

2022 IIAG Scores, Ranks & Trends - Eswatini

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2021 SCORE/100	2021 RANK/54	TREND 2012-2021
43.9	35 th	+0.9

TREND CLASSIFICATION KEY

■ Increasing Improvement	■ Bouncing Back	■ No Change
■ Slowing Improvement	■ Slowing Deterioration	■ Not Classified
■ Warning Signs	■ Increasing Deterioration	

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2021	RANK/54 2021	TREND 2012-2021
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	43.1	35	+0.6
SECURITY & SAFETY	80.8	24	+3.2
Absence of Armed Conflict	99.8	18	-0.2
Absence of Violence against Civilians	92.7	9	+6.9
Absence of Forced Migration	99.8	12	-0.1
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	46.7	41	+7.2
Absence of Crime	65.2	32	+2.6
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	33.5	40	+4.1
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	31.8	45	-0.2
Impartiality of the Judicial System	29.2	41	+8.5
Judicial Processes	56.7	15	+5.4
Equality before the Law	33.3	33	+0.0
Law Enforcement	38.0	25	+9.7
Property Rights	11.9	53	+1.2
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	17.7	45	-5.5
Institutional Checks & Balances	17.0	50	+3.3
Absence of Undue Influence on Government	2.6	53	-6.5
Civic Checks & Balances	32.4	45	-8.1
Disclosure of Public Records	36.5	17	+2.1
Accessibility of Public Records	0.0	48	-18.1
ANTI-CORRUPTION	40.5	25	+0.5
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	34.5	24	-8.4
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	55.1	20	-3.6
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	35.1	33	+8.0
Public Procurement Procedures	25.0	27	+0.0
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	52.7	11	+6.5

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2021	RANK/54 2021	TREND 2012-2021
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	47.5	29	-2.1
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	42.4	40	+1.4
Civil Registration	50.0	33	+0.0
Capacity of the Statistical System	32.3	46	+3.5
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	54.7	9	-0.1
Budgetary & Financial Management	.	.	-
Effective Administration	32.7	42	+2.1
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	57.2	11	+0.8
Regional Integration	65.1	5	+2.0
Economic Diversification	76.9	10	-1.7
Business & Competition Regulations	42.9	38	+0.0
Access to Banking Services	42.7	9	+1.5
Labour Relations	44.0	33	+2.5
Secure Employment Opportunities	72.0	12	+0.7
INFRASTRUCTURE	40.0	18	+9.2
Transport Network	49.5	12	+7.8
Access to Energy	67.2	12	+19.4
Mobile Communications	44.8	46	+22.6
Internet & Computers	21.8	21	+14.1
Shipping & Postal Network	16.9	33	-17.8
RURAL ECONOMY	50.4	36	-19.6
Rural Land & Water Access	62.2	18	-7.5
Rural Market Access	0.0	38	-62.1
Rural Economy Support	72.5	15	+0.0
Rural Representation & Participation	66.9	26	-8.7

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2021	RANK/54 2021	TREND 2012-2021
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	30.7	44	+0.1
PARTICIPATION	10.9	52	-1.1
Freedom of Association & Assembly	0.0	46	+0.0
Political Pluralism	3.6	53	+3.5
Civil Society Space	23.6	45	-6.4
Democratic Elections	16.6	42	-1.2
RIGHTS	25.1	46	-5.0
Personal Liberties	36.7	32	+10.1
Freedom of Expression & Belief	35.0	44	-20.0
Media Freedom	25.9	48	+4.8
Digital Rights	27.9	45	-19.9
Protection against Discrimination	0.0	39	+0.0
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	39.6	34	-3.9
Equal Political Power	28.1	45	-2.7
Equal Political Representation	25.8	42	+0.0
Equal Civil Liberties	35.9	48	-10.8
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunity	63.9	15	-6.7
Equal Access to Public Services	44.5	17	+1.0
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	47.2	39	+10.2
Political Power & Representation of Women	41.1	37	+11.0
Equal Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	52.3	43	+4.7
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	40.2	39	-25.0
Equal Access to Public Services for Women	42.1	26	+0.0
Laws on Violence against Women	60.0	29	+60.0

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2021	RANK/54 2021	TREND 2012-2021
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	54.1	19	+5.0
HEALTH	62.7	20	+6.4
Access to Healthcare	64.1	11	+4.0
Access to Water & Sanitation	52.6	19	+6.5
Control of Communicable Diseases	88.2	7	+10.9
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases	48.3	49	+2.8
Child & Maternal Health	75.7	12	+9.3
Compliance with International Health Regulations (IHR)	47.4	32	+5.3
EDUCATION	58.7	14	+6.3
Equality in Education	36.2	39	-4.6
Education Enrolment	66.4	3	+1.5
Education Completion	57.2	20	+5.8
Human Resources in Education	88.7	15	+25.4
Education Quality	45.1	27	+3.4
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	44.2	27	+4.2
Social Safety Nets	33.9	22	+11.3
Poverty Reduction Policies	16.7	51	+0.0
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	20.4	50	-4.4
Decent Housing	75.5	6	-8.5
Food Security	74.6	14	+22.5
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	50.8	32	+3.0
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	28.6	46	+0.0
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	51.8	16	+3.9
Air Quality	70.6	22	+13.0
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	44.0	47	-2.4
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	59.2	17	+0.6