2026 IBRAHIM INDEX
OF AFRICAN GOVERNANCE

2026 IIAG: Scorecards

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Continent, Regional Economic Communities, Countries

OCTOBER 2026
MO IBRAHIM FOUNDATION

2026 IIAG: Scorecards

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Continent, Regional Economic Communities, Countries

OCTOBER 2026
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OVERALL GOVERNANCE

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

Security & Safety

- Absence of Armed Conflict
- Absence of Violence against Civilians
- Absence of Forced Migration
- Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour
- Absence of Crime
- Public Perception of Security & Safety

Rule of Law & Justice

- Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law
- Impartiality of the Judicial System
- Judicial Processes
- Equality before the Law
- Law Enforcement
- Property Rights
- Public Perception of the Rule of Law

Accountability & Transparency

- Institutional Checks & Balances
- Absence of Undue Influence
- Civic Checks & Balances
- Disclosure of Public Records
- Accessibility of Public Records
- Public Perception of Accountability

Anti-Corruption

- Anti-Corruption Mechanisms
- Absence of Corruption in State Institutions
- Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector
- Public Procurement Procedures
- Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector
- Public Perception of Anti-Corruption

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

Participation

- Freedom of Association & Assembly
- Political Pluralism
- Civil Society Space
- Democratic Elections
- Deliberative & Participatory Governance
- Public Perception of Political Participation

Rights

- Personal Liberties
- Freedom of Expression & Belief
- Media Freedom
- Digital Freedom
- Protection against Discrimination
- Public Perception of Freedom of Speech

Inclusion & Equality

- Equal Political Power
- Equal Political Representation
- Equal Civil Liberties
- Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities
- Equal Access to Public Services
- Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality

Women's Equality

- Political Power & Representation of Women
- Rights & Civil Liberties for Women
- Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women
- Access to Public Services for Women
- Laws on Violence against Women
- Public Perception of Female Leadership

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

Public Administration

- Civil Registration
- Capacity of the Statistical System
- Effective Administration
- Tax & Revenue Mobilisation
- Budgetary & Financial Management
- Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document

Business & Labour Environment

- Regional Integration
- Economic Diversification
- Business & Competition Regulations
- Access to Banking Services
- Labour Relations
- Secure Employment Opportunities
- Public Perception of Economic Opportunities

Infrastructure

- Transport Network
- Access to Energy
- Mobile Communications
- Internet
- Shipping & Postal Network
- Public Perception of Infrastructure

Rural Economy

- Rural Land & Water Access
- Rural Market Access
- Rural Economy Support
- Rural Representation & Participation

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

Health

- Access to Healthcare
- Access to Water & Sanitation
- Control of Communicable Diseases
- Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)
- Child & Maternal Health
- Health Quality
- Public Perception of Health Provision

Education

- Equality in Education
- Education Enrolment
- Education Completion
- Human Resources in Education
- Education Quality
- Public Perception of Education Provision

Social Protection & Welfare

- Social Safety
- Poverty Reduction Policies
- Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation
- Decent Housing
- Food Security
- Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty

Sustainable Environment

- Promotion of Environmental Sustainability
- Enforcement of Environmental Policies
- Air Quality
- Sustainable Use of Land & Forests
- Land & Water Biodiversity Protection

Published since 2007, the Ibrahim Index of African Governance (IIAG) assesses governance performance in each African country over the latest available ten-year period.

The Mo Ibrahim Foundation defines governance as the provision of the political, social, economic and environmental public goods that every citizen has the right to expect from its government, and that every government has the responsibility to deliver to its citizens.

The 2026 IIAG covers the 2016-2025 decade. The data for the 2026 IIAG comes from 51 data sources, from which 319 variables, clustered into 96 indicators, are collected. In total there are more than 265,000 data points in the 2026 IIAG dataset.

The 96 indicators are organised under 16 sub-categories and four categories – *Security & Rule of Law; Participation, Rights & Inclusion; Foundations for Economic Opportunity; Human Development* – that make up the *Overall Governance* score.

