

# 2022 IIAG Scores, Ranks & Trends - Rwanda

## OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2021 SCORE/100	2021 RANK/54	TREND 2012-2021
59.1	12 <sup>th</sup>	+2.0

## TREND CLASSIFICATION KEY

<span style="color: #007060;">■</span> Increasing Improvement	<span style="color: #FFD700;">■</span> Bouncing Back	<span style="color: #A9A9A9;">■</span> No Change
<span style="color: #669933;">■</span> Slowing Improvement	<span style="color: #FF8C00;">■</span> Slowing Deterioration	<span style="color: #333333;">■</span> Not Classified
<span style="color: #FFA500;">■</span> Warning Signs	<span style="color: #8B0000;">■</span> Increasing Deterioration	

## SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2021	RANK/54 2021	TREND 2012-2021
<b>SECURITY &amp; RULE OF LAW</b>	<b>66.2</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>+1.4</b>
<b>SECURITY &amp; SAFETY</b>	<b>82.0</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>-4.0</b>
Absence of Armed Conflict	99.1	26	-0.4
Absence of Violence against Civilians	86.9	23	+2.3
Absence of Forced Migration	70.6	49	-15.1
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	71.5	12	-4.3
Absence of Crime	81.8	4	-2.6
<b>RULE OF LAW &amp; JUSTICE</b>	<b>59.2</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>+0.8</b>
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	36.6	39	+3.0
Impartiality of the Judicial System	39.9	34	+4.3
Judicial Processes	77.0	5	-2.5
Equality before the Law	61.2	15	-4.4
Law Enforcement	85.2	1	+6.3
Property Rights	55.4	32	-1.7
<b>ACCOUNTABILITY &amp; TRANSPARENCY</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>+1.7</b>
Institutional Checks & Balances	44.6	25	-1.0
Absence of Undue Influence on Government	25.8	35	+0.0
Civic Checks & Balances	53.9	25	-6.4
Disclosure of Public Records	45.5	8	+9.2
Accessibility of Public Records	52.5	5	+7.1
<b>ANTI-CORRUPTION</b>	<b>79.3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>+7.3</b>
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	69.0	2	+16.6
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	74.5	5	+12.7
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	79.5	4	+0.1
Public Procurement Procedures	83.3	2	+4.0
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	90.0	2	+2.8

## FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2021	RANK/54 2021	TREND 2012-2021
<b>FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY</b>	<b>63.4</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>+5.6</b>
<b>PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION</b>	<b>77.4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>+8.6</b>
Civil Registration	75.0	7	+12.5
Capacity of the Statistical System	75.7	3	+4.4
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	60.8	6	+11.0
Budgetary & Financial Management	92.9	1	+8.9
Effective Administration	82.9	1	+6.7
<b>BUSINESS &amp; LABOUR ENVIRONMENT</b>	<b>59.4</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>+4.9</b>
Regional Integration	73.4	1	+2.3
Economic Diversification	58.1	34	-1.3
Business & Competition Regulations	85.7	3	+5.6
Access to Banking Services	36.0	16	-0.5
Labour Relations	66.2	10	+13.3
Secure Employment Opportunities	37.2	30	+10.3
<b>INFRASTRUCTURE</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>+7.9</b>
Transport Network	51.1	10	+4.3
Access to Energy	23.6	37	+16.0
Mobile Communications	72.4	16	+31.4
Internet & Computers	12.9	27	+11.2
Shipping & Postal Network	34.3	15	-23.2
<b>RURAL ECONOMY</b>	<b>77.8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>+0.7</b>
Rural Land & Water Access	93.1	1	+7.5
Rural Market Access	59.8	24	-15.5
Rural Economy Support	90.1	2	+12.5
Rural Representation & Participation	68.1	25	-1.9

## PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2021	RANK/54 2021	TREND 2012-2021
<b>PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS &amp; INCLUSION</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>-1.1</b>
<b>PARTICIPATION</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>-7.7</b>
Freedom of Association & Assembly	0.0	46	-12.5
Political Pluralism	36.2	30	-10.6
Civil Society Space	34.9	38	-7.6
Democratic Elections	41.3	24	+0.1
<b>RIGHTS</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>-4.5</b>
Personal Liberties	32.8	36	-11.7
Freedom of Expression & Belief	27.9	47	-7.9
Media Freedom	29.0	47	+0.3
Digital Rights	40.3	41	-3.1
Protection against Discrimination	16.7	19	+0.0
<b>INCLUSION &amp; EQUALITY</b>	<b>36.5</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>+1.3</b>
Equal Political Power	28.0	46	+6.5
Equal Political Representation	41.9	24	+3.0
Equal Civil Liberties	60.9	26	+4.3
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunity	21.0	48	-2.0
Equal Access to Public Services	30.7	31	-5.1
<b>WOMEN'S EQUALITY</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>+6.5</b>
Political Power & Representation of Women	91.7	1	+11.8
Equal Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	93.7	1	-0.3
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	72.3	4	+18.1
Equal Access to Public Services for Women	68.2	14	+2.6
Laws on Violence against Women	100.0	1	+0.0

## HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2021	RANK/54 2021	TREND 2012-2021
<b>HUMAN DEVELOPMENT</b>	<b>62.2</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>+2.3</b>
<b>HEALTH</b>	<b>73.1</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>+3.3</b>
Access to Healthcare	79.3	3	-4.1
Access to Water & Sanitation	41.0	30	+5.0
Control of Communicable Diseases	91.4	5	+3.6
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases	77.9	16	-3.4
Child & Maternal Health	66.1	20	+10.9
Compliance with International Health Regulations (IHR)	82.9	5	+7.9
<b>EDUCATION</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>+3.4</b>
Equality in Education	68.4	9	-5.3
Education Enrolment	35.0	23	-1.3
Education Completion	44.8	30	+24.7
Human Resources in Education	81.7	22	+4.0
Education Quality	51.5	17	-5.2
<b>SOCIAL PROTECTION &amp; WELFARE</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>+2.5</b>
Social Safety Nets	45.2	12	-7.2
Poverty Reduction Policies	75.0	3	+0.5
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	50.8	23	-1.1
Decent Housing	36.4	24	+12.0
Food Security	46.0	39	+8.2
<b>SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT</b>	<b>68.8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>+0.0</b>
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	78.6	4	+2.8
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	81.6	2	-18.4
Air Quality	64.4	26	+7.9
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	62.4	22	+7.1
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	57.0	19	+0.4