

2022 IIAG Scores, Ranks & Trends - Eritrea

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2021 SCORE/100	2021 RANK/54	TREND 2012-2021
25.9	52 nd	+1.9

TREND CLASSIFICATION KEY

■ Increasing Improvement	■ Bouncing Back	■ No Change
■ Slowing Improvement	■ Slowing Deterioration	■ Not Classified
■ Warning Signs	■ Increasing Deterioration	

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2021	RANK/54 2021	TREND 2012-2021
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	23.8	52	+0.3
SECURITY & SAFETY	59.8	44	-0.9
Absence of Armed Conflict	100.0	1	+0.2
Absence of Violence against Civilians	76.6	35	-1.4
Absence of Forced Migration	49.2	51	+0.0
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	3.9	54	-2.7
Absence of Crime	69.5	17	-0.3
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	7.3	54	+3.8
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	13.5	54	+6.2
Impartiality of the Judicial System	18.0	49	+17.7
Judicial Processes	4.9	54	+4.4
Equality before the Law	0.0	46	+0.0
Law Enforcement	0.0	49	+0.0
Property Rights	7.1	54	-5.8
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	4.1	54	-0.1
Institutional Checks & Balances	6.1	53	+0.5
Absence of Undue Influence on Government	1.8	54	-1.2
Civic Checks & Balances	0.2	54	+0.0
Disclosure of Public Records	12.5	46	+0.0
Accessibility of Public Records	0.0	48	+0.0
ANTI-CORRUPTION	24.0	44	-1.5
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	0.0	50	+0.0
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	43.3	28	+1.5
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	36.9	30	-9.0
Public Procurement Procedures	0.0	50	+0.0
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	40.0	25	+0.0

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2021	RANK/54 2021	TREND 2012-2021
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	21.8	51	+4.4
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	25.8	51	-7.0
Civil Registration	12.5	53	-37.5
Capacity of the Statistical System	16.8	53	-2.9
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	47.2	20	-4.2
Budgetary & Financial Management	26.3	39	+7.6
Effective Administration	26.5	46	+2.4
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	17.6	52	+3.9
Regional Integration	12.7	49	+1.6
Economic Diversification	73.7	13	+25.4
Business & Competition Regulations	8.3	52	-5.1
Access to Banking Services	0.0	53	+0.0
Labour Relations	0.0	50	+0.0
Secure Employment Opportunities	11.0	49	+1.4
INFRASTRUCTURE	10.8	52	+2.4
Transport Network	3.5	51	+0.7
Access to Energy	30.0	32	+5.4
Mobile Communications	11.7	53	+11.7
Internet & Computers	1.7	54	+1.1
Shipping & Postal Network	7.0	49	-6.7
RURAL ECONOMY	32.9	42	+18.1
Rural Land & Water Access	38.9	40	+17.8
Rural Market Access	.	.	-
Rural Economy Support	23.2	44	+14.8
Rural Representation & Participation	36.7	39	+21.6

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2021	RANK/54 2021	TREND 2012-2021
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	19.8	52	+1.7
PARTICIPATION	1.2	54	+0.9
Freedom of Association & Assembly	0.0	46	+0.0
Political Pluralism	0.4	54	+0.0
Civil Society Space	4.3	54	+3.8
Democratic Elections	0.0	54	-0.1
RIGHTS	8.3	54	+1.5
Personal Liberties	12.7	52	-12.4
Freedom of Expression & Belief	12.6	54	+12.6
Media Freedom	2.5	54	+2.3
Digital Rights	13.5	53	+4.9
Protection against Discrimination	0.0	39	+0.0
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	24.8	48	-1.6
Equal Political Power	29.5	42	+1.9
Equal Political Representation	0.0	54	+0.0
Equal Civil Liberties	48.3	40	-7.6
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunity	31.3	42	+3.8
Equal Access to Public Services	14.7	47	-6.2
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	44.9	40	+5.8
Political Power & Representation of Women	44.5	34	+2.7
Equal Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	52.8	42	+6.4
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	33.3	41	+12.3
Equal Access to Public Services for Women	54.0	17	+7.7
Laws on Violence against Women	40.0	36	+0.0

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2021	RANK/54 2021	TREND 2012-2021
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	38.2	49	+1.4
HEALTH	52.0	39	+3.3
Access to Healthcare	37.9	34	-16.1
Access to Water & Sanitation	15.4	53	+1.8
Control of Communicable Diseases	87.5	10	+2.3
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases	66.5	35	-2.3
Child & Maternal Health	42.9	44	+5.3
Compliance with International Health Regulations (IHR)	61.8	16	+28.9
EDUCATION	31.5	46	-11.2
Equality in Education	34.5	42	-8.1
Education Enrolment	15.5	45	-8.9
Education Completion	.	.	-
Human Resources in Education	75.9	28	-11.3
Education Quality	0.0	51	-16.7
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	27.3	49	+8.6
Social Safety Nets	15.5	47	+8.4
Poverty Reduction Policies	32.5	46	+6.1
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	36.4	37	-4.7
Decent Housing	24.8	40	+24.8
Food Security	.	.	-
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	42.0	50	+4.9
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	28.2	49	+5.6
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	.	.	-
Air Quality	56.1	39	+11.1
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	51.6	40	+3.1
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	32.3	43	+0.0