

2022 IIAG Scores, Ranks & Trends - Egypt

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2021 SCORE/100	2021 RANK/54	TREND 2012-2021
48.4	27	-1.5

TREND CLASSIFICATION KEY

Increasing Improvement	Bouncing Back	No Change
Slowing Improvement	Slowing Deterioration	Not Classified
Warning Signs	Increasing Deterioration	

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2021	RANK/54 2021	TREND 2012-2021
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	41.8	37	-4.0
SECURITY & SAFETY	74.8	34	-4.9
Absence of Armed Conflict	75.2	43	-14.9
Absence of Violence against Civilians	72.1	36	-9.9
Absence of Forced Migration	99.8	12	-0.1
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	58.4	30	+1.4
Absence of Crime	68.6	22	-1.0
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	39.2	35	-6.0
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	47.1	24	-5.2
Impartiality of the Judicial System	27.2	45	-5.7
Judicial Processes	26.0	47	-2.9
Equality before the Law	25.0	40	-14.9
Law Enforcement	53.0	11	+0.6
Property Rights	57.0	29	-7.6
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	16.7	47	-11.5
Institutional Checks & Balances	20.9	46	-29.1
Absence of Undue Influence on Government	9.7	47	-28.0
Civic Checks & Balances	17.0	52	-9.2
Disclosure of Public Records	32.9	23	+9.3
Accessibility of Public Records	2.8	47	-0.5
ANTI-CORRUPTION	36.5	29	+6.4
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	34.5	24	+3.5
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	40.7	31	-7.1
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	44.0	23	+17.9
Public Procurement Procedures	12.9	43	-1.1
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	50.1	13	+18.5

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2021	RANK/54 2021	TREND 2012-2021
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	60.7	12	+1.4
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	39.1	43	-4.5
Civil Registration	50.0	33	-25.0
Capacity of the Statistical System	67.1	8	-3.0
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	20.5	48	+3.7
Budgetary & Financial Management	.	.	-
Effective Administration	18.9	51	+6.5
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	53.9	18	-3.6
Regional Integration	6.0	52	+2.7
Economic Diversification	89.7	4	+4.8
Business & Competition Regulations	57.1	23	-28.6
Access to Banking Services	27.3	29	-6.5
Labour Relations	50.0	28	+4.4
Secure Employment Opportunities	93.6	4	+1.7
INFRASTRUCTURE	81.9	2	+12.9
Transport Network	90.6	1	+9.2
Access to Energy	100.0	1	+0.4
Mobile Communications	77.3	12	+0.5
Internet & Computers	73.8	4	+46.3
Shipping & Postal Network	68.0	2	+8.4
RURAL ECONOMY	67.8	15	+0.8
Rural Land & Water Access	77.3	8	-0.5
Rural Market Access	66.1	19	-3.0
Rural Economy Support	66.9	22	+6.1
Rural Representation & Participation	60.7	33	+0.5

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2021	RANK/54 2021	TREND 2012-2021
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	25.3	50	-8.3
PARTICIPATION	6.0	53	-28.0
Freedom of Association & Assembly	0.0	46	-25.0
Political Pluralism	5.7	51	-41.2
Civil Society Space	9.6	51	-13.5
Democratic Elections	8.6	50	-32.3
RIGHTS	19.3	51	-13.3
Personal Liberties	32.3	37	+0.7
Freedom of Expression & Belief	15.6	51	-21.8
Media Freedom	23.3	50	-24.7
Digital Rights	25.5	46	-20.7
Protection against Discrimination	0.0	39	+0.0
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	32.7	43	-2.4
Equal Political Power	25.3	49	-9.1
Equal Political Representation	30.7	38	-7.9
Equal Civil Liberties	39.1	46	+0.8
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunity	39.5	35	+5.7
Equal Access to Public Services	28.9	33	-1.2
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	43.0	43	+10.1
Political Power & Representation of Women	27.9	51	+17.4
Equal Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	42.5	48	+3.6
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	46.4	30	+22.8
Equal Access to Public Services for Women	38.5	30	+7.1
Laws on Violence against Women	60.0	29	+0.0

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2021	RANK/54 2021	TREND 2012-2021
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	65.8	8	+5.0
HEALTH	65.6	12	+3.3
Access to Healthcare	18.0	47	+0.8
Access to Water & Sanitation	99.3	1	+3.1
Control of Communicable Diseases	80.2	24	+6.3
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases	11.2	54	+1.2
Child & Maternal Health	84.9	6	+2.9
Compliance with International Health Regulations (IHR)	100.0	1	+5.3
EDUCATION	67.5	7	+5.7
Equality in Education	35.3	41	-3.9
Education Enrolment	55.6	6	+9.3
Education Completion	93.3	3	+5.2
Human Resources in Education	95.6	4	+1.0
Education Quality	57.7	11	+16.7
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	63.4	6	+5.3
Social Safety Nets	38.1	16	-1.2
Poverty Reduction Policies	33.3	42	+0.0
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	60.5	8	+15.2
Decent Housing	97.2	1	+7.9
Food Security	87.8	4	+4.8
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	66.7	8	+5.7
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	42.9	39	+0.0
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	51.2	18	+19.5
Air Quality	83.8	11	+2.9
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	95.5	2	+6.1
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	60.2	13	+0.0