

2022 IIAG Scores, Ranks & Trends - Benin

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2021 SCORE/100	2021 RANK/54	TREND 2012-2021
56.1	14 th	-0.3

TREND CLASSIFICATION KEY

■ Increasing Improvement	■ Bouncing Back	■ No Change
■ Slowing Improvement	■ Slowing Deterioration	■ Not Classified
■ Warning Signs	■ Increasing Deterioration	

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2021	RANK/54 2021	TREND 2012-2021
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	60.5	13	-1.1
SECURITY & SAFETY	84.7	17	-4.3
Absence of Armed Conflict	97.1	33	-2.9
Absence of Violence against Civilians	87.0	20	-9.8
Absence of Forced Migration	99.9	9	+0.0
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	70.8	13	-6.3
Absence of Crime	68.6	22	-2.7
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	61.7	13	-2.0
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	55.4	16	-5.2
Impartiality of the Judicial System	55.4	21	-8.3
Judicial Processes	50.0	22	+6.0
Equality before the Law	85.6	5	-3.3
Law Enforcement	52.9	12	-4.4
Property Rights	70.9	12	+3.4
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	42.4	21	-9.3
Institutional Checks & Balances	45.8	23	-19.5
Absence of Undue Influence on Government	45.9	18	-36.9
Civic Checks & Balances	59.5	18	-8.7
Disclosure of Public Records	40.2	14	+19.0
Accessibility of Public Records	20.5	34	-0.4
ANTI-CORRUPTION	53.1	10	+10.9
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	27.4	34	-20.2
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	62.8	11	+19.3
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	74.5	6	+32.2
Public Procurement Procedures	55.0	8	+6.1
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	45.9	21	+17.0

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2021	RANK/54 2021	TREND 2012-2021
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	53.3	17	+5.9
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	62.8	12	+6.9
Civil Registration	75.0	7	+25.0
Capacity of the Statistical System	44.7	30	+0.4
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	46.1	24	-1.4
Budgetary & Financial Management	72.5	8	-4.4
Effective Administration	75.7	4	+14.9
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	56.2	13	+6.9
Regional Integration	65.8	4	+25.5
Economic Diversification	69.6	19	-5.2
Business & Competition Regulations	64.1	16	+7.3
Access to Banking Services	35.5	18	+0.2
Labour Relations	71.4	6	+6.2
Secure Employment Opportunities	31.0	33	+7.6
INFRASTRUCTURE	30.3	32	+7.2
Transport Network	23.6	39	-1.7
Access to Energy	21.8	39	+1.4
Mobile Communications	70.9	19	+31.0
Internet & Computers	8.7	36	+6.7
Shipping & Postal Network	26.6	21	-1.3
RURAL ECONOMY	63.9	23	+2.4
Rural Land & Water Access	75.6	10	+11.0
Rural Market Access	37.8	30	-9.3
Rural Economy Support	65.4	26	+5.0
Rural Representation & Participation	76.9	13	+3.1

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2021	RANK/54 2021	TREND 2012-2021
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	59.5	12	-8.3
PARTICIPATION	46.4	21	-22.3
Freedom of Association & Assembly	37.5	16	-37.5
Political Pluralism	43.8	21	-9.2
Civil Society Space	69.8	19	-24.6
Democratic Elections	34.3	27	-18.2
RIGHTS	60.8	12	-6.5
Personal Liberties	57.6	16	-1.2
Freedom of Expression & Belief	94.0	3	-2.2
Media Freedom	55.2	26	-21.7
Digital Rights	77.5	15	-18.6
Protection against Discrimination	19.4	18	+11.1
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	59.9	12	-3.0
Equal Political Power	72.3	4	+4.2
Equal Political Representation	42.2	23	-10.0
Equal Civil Liberties	75.2	11	-13.1
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunity	57.5	20	-0.8
Equal Access to Public Services	52.3	11	+4.4
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	71.1	9	-1.0
Political Power & Representation of Women	46.6	30	-5.1
Equal Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	90.4	6	-0.3
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	68.3	7	+0.0
Equal Access to Public Services for Women	50.1	22	+0.0
Laws on Violence against Women	100.0	1	+0.0

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2021	RANK/54 2021	TREND 2012-2021
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	50.9	29	+2.1
HEALTH	51.8	41	+3.8
Access to Healthcare	49.5	22	-4.9
Access to Water & Sanitation	26.0	47	+4.3
Control of Communicable Diseases	77.1	29	+13.9
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases	77.8	17	+1.5
Child & Maternal Health	47.3	41	+7.7
Compliance with International Health Regulations (IHR)	32.9	45	+0.0
EDUCATION	55.4	19	+6.3
Equality in Education	64.5	12	+7.6
Education Enrolment	32.3	26	-6.9
Education Completion	29.6	40	-10.9
Human Resources in Education	90.4	12	+35.2
Education Quality	60.1	9	+6.6
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	42.2	33	-2.5
Social Safety Nets	33.9	22	-4.2
Poverty Reduction Policies	51.8	16	-2.4
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	42.8	31	-2.9
Decent Housing	16.0	47	-0.7
Food Security	66.4	21	-2.6
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	54.3	27	+0.8
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	63.1	12	+0.0
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	41.8	28	-18.1
Air Quality	52.1	40	+11.2
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	68.1	16	+9.1
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	46.5	28	+2.1