

# 2022 IIAG Scores, Ranks & Trends - Libya

## OVERALL GOVERNANCE

| 2021 SCORE/100 | 2021 RANK/54     | TREND 2012-2021 |
|----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 35.7           | 45 <sup>th</sup> | -8.5            |

## TREND CLASSIFICATION KEY

|   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| <span style="color: #00728f;">■</span> Increasing Improvement | <span style="color: #ffc000;">■</span> Bouncing Back            | <span style="color: #cccccc;">■</span> No Change      |
| <span style="color: #6aa84f;">■</span> Slowing Improvement    | <span style="color: #e67e22;">■</span> Slowing Deterioration    | <span style="color: #333333;">■</span> Not Classified |
| <span style="color: #f1c40f;">■</span> Warning Signs          | <span style="color: #a64d59;">■</span> Increasing Deterioration |   |

## SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

|  | SCORE/100<br>2021 | RANK/54<br>2021 | TREND<br>2012-2021 |
|--|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| <b>SECURITY &amp; RULE OF LAW</b>            | <b>31.8</b>       | <b>47</b>       | <b>-4.7</b>        |
| <b>SECURITY &amp; SAFETY</b>                 | <b>65.2</b>       | <b>42</b>       | <b>-3.1</b>        |
| Absence of Armed Conflict                    | 92.7              | 37              | +13.2              |
| Absence of Violence against Civilians        | 67.8              | 40              | -5.8               |
| Absence of Forced Migration                  | 91.6              | 41              | -5.5               |
| Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour | 14.3              | 53              | -16.1              |
| Absence of Crime                             | 59.8              | 39              | -1.1               |
| <b>RULE OF LAW &amp; JUSTICE</b>             | <b>21.6</b>       | <b>49</b>       | <b>-4.7</b>        |
| Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law    | 30.9              | 46              | -11.6              |
| Impartiality of the Judicial System          | 41.9              | 32              | +19.9              |
| Judicial Processes                           | 7.0               | 53              | -15.0              |
| Equality before the Law                      | 0.0               | 46              | +0.0               |
| Law Enforcement                              | 12.9              | 47              | -4.6               |
| Property Rights                              | 37.2              | 42              | -16.3              |
| <b>ACCOUNTABILITY &amp; TRANSPARENCY</b>     | <b>24.7</b>       | <b>40</b>       | <b>-7.2</b>        |
| Institutional Checks & Balances              | 37.2              | 30              | -11.8              |
| Absence of Undue Influence on Government     | 25.7              | 36              | -12.9              |
| Civic Checks & Balances                      | 47.9              | 32              | +5.4               |
| Disclosure of Public Records                 | 12.5              | 46              | -12.5              |
| Accessibility of Public Records              | 0.0               | 48              | -4.2               |
| <b>ANTI-CORRUPTION</b>                       | <b>15.8</b>       | <b>50</b>       | <b>-3.9</b>        |
| Anti-Corruption Mechanisms                   | 4.8               | 48              | +0.0               |
| Absence of Corruption in State Institutions  | 31.9              | 39              | -7.1               |
| Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector   | 16.0              | 51              | -10.4              |
| Public Procurement Procedures                | 12.5              | 44              | +12.5              |
| Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector  | 14.0              | 52              | -14.3              |

## FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

|   | SCORE/100<br>2021 | RANK/54<br>2021 | TREND<br>2012-2021 |
|---|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| <b>FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY</b> | <b>35.7</b>       | <b>46</b>       | <b>-4.7</b>        |
| <b>PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION</b>                | <b>31.5</b>       | <b>48</b>       | <b>-11.1</b>       |
| Civil Registration                          | 75.0              | 7               | +0.0               |
| Capacity of the Statistical System          | 14.9              | 54              | -24.0              |
| Tax & Revenue Mobilisation                  | .                 | .               | -                  |
| Budgetary & Financial Management            | .                 | .               | -                  |
| Effective Administration                    | 4.7               | 54              | -9.2               |
| <b>BUSINESS &amp; LABOUR ENVIRONMENT</b>    | <b>30.9</b>       | <b>48</b>       | <b>-3.6</b>        |
| Regional Integration                        | 3.0               | 53              | +0.2               |
| Economic Diversification                    | 35.9              | 47              | -15.4              |
| Business & Competition Regulations          | 28.6              | 48              | +0.0               |
| Access to Banking Services                  | 8.0               | 47              | -0.1               |
| Labour Relations                            | 40.9              | 35              | -1.5               |
| Secure Employment Opportunities             | 69.0              | 14              | -5.1               |
| <b>INFRASTRUCTURE</b>                       | <b>44.8</b>       | <b>16</b>       | <b>+0.6</b>        |
| Transport Network                           | 50.0              | 11              | -19.4              |
| Access to Energy                            | 68.7              | 10              | -8.9               |
| Mobile Communications                       | 48.9              | 43              | +5.2               |
| Internet & Computers                        | 41.3              | 12              | +31.0              |
| Shipping & Postal Network                   | 14.8              | 38              | -5.1               |
| <b>RURAL ECONOMY</b>                        | .                 | .               | -                  |
| Rural Land & Water Access                   | .                 | .               | -                  |
| Rural Market Access                         | .                 | .               | -                  |
| Rural Economy Support                       | .                 | .               | -                  |
| Rural Representation & Participation        | .                 | .               | -                  |

## PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

|  | SCORE/100<br>2021 | RANK/54<br>2021 | TREND<br>2012-2021 |
|--|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| <b>PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS &amp; INCLUSION</b> | <b>29.9</b>       | <b>45</b>       | <b>-10.7</b>       |
| <b>PARTICIPATION</b>                         | <b>27.3</b>       | <b>36</b>       | <b>-21.7</b>       |
| Freedom of Association & Assembly            | 12.5              | 32              | -37.5              |
| Political Pluralism                          | 33.3              | 34              | -0.9               |
| Civil Society Space                          | 52.5              | 27              | +1.4               |
| Democratic Elections                         | 11.0              | 46              | -49.7              |
| <b>RIGHTS</b>                                | <b>28.0</b>       | <b>44</b>       | <b>-10.7</b>       |
| Personal Liberties                           | 19.3              | 46              | -18.1              |
| Freedom of Expression & Belief               | 30.5              | 46              | -14.6              |
| Media Freedom                                | 42.4              | 43              | -16.1              |
| Digital Rights                               | 47.7              | 34              | -4.6               |
| Protection against Discrimination            | 0.0               | 39              | +0.0               |
| <b>INCLUSION &amp; EQUALITY</b>              | <b>40.4</b>       | <b>32</b>       | <b>-11.6</b>       |
| Equal Political Power                        | 43.5              | 29              | -13.2              |
| Equal Political Representation               | 21.6              | 46              | -26.3              |
| Equal Civil Liberties                        | 47.1              | 42              | -11.6              |
| Equal Socioeconomic Opportunity              | 48.1              | 26              | -4.0               |
| Equal Access to Public Services              | 41.6              | 20              | -3.2               |
| <b>WOMEN'S EQUALITY</b>                      | <b>24.0</b>       | <b>51</b>       | <b>+1.5</b>        |
| Political Power & Representation of Women    | 38.3              | 41              | +12.1              |
| Equal Rights & Civil Liberties for Women     | 32.1              | 50              | -0.4               |
| Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women          | 24.4              | 48              | +9.9               |
| Equal Access to Public Services for Women    | 25.2              | 39              | -14.3              |
| Laws on Violence against Women               | 0.0               | 48              | +0.0               |

## HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

|  | SCORE/100<br>2021 | RANK/54<br>2021 | TREND<br>2012-2021 |
|--|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| <b>HUMAN DEVELOPMENT</b>                               | <b>45.2</b>       | <b>37</b>       | <b>-14.0</b>       |
| <b>HEALTH</b>  | <b>63.1</b>       | <b>19</b>       | <b>-7.9</b>        |
| Access to Healthcare                                   | 19.1              | 46              | -46.9              |
| Access to Water & Sanitation                           | 97.6              | 3               | +4.2               |
| Control of Communicable Diseases                       | 76.7              | 31              | -19.5              |
| Control of Non-Communicable Diseases                   | 57.4              | 41              | -3.8               |
| Child & Maternal Health                                | 63.1              | 23              | -5.4               |
| Compliance with International Health Regulations (IHR) | 64.5              | 14              | +23.7              |
| <b>EDUCATION</b>                                       | <b>35.9</b>       | <b>43</b>       | <b>-19.2</b>       |
| Equality in Education                                  | 51.1              | 24              | -19.0              |
| Education Enrolment                                    | .                 | .               | -                  |
| Education Completion                                   | .                 | .               | -                  |
| Human Resources in Education                           | .                 | .               | -                  |
| Education Quality                                      | 20.6              | 47              | -19.6              |
| <b>SOCIAL PROTECTION &amp; WELFARE</b>                 | <b>38.4</b>       | <b>37</b>       | <b>-15.4</b>       |
| Social Safety Nets                                     | 16.7              | 46              | -34.5              |
| Poverty Reduction Policies                             | 33.3              | 42              | -33.4              |
| Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation                    | 62.3              | 7               | +2.9               |
| Decent Housing   | 1.4               | 54              | -8.0               |
| Food Security  | 78.4              | 13              | -3.8               |
| <b>SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT</b>                         | <b>43.6</b>       | <b>48</b>       | <b>-13.2</b>       |
| Promotion of Environmental Sustainability              | 0.0               | 53              | -28.6              |
| Enforcement of Environmental Policies                  | 0.0               | 43              | -31.4              |
| Air Quality  | 94.8              | 5               | +0.3               |
| Sustainable Use of Land & Forests                      | 92.4              | 3               | -2.0               |
| Land & Water Biodiversity Protection                   | 30.7              | 45              | -4.2               |