

# 2022 IIAG Scores, Ranks & Trends - Ethiopia

## OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2021 SCORE/100	2021 RANK/54	TREND 2012-2021
46.0	32 <sup>nd</sup>	+5.1

## TREND CLASSIFICATION KEY

<span style="color: #007060;">■</span> Increasing Improvement	<span style="color: #FFD700;">■</span> Bouncing Back	<span style="color: #A9A9A9;">■</span> No Change
<span style="color: #669933;">■</span> Slowing Improvement	<span style="color: #FF8C00;">■</span> Slowing Deterioration	<span style="color: #333333;">■</span> Not Classified
<span style="color: #FFA500;">■</span> Warning Signs	<span style="color: #8B0000;">■</span> Increasing Deterioration	

## SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2021	RANK/54 2021	TREND 2012-2021
<b>SECURITY &amp; RULE OF LAW</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>+0.1</b>
<b>SECURITY &amp; SAFETY</b>	<b>52.4</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>-24.8</b>
Absence of Armed Conflict	25.4	50	-62.7
Absence of Violence against Civilians	19.4	48	-57.0
Absence of Forced Migration	91.4	42	-7.0
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	56.1	33	+2.9
Absence of Crime	69.8	16	-0.1
<b>RULE OF LAW &amp; JUSTICE</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>-0.2</b>
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	39.8	33	+8.2
Impartiality of the Judicial System	33.2	38	+1.2
Judicial Processes	40.5	33	+6.5
Equality before the Law	7.6	45	-19.7
Law Enforcement	30.0	38	-5.8
Property Rights	37.0	43	+8.7
<b>ACCOUNTABILITY &amp; TRANSPARENCY</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>+18.8</b>
Institutional Checks & Balances	29.3	38	+5.2
Absence of Undue Influence on Government	32.8	29	+12.9
Civic Checks & Balances	40.1	36	+17.5
Disclosure of Public Records	69.5	3	+49.4
Accessibility of Public Records	32.6	20	+8.8
<b>ANTI-CORRUPTION</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>+6.6</b>
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	39.3	19	+13.1
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	66.0	8	+5.8
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	45.3	20	+0.8
Public Procurement Procedures	46.4	11	+6.9
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	47.0	20	+6.3

## FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2021	RANK/54 2021	TREND 2012-2021
<b>FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>+3.9</b>
<b>PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION</b>	<b>55.4</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>-0.5</b>
Civil Registration	50.0	33	+0.0
Capacity of the Statistical System	34.1	42	-20.3
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	46.9	21	-7.8
Budgetary & Financial Management	85.5	3	+13.0
Effective Administration	60.3	14	+12.3
<b>BUSINESS &amp; LABOUR ENVIRONMENT</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>+3.4</b>
Regional Integration	25.2	41	+9.0
Economic Diversification	67.7	21	+3.6
Business & Competition Regulations	56.0	27	+8.2
Access to Banking Services	9.7	41	+0.0
Labour Relations	16.7	49	-12.4
Secure Employment Opportunities	44.7	24	+12.1
<b>INFRASTRUCTURE</b>	<b>36.5</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>+8.8</b>
Transport Network	35.5	22	-14.5
Access to Energy	28.7	33	+14.0
Mobile Communications	56.5	36	+32.3
Internet & Computers	7.9	39	+6.2
Shipping & Postal Network	53.9	5	+6.0
<b>RURAL ECONOMY</b>	<b>66.6</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>+3.9</b>
Rural Land & Water Access	44.4	36	-9.1
Rural Market Access	85.0	3	+18.3
Rural Economy Support	74.0	12	+9.2
Rural Representation & Participation	63.1	31	-2.8

## PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2021	RANK/54 2021	TREND 2012-2021
<b>PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS &amp; INCLUSION</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>+11.0</b>
<b>PARTICIPATION</b>	<b>33.4</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>+13.6</b>
Freedom of Association & Assembly	25.0	22	+25.0
Political Pluralism	33.9	32	+0.7
Civil Society Space	37.3	36	+5.9
Democratic Elections	37.3	26	+22.8
<b>RIGHTS</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>-0.1</b>
Personal Liberties	22.9	43	-0.6
Freedom of Expression & Belief	33.6	45	-0.5
Media Freedom	36.8	46	+4.4
Digital Rights	18.2	51	+4.4
Protection against Discrimination	8.3	28	-8.4
<b>INCLUSION &amp; EQUALITY</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>+8.6</b>
Equal Political Power	32.0	39	+2.7
Equal Political Representation	50.7	18	+6.2
Equal Civil Liberties	53.2	34	+10.8
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunity	45.2	28	+20.5
Equal Access to Public Services	18.8	44	+2.6
<b>WOMEN'S EQUALITY</b>	<b>64.8</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>+22.1</b>
Political Power & Representation of Women	75.1	3	+42.9
Equal Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	70.4	31	+14.6
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	44.0	34	+24.1
Equal Access to Public Services for Women	34.3	32	+28.8
Laws on Violence against Women	100.0	1	+0.0

## HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2021	RANK/54 2021	TREND 2012-2021
<b>HUMAN DEVELOPMENT</b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>+5.6</b>
<b>HEALTH</b>	<b>60.6</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>+9.9</b>
Access to Healthcare	40.9	30	+8.6
Access to Water & Sanitation	22.5	48	+12.5
Control of Communicable Diseases	79.1	27	+14.2
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases	87.4	3	-2.1
Child & Maternal Health	58.8	28	+14.5
Compliance with International Health Regulations (IHR)	75.0	9	+11.8
<b>EDUCATION</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>+5.6</b>
Equality in Education	42.7	29	-2.2
Education Enrolment	31.9	27	+10.2
Education Completion	38.4	34	+11.6
Human Resources in Education	.	.	-
Education Quality	48.9	21	+2.7
<b>SOCIAL PROTECTION &amp; WELFARE</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>+1.0</b>
Social Safety Nets	15.5	47	-13.1
Poverty Reduction Policies	61.1	10	+0.0
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	64.1	5	+1.7
Decent Housing	28.7	33	+17.6
Food Security	51.7	34	-1.4
<b>SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT</b>	<b>60.7</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>+5.8</b>
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	64.3	10	+2.8
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	47.8	22	+10.9
Air Quality	61.6	30	+13.1
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	63.7	20	+10.2
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	66.3	9	-7.9