

# 2022 IIAG Scores, Ranks & Trends - São Tomé and Príncipe

## OVERALL GOVERNANCE

| 2021 SCORE/100 | 2021 RANK/54     | TREND 2012-2021 |
|----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 59.5           | 11 <sup>th</sup> | +1.6            |

## TREND CLASSIFICATION KEY

|   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| <span style="color: #007060;">■</span> Increasing Improvement | <span style="color: #FFD700;">■</span> Bouncing Back            | <span style="color: #A9A9A9;">■</span> No Change      |
| <span style="color: #669933;">■</span> Slowing Improvement    | <span style="color: #FF8C00;">■</span> Slowing Deterioration    | <span style="color: #333333;">■</span> Not Classified |
| <span style="color: #FFD700;">■</span> Warning Signs          | <span style="color: #8B0000;">■</span> Increasing Deterioration |   |

## SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

|  | SCORE/100<br>2021 | RANK/54<br>2021 | TREND<br>2012-2021 |
|--|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| <b>SECURITY &amp; RULE OF LAW</b>            | <b>66.0</b>       | <b>10</b>       | <b>+0.0</b>        |
| <b>SECURITY &amp; SAFETY</b>                 | <b>99.0</b>       | <b>1</b>        | <b>+0.7</b>        |
| Absence of Armed Conflict                    | 100.0             | 1               | +0.0               |
| Absence of Violence against Civilians        | 99.8              | 3               | -0.2               |
| Absence of Forced Migration                  | 100.0             | 1               | +0.3               |
| Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour | 100.0             | 1               | +0.6               |
| Absence of Crime                             | 95.2              | 1               | +3.1               |
| <b>RULE OF LAW &amp; JUSTICE</b>             | <b>62.3</b>       | <b>10</b>       | <b>-4.5</b>        |
| Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law    | 53.7              | 20              | +1.6               |
| Impartiality of the Judicial System          | 49.5              | 25              | -7.3               |
| Judicial Processes                           | 82.4              | 4               | +1.6               |
| Equality before the Law                      | 100.0             | 1               | +0.0               |
| Law Enforcement                              | 0.0               | 49              | -25.0              |
| Property Rights                              | 88.0              | 3               | +2.2               |
| <b>ACCOUNTABILITY &amp; TRANSPARENCY</b>     | <b>54.7</b>       | <b>11</b>       | <b>+0.3</b>        |
| Institutional Checks & Balances              | 92.9              | 1               | +7.0               |
| Absence of Undue Influence on Government     | 78.2              | 7               | -1.4               |
| Civic Checks & Balances                      | 60.2              | 14              | +0.8               |
| Disclosure of Public Records                 | 28.1              | 28              | +0.7               |
| Accessibility of Public Records              | 13.9              | 38              | -5.5               |
| <b>ANTI-CORRUPTION</b>                       | <b>48.2</b>       | <b>15</b>       | <b>+3.5</b>        |
| Anti-Corruption Mechanisms                   | 12.5              | 45              | +12.5              |
| Absence of Corruption in State Institutions  | 75.5              | 4               | +3.8               |
| Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector   | 67.9              | 10              | +1.0               |
| Public Procurement Procedures                | 25.0              | 27              | +0.0               |
| Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector  | 60.0              | 8               | +0.0               |

## FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

|   | SCORE/100<br>2021 | RANK/54<br>2021 | TREND<br>2012-2021 |
|---|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| <b>FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY</b> | <b>44.5</b>       | <b>36</b>       | <b>+1.6</b>        |
| <b>PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION</b>                | <b>50.7</b>       | <b>31</b>       | <b>+4.9</b>        |
| Civil Registration                          | 62.5              | 24              | +37.5              |
| Capacity of the Statistical System          | 50.7              | 22              | +5.2               |
| Tax & Revenue Mobilisation                  | 37.5              | 38              | -10.0              |
| Budgetary & Financial Management            | 49.4              | 29              | -11.5              |
| Effective Administration                    | 53.4              | 23              | +3.5               |
| <b>BUSINESS &amp; LABOUR ENVIRONMENT</b>    | <b>48.6</b>       | <b>22</b>       | <b>-1.4</b>        |
| Regional Integration                        | 26.8              | 40              | +7.0               |
| Economic Diversification                    | 68.2              | 20              | +3.9               |
| Business & Competition Regulations          | 57.7              | 21              | +2.0               |
| Access to Banking Services                  | 19.4              | 34              | -5.7               |
| Labour Relations                            | 75.0              | 4               | -25.0              |
| Secure Employment Opportunities             | 44.4              | 25              | +9.0               |
| <b>INFRASTRUCTURE</b>                       | <b>29.5</b>       | <b>34</b>       | <b>+8.2</b>        |
| Transport Network                           | 24.5              | 38              | -3.2               |
| Access to Energy                            | 39.6              | 27              | +10.6              |
| Mobile Communications                       | 66.9              | 23              | +29.7              |
| Internet & Computers                        | 13.2              | 26              | +4.7               |
| Shipping & Postal Network                   | 3.2               | 52              | -0.9               |
| <b>RURAL ECONOMY</b>                        | <b>49.3</b>       | <b>37</b>       | <b>-5.0</b>        |
| Rural Land & Water Access                   | 51.8              | 29              | -2.3               |
| Rural Market Access                         | .                 | .               | -                  |
| Rural Economy Support                       | 47.2              | 35              | +7.9               |
| Rural Representation & Participation        | 49.0              | 38              | -20.6              |

## PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

|  | SCORE/100<br>2021 | RANK/54<br>2021 | TREND<br>2012-2021 |
|--|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| <b>PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS &amp; INCLUSION</b> | <b>67.7</b>       | <b>8</b>        | <b>+0.4</b>        |
| <b>PARTICIPATION</b>                         | <b>76.5</b>       | <b>5</b>        | <b>-6.6</b>        |
| Freedom of Association & Assembly            | 87.5              | 3               | -12.5              |
| Political Pluralism                          | 64.5              | 7               | -2.4               |
| Civil Society Space                          | 91.1              | 4               | +0.0               |
| Democratic Elections                         | 63.0              | 12              | -11.2              |
| <b>RIGHTS</b>                                | <b>70.5</b>       | <b>5</b>        | <b>+4.1</b>        |
| Personal Liberties                           | 72.6              | 5               | +2.8               |
| Freedom of Expression & Belief               | 95.0              | 2               | +0.4               |
| Media Freedom                                | 69.0              | 12              | -1.7               |
| Digital Rights                               | 88.0              | 2               | -0.3               |
| Protection against Discrimination            | 27.8              | 15              | +19.5              |
| <b>INCLUSION &amp; EQUALITY</b>              | <b>53.3</b>       | <b>18</b>       | <b>+1.7</b>        |
| Equal Political Power                        | 52.5              | 14              | -4.7               |
| Equal Political Representation               | 67.5              | 4               | +15.2              |
| Equal Civil Liberties                        | 73.3              | 14              | -1.8               |
| Equal Socioeconomic Opportunity              | 44.9              | 29              | -0.3               |
| Equal Access to Public Services              | 28.3              | 35              | +0.0               |
| <b>WOMEN'S EQUALITY</b>                      | <b>70.5</b>       | <b>10</b>       | <b>+2.5</b>        |
| Political Power & Representation of Women    | 48.2              | 28              | +0.6               |
| Equal Rights & Civil Liberties for Women     | 90.8              | 5               | +5.1               |
| Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women          | 48.5              | 25              | +0.0               |
| Equal Access to Public Services for Women    | 65.0              | 16              | +6.8               |
| Laws on Violence against Women               | 100.0             | 1               | +0.0               |

## HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

|  | SCORE/100<br>2021 | RANK/54<br>2021 | TREND<br>2012-2021 |
|--|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| <b>HUMAN DEVELOPMENT</b>                               | <b>59.9</b>       | <b>11</b>       | <b>+4.5</b>        |
| <b>HEALTH</b>  | <b>63.6</b>       | <b>17</b>       | <b>+1.0</b>        |
| Access to Healthcare                                   | 68.1              | 8               | +0.2               |
| Access to Water & Sanitation                           | 56.6              | 14              | +12.6              |
| Control of Communicable Diseases                       | 92.3              | 4               | +0.4               |
| Control of Non-Communicable Diseases                   | 52.1              | 47              | -5.2               |
| Child & Maternal Health                                | 85.1              | 4               | +8.6               |
| Compliance with International Health Regulations (IHR) | 27.6              | 50              | -10.6              |
| <b>EDUCATION</b>                                       | <b>54.3</b>       | <b>21</b>       | <b>+6.8</b>        |
| Equality in Education                                  | 57.8              | 18              | -1.2               |
| Education Enrolment                                    | 49.0              | 10              | +13.2              |
| Education Completion                                   | 56.1              | 21              | +8.3               |
| Human Resources in Education                           | .                 | .               | -                  |
| Education Quality                                      | .                 | .               | -                  |
| <b>SOCIAL PROTECTION &amp; WELFARE</b>                 | <b>52.4</b>       | <b>14</b>       | <b>+7.0</b>        |
| Social Safety Nets                                     | 41.7              | 15              | +25.0              |
| Poverty Reduction Policies                             | 61.5              | 9               | +2.4               |
| Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation                    | 60.1              | 9               | -1.6               |
| Decent Housing   | 29.2              | 32              | +7.6               |
| Food Security  | 69.5              | 18              | +1.4               |
| <b>SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT</b>                         | <b>69.4</b>       | <b>5</b>        | <b>+3.5</b>        |
| Promotion of Environmental Sustainability              | 63.5              | 11              | +0.0               |
| Enforcement of Environmental Policies                  | .                 | .               | -                  |
| Air Quality  | 73.6              | 19              | +8.6               |
| Sustainable Use of Land & Forests                      | 77.1              | 5               | +6.8               |
| Land & Water Biodiversity Protection                   | 63.6              | 10              | -1.0               |