

## 2022 IIAG Scores, Ranks & Trends - South Africa

### OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2021 SCORE/100	2021 RANK/54	TREND 2012-2021
67.7	6 <sup>th</sup>	+0.9

### TREND CLASSIFICATION KEY

Increasing Improvement	Bouncing Back	No Change
Slowing Improvement	Slowing Deterioration	Not Classified
Warning Signs	Increasing Deterioration	

### SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2021	RANK/54 2021	TREND 2012-2021
<b>SECURITY &amp; RULE OF LAW</b>	<b>68.1</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>-1.5</b>
<b>SECURITY &amp; SAFETY</b>	<b>70.0</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>-2.4</b>
Absence of Armed Conflict	97.1	33	+0.8
Absence of Violence against Civilians	68.9	38	+2.1
Absence of Forced Migration	100.0	1	+0.0
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	61.9	28	-11.4
Absence of Crime	22.1	54	-3.3
<b>RULE OF LAW &amp; JUSTICE</b>	<b>69.7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>-0.5</b>
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	62.3	12	-1.9
Impartiality of the Judicial System	96.8	2	+5.7
Judicial Processes	72.8	6	+3.6
Equality before the Law	58.0	18	+0.8
Law Enforcement	46.3	17	-6.8
Property Rights	81.9	5	-4.4
<b>ACCOUNTABILITY &amp; TRANSPARENCY</b>	<b>79.6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>+3.5</b>
Institutional Checks & Balances	79.9	6	+1.5
Absence of Undue Influence on Government	85.7	4	+6.3
Civic Checks & Balances	82.7	2	+5.2
Disclosure of Public Records	81.1	1	+7.1
Accessibility of Public Records	68.6	2	-2.6
<b>ANTI-CORRUPTION</b>	<b>53.1</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>-6.5</b>
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	57.1	7	-20.3
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	64.5	9	+0.5
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	45.3	20	-5.9
Public Procurement Procedures	42.0	13	+6.5
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	56.4	9	-13.4

### FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2021	RANK/54 2021	TREND 2012-2021
<b>FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY</b>	<b>65.7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>+1.6</b>
<b>PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION</b>	<b>58.9</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>-5.3</b>
Civil Registration	62.5	24	-12.5
Capacity of the Statistical System	70.3	5	+2.6
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	48.4	16	+1.0
Budgetary & Financial Management	.	.	-
Effective Administration	54.3	22	-12.2
<b>BUSINESS &amp; LABOUR ENVIRONMENT</b>	<b>67.0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>+2.1</b>
Regional Integration	16.8	45	-7.5
Economic Diversification	87.7	5	-9.8
Business & Competition Regulations	100.0	1	+0.0
Access to Banking Services	48.2	7	+21.1
Labour Relations	55.3	23	+9.8
Secure Employment Opportunities	94.1	2	-1.1
<b>INFRASTRUCTURE</b>	<b>71.4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>+8.2</b>
Transport Network	58.6	6	-6.2
Access to Energy	85.3	9	+2.8
Mobile Communications	79.4	10	+22.5
Internet & Computers	76.5	3	+25.0
Shipping & Postal Network	57.0	4	-3.5
<b>RURAL ECONOMY</b>	.	.	-
Rural Land & Water Access	.	.	-
Rural Market Access	.	.	-
Rural Economy Support	.	.	-
Rural Representation & Participation	.	.	-

### PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2021	RANK/54 2021	TREND 2012-2021
<b>PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS &amp; INCLUSION</b>	<b>73.7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>+3.9</b>
<b>PARTICIPATION</b>	<b>80.6</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>+8.8</b>
Freedom of Association & Assembly	75.0	5	+0.0
Political Pluralism	88.0	1	+20.4
Civil Society Space	74.8	15	+7.1
Democratic Elections	84.6	1	+7.7
<b>RIGHTS</b>	<b>80.9</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>+1.7</b>
Personal Liberties	70.8	7	-1.0
Freedom of Expression & Belief	91.7	5	-2.8
Media Freedom	76.8	5	+6.0
Digital Rights	81.9	9	-4.9
Protection against Discrimination	83.3	1	+11.1
<b>INCLUSION &amp; EQUALITY</b>	<b>63.6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>+3.3</b>
Equal Political Power	73.0	3	-0.2
Equal Political Representation	81.9	1	+6.6
Equal Civil Liberties	77.0	9	+8.9
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunity	57.6	19	-0.9
Equal Access to Public Services	28.2	36	+2.0
<b>WOMEN'S EQUALITY</b>	<b>69.6</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>+1.5</b>
Political Power & Representation of Women	81.2	2	+11.5
Equal Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	79.0	22	-7.9
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	46.0	31	-7.5
Equal Access to Public Services for Women	41.6	27	+11.4
Laws on Violence against Women	100.0	1	+0.0

### HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2021	RANK/54 2021	TREND 2012-2021
<b>HUMAN DEVELOPMENT</b>	<b>63.2</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>-0.5</b>
<b>HEALTH</b>	<b>80.7</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>+7.6</b>
Access to Healthcare	72.3	5	+7.3
Access to Water & Sanitation	75.8	10	+4.4
Control of Communicable Diseases	81.6	19	+7.9
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases	80.4	10	+6.6
Child & Maternal Health	83.5	10	+2.7
Compliance with International Health Regulations (IHR)	90.8	2	+17.1
<b>EDUCATION</b>	<b>57.1</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>+1.5</b>
Equality in Education	42.3	30	+0.8
Education Enrolment	47.7	11	+1.7
Education Completion	91.8	4	+3.3
Human Resources in Education	.	.	-
Education Quality	46.8	25	+0.3
<b>SOCIAL PROTECTION &amp; WELFARE</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>-9.6</b>
Social Safety Nets	60.7	6	-8.3
Poverty Reduction Policies	33.3	42	-33.4
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	20.3	51	+5.5
Decent Housing	54.0	16	-7.4
Food Security	85.2	6	-4.5
<b>SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT</b>	<b>64.2</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>-1.7</b>
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	71.4	5	-14.3
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	46.3	26	-2.5
Air Quality	92.0	6	+5.7
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	52.3	39	-3.2
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	58.9	18	+5.7