

2022 IIAG Scores, Ranks & Trends - Zambia

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2021 SCORE/100	2021 RANK/54	TREND 2012-2021
50.0	24 th	-3.1

TREND CLASSIFICATION KEY

■ Increasing Improvement	■ Bouncing Back	■ No Change
■ Slowing Improvement	■ Slowing Deterioration	■ Not Classified
■ Warning Signs	■ Increasing Deterioration	

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2021	RANK/54 2021	TREND 2012-2021
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	54.4	19	-8.7
SECURITY & SAFETY	85.5	15	+1.5
Absence of Armed Conflict	99.7	21	-0.1
Absence of Violence against Civilians	85.4	27	-1.0
Absence of Forced Migration	100.0	1	+0.0
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	70.5	14	+9.0
Absence of Crime	72.2	12	-0.4
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	53.0	19	-4.0
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	62.6	11	-7.3
Impartiality of the Judicial System	63.8	18	+0.9
Judicial Processes	48.2	24	-4.3
Equality before the Law	49.5	25	-3.7
Law Enforcement	40.2	23	-11.6
Property Rights	53.5	33	+2.1
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	40.1	26	-11.8
Institutional Checks & Balances	44.5	26	-15.0
Absence of Undue Influence on Government	36.6	25	-33.9
Civic Checks & Balances	52.7	27	-10.2
Disclosure of Public Records	29.8	26	+6.1
Accessibility of Public Records	36.8	16	-5.9
ANTI-CORRUPTION	38.8	26	-20.9
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	21.4	36	-26.2
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	56.2	18	-16.3
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	45.9	19	-14.5
Public Procurement Procedures	34.1	21	-39.6
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	36.4	32	-7.7

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2021	RANK/54 2021	TREND 2012-2021
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	45.9	33	-2.5
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	54.5	27	-6.1
Civil Registration	62.5	24	-12.5
Capacity of the Statistical System	56.0	17	+7.3
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	48.4	16	+1.5
Budgetary & Financial Management	50.6	27	-21.9
Effective Administration	54.8	21	-5.0
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	56.2	13	+3.5
Regional Integration	48.0	20	-2.6
Economic Diversification	48.7	41	-6.4
Business & Competition Regulations	86.2	2	+16.0
Access to Banking Services	69.6	2	+8.1
Labour Relations	57.4	19	+1.0
Secure Employment Opportunities	27.2	39	+4.6
INFRASTRUCTURE	36.4	23	+11.3
Transport Network	31.1	29	-4.2
Access to Energy	26.6	34	+5.5
Mobile Communications	72.6	15	+19.6
Internet & Computers	14.5	24	+11.4
Shipping & Postal Network	37.2	13	+24.0
RURAL ECONOMY	36.7	41	-18.4
Rural Land & Water Access	46.1	35	+12.9
Rural Market Access	31.5	33	+11.8
Rural Economy Support	41.0	39	-41.8
Rural Representation & Participation	28.4	41	-56.5

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2021	RANK/54 2021	TREND 2012-2021
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	49.3	21	-3.6
PARTICIPATION	34.0	29	-16.5
Freedom of Association & Assembly	12.5	32	-37.5
Political Pluralism	24.2	44	-25.3
Civil Society Space	55.2	25	+3.5
Democratic Elections	44.3	21	-6.6
RIGHTS	52.9	21	-1.3
Personal Liberties	53.5	17	-1.7
Freedom of Expression & Belief	67.4	24	-5.3
Media Freedom	50.7	33	-20.0
Digital Rights	59.4	26	+3.9
Protection against Discrimination	33.3	8	+16.6
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	47.4	23	-4.9
Equal Political Power	49.9	18	+1.5
Equal Political Representation	48.8	20	-0.5
Equal Civil Liberties	77.5	7	+4.2
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunity	28.8	43	-23.9
Equal Access to Public Services	31.8	30	-5.8
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	63.1	18	+8.4
Political Power & Representation of Women	55.1	18	+10.5
Equal Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	86.5	11	+2.5
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	56.9	20	+22.4
Equal Access to Public Services for Women	16.9	46	+6.8
Laws on Violence against Women	100.0	1	+0.0

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2021	RANK/54 2021	TREND 2012-2021
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	50.5	30	+2.6
HEALTH	63.4	18	+11.0
Access to Healthcare	63.2	12	+3.8
Access to Water & Sanitation	39.9	32	+5.8
Control of Communicable Diseases	82.0	17	+12.7
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases	66.8	33	-2.1
Child & Maternal Health	65.2	22	+10.4
Compliance with International Health Regulations (IHR)	63.2	15	+35.6
EDUCATION	53.7	22	+0.1
Equality in Education	47.3	28	+4.1
Education Enrolment	24.0	37	-3.6
Education Completion	60.3	15	+5.2
Human Resources in Education	83.8	19	+0.0
Education Quality	53.2	14	-5.1
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	34.8	39	+0.2
Social Safety Nets	35.1	20	+5.3
Poverty Reduction Policies	47.3	26	-4.5
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	23.1	48	-8.3
Decent Housing	27.0	37	+4.1
Food Security	41.3	42	+4.3
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	50.3	35	-0.8
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	48.8	29	+2.8
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	30.9	40	-13.1
Air Quality	65.5	24	+12.5
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	38.7	53	-12.2
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	67.7	7	+6.2