Each category is composed of four sub-categories.

Each sub-category is composed of a number of indicators ranging from four to seven. When possible, each sub-category includes one indicator composed of public perception variables sourced from Afrobarometer.

Nearly 95% of the 2026 IIAG indicators (90 out of 96) are clustered indicators, which are composed of more than one variable collected from one source or several sources.

Categories	Sub-categories
Security & Rule of Law	Security & Safety Rule of Law & Justice Accountability & Transparency Anti-Corruption
Participation, Rights & Inclusion	Participation Rights Inclusion & Equality Women's Equality
Foundations for Economic Opportunity	Public Administration Business & Labour Environment Infrastructure Rural Economy
Human Development	Health Education Social Protection & Welfare Sustainable Environment

Four main criteria can be used to analyse the performance of a country or a governance measure: latest year score, latest year rank, change over the past decade and trend over that decade.

Scores and ranks

Rounded to one decimal point, the IIAG scores quantify a country's performance for each governance measure for each data year, expressed out of 100.0 (with 100.0 always being the best score).

Ranks are calculated based on the respective scores and are expressed out of 54. When two or more countries have the same score, they share the same place in the ranking table (tied ranks).

Changes and trends

Ten-year changes quantify the difference in absolute score between the last and the first data years of the decade under review. The 2026 IIAG ten-year changes compare the country's performance reached in 2025 to the one reached in 2016.

Trends are a fourth layer of analysis, complementing scores, ranks and ten-year changes. The IIAG trends serve to assess the trajectory over the decade, by comparing the average rate of change over the latest five years (2021-2025) to that of the full decade series (2016-2025). This comparison helps identify early signs of the direction and pace of country trajectories – 'trends within trends'.

Trend	Characteristic
Increasing Improvement	Score is better in 2025 compared to 2016, with the rate of improvement increasing since 2021.
Slowing Improvement	Score is better in 2025 compared to 2016, but the rate of improvement is slowing since 2021.
Warning Signs	Score is better/no change in 2025 compared to 2016, but showing decline since 2021.
Bouncing Back	Score is worse/no change in 2025 compared to 2016, but showing progress since 2021.
Slowing Deterioration	Score is worse in 2025 compared to 2016, but the rate of deterioration is slowing since 2021.
Increasing Deterioration	Score is worse in 2025 compared to 2016, with the rate of deterioration increasing since 2021.
No Change	Score has not changed at all over the decade 2016-2025.
Not Classified	Data is missing so trend cannot be assessed.

List of scorecards

Africa (Average)

Community of Sahel-Saharan States (CEN-SAD) (Average)

Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA) (Average)

East African Community (EAC) (Average)

Economic Community of Central African States (ECCAS) (Average)

Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS) (Average)

Intergovernmental Authority on Development (IGAD) (Average)

Southern African Development Community (SADC) (Average)

Arab Maghreb Union (UMA) (Average)

Algeria

Angola

Benin

Botswana

Burkina Faso

Burundi

Cabo Verde

Cameroon

Central African Republic

Chad

Comoros

Congo Republic

Côte d'Ivoire

DR Congo

Djibouti

Egypt

Equatorial Guinea

Eritrea

Eswatini

Ethiopia

Gabon

Gambia

Ghana

Guinea

Guinea-Bissau

Kenya

Lesotho

Liberia

Libya

Madagascar

Malawi

Mali

Mauritania

Mauritius

Morocco

Mozambique

Namibia

Niger

Nigeria

Rwanda

São Tomé and Príncipe

Senegal

Seychelles

Sierra Leone

Somalia

South Africa

South Sudan

Sudan

Togo

Tunisia

Uganda

Tanzania

Zambia

Zimbabwe

Africa scorecard

2026 IIAG scorecard - Africa (Average)

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK	CHANGE 2016-2025
50.1	.	+0.8

