OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2021 SCORE/100 2021 RANK/54 TREND 2012-2021 40.4 43rd -1.3

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	SCORE/100 2021	RANK/54 2021	TREND 2012-202
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	33.9	46	-6.0
SECURITY & SAFETY	61.6	43	-19.6
Absence of Armed Conflict	93.3	36	-6.1
Absence of Violence against Civilians	19.1	49	-64.5
Absence of Forced Migration	79.0	47	-13.0
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	42.8	43	-14.1
Absence of Crime	73.9	11	-0.4
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	31.8	42	+8.1
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	35.4	40	+0.2
Impartiality of the Judicial System	27.4	44	+17.1
Judicial Processes	24.3	50	+3.8
Equality before the Law	33.3	33	+0.0
Law Enforcement	27.2	40	+14.7
Property Rights	43.3	40	+12.7
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	15.7	49	-15.6
Institutional Checks & Balances	19.0	49	-26.6
Absence of Undue Influence on Government	12.7	46	-17.2
Civic Checks & Balances	26.8	49	-21.3
Disclosure of Public Records	11.7	49	+0.8
Accessibility of Public Records	8.3	40	-13.9
ANTI-CORRUPTION	26.6	41	+3.4
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	0.0	50	-21.4
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	38.1	32	+13.9
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	38.1	28	+21.1
Public Procurement Procedures	25.0	27	-12.5
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	32.0	37	+16.2

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	SCORE/100 2021	RANK/54 2021	TREND 2012-202
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	36.1	39	-8.5
PARTICIPATION	11.3	51	-16.0
Freedom of Association & Assembly	0.0	46	-37.5
Political Pluralism	14.0	50	-5.4
Civil Society Space	8.9	52	-19.8
Democratic Elections	22.2	38	-1.5
RIGHTS	23.2	49	-11.6
Personal Liberties	18.4	47	-8.4
Freedom of Expression & Belief	42.7	39	-13.0
Media Freedom	25.3	49	-23.6
Digital Rights	21.0	50	-13.4
Protection against Discrimination	8.3	28	+0.0
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	38.3	36	-9.5
Equal Political Power	29.5	42	-17.1
Equal Political Representation	51.7	15	-11.5
Equal Civil Liberties	50.1	38	+5.1
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunity	13.7	52	-23.4
Equal Access to Public Services	46.6	14	-0.4
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	71.8	8	+3.4
Political Power & Representation of Women	60.3	12	+20.6
Equal Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	68.1	34	-7.0
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	57.8	17	+3.4
Equal Access to Public Services for Women	92.9	3	+0.0
Laws on Violence against Women	80.0	17	+0.0

TREND CLASSIFICATION KEY

 Increasing Improvement
 Bouncing Back
 ■ No Change

 Slowing Improvement
 Slowing Deterioration
 ■ Not Classified

 Warning Signs
 Increasing Deterioration

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	SCORE/100 2021	RANK/5 2021	
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	42.5	39	+1.8
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	44.0	38	-4.5
Civil Registration	75.0	7	+12.5
Capacity of the Statistical System	35.8	40	-1.7
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	38.9	36	-8.6
Budgetary & Financial Management	42.0	33	-20.4
Effective Administration	28.2	45	-4.3
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	33.6	45	-3.8
Regional Integration	36.4	32	-24.3
Economic Diversification	54.0	37	-0.5
Business & Competition Regulations	48.2	32	+0.0
Access to Banking Services	19.0	35	+0.0
Labour Relations	38.1	37	+7.1
Secure Employment Opportunities	5.7	51	-5.0
INFRASTRUCTURE	25.1	42	+8.5
Transport Network	39.3	20	+13.8
Access to Energy	4.5	53	+2.7
Mobile Communications	55.9	38	+28.5
Internet & Computers	2.1	53	+2.1
Shipping & Postal Network	23.9	24	-4.3
RURAL ECONOMY	67.3	19	+6.9
Rural Land & Water Access	52.5	27	+0.5
Rural Market Access	72.4	12	-15.8
Rural Economy Support	71.1	17	+9.5
Rural Representation & Participation	73.1	19	+33.3

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	CORE/100 2021	RANK/54 2021	TREND 2012-2021
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	49.1	33	+7.5
HEALTH	56.1	30	+8.5
Access to Healthcare	47.6	24	-5.1
Access to Water & Sanitation	38.3	36	+2.4
Control of Communicable Diseases	79.7	25	+7.1
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases	76.1	21	+0.2
Child & Maternal Health	38.3	48	+6.9
Compliance with International Health Regulations (IHR)	56.6	20	+39.5
EDUCATION	46.6	31	+6.6
Equality in Education	41.0	31	+4.7
Education Enrolment	28.7	30	+0.1
Education Completion	33.8	38	+13.9
Human Resources in Education	82.0	20	-0.2
Education Quality	47.4	24	+14.5
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	45.2	26	+7.5
Social Safety Nets	18.5	43	-8.3
Poverty Reduction Policies	42.0	31	-7.7
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	49.2	24	-3.1
Decent Housing	32.0	29	+11.1
Food Security	84.4	8	+45.5
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	48.4	40	+7.4
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	46.0	33	-3.6
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	38.4	34	+21.9
Air Quality	47.6	43	+9.5
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	50.3	41	+7.8
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	59.8	14	+1.7