TREND

- Increasing Improvement
- Steady Improvement
- Slowing Improvement
- Warning Signs
- Slowing Deterioration
- Increasing Deterioration
- Bouncing Back
- No Change
- Not Classified

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	47.8	.	-1.7
SECURITY & SAFETY	69.7	.	-4.3
Absence of Armed Conflict	88.4	.	-3.9
Absence of Violence against Civilians	74.5	.	-4.8
Absence of Forced Migration	83.9	.	-1.9
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	52.4	.	-6.8
Absence of Crime	62.9	.	-2.9
Public Perception of Security & Safety	50.3	.	-6.8
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	45.4	.	-2.2
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	52.0	.	-4.6
Impartiality of the Judicial System	45.2	.	-5.2
Judicial Processes	45.0	.	-1.3
Equality before the Law	42.6	.	-2.4
Law Enforcement	38.7	.	+2.2
Property Rights	54.8	.	-1.2
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	41.8	.	-3.9
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	36.8	.	-0.8
Institutional Checks & Balances	39.9	.	-7.5
Absence of Undue Influence	28.2	.	-9.7
Civic Checks & Balances	48.8	.	-1.5
Disclosure of Public Records	33.7	.	+8.9
Accessibility of Public Records	31.0	.	+4.5
Public Perception of Accountability	47.2	.	+0.8
ANTI-CORRUPTION	39.1	.	+0.5
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	32.2	.	-1.4
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	43.6	.	+1.7
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	40.6	.	0.0
Public Procurement Procedures	32.5	.	-0.3
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	43.5	.	+4.7
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	49.0	.	-4.0

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	51.1	.	+3.7
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	53.9	.	+2.0
Civil Registration	64.8	.	+4.6
Capacity of the Statistical System	49.7	.	+10.6
Effective Administration	47.7	.	+0.5
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	50.0	.	-1.5
Budgetary & Financial Management	63.1	.	+0.8
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	49.4	.	-6.6
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	45.7	.	+1.3
Regional Integration	42.3	.	+2.6
Economic Diversification	61.1	.	-1.0
Business & Competition Regulations	53.4	.	+3.0
Access to Banking Services	28.8	.	+5.2
Labour Relations	45.9	.	-2.7
Secure Employment Opportunities	52.0	.	+3.0
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	36.2	.	-0.8
INFRASTRUCTURE	43.4	.	+7.7
Transport Network	27.9	.	+1.2
Access to Energy	45.4	.	+7.0
Mobile Communications	74.2	.	+16.8
Internet	33.4	.	+10.2
Shipping & Postal Network	36.4	.	+8.8
Public Perception of Infrastructure	45.7	.	-1.0
RURAL ECONOMY	61.2	.	+3.7
Rural Land & Water Access	63.9	.	+3.3
Rural Market Access	54.6	.	-1.6
Rural Economy Support	63.2	.	+8.8
Rural Representation & Participation	67.1	.	+6.4

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	48.5	.	-1.0
PARTICIPATION	42.0	.	-5.0
Freedom of Association & Assembly	29.6	.	-6.7
Political Pluralism	38.4	.	-5.3
Civil Society Space	46.7	.	-8.5
Democratic Elections	38.3	.	-4.8
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	51.7	.	-2.0
Public Perception of Political Participation	56.9	.	-2.8
RIGHTS	47.5	.	-2.4
Personal Liberties	43.7	.	-2.7
Freedom of Expression & Belief	55.1	.	-7.2
Media Freedom	51.4	.	-5.7
Digital Freedom	53.3	.	-4.7
Protection against Discrimination	26.9	.	+5.5
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	65.6	.	+1.7
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	45.9	.	-1.4
Equal Political Power	41.3	.	+0.4
Equal Political Representation	41.5	.	-2.0
Equal Civil Liberties	54.9	.	-2.3
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	49.6	.	+0.2
Equal Access to Public Services	41.0	.	-0.1
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	53.7	.	-6.3
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	58.8	.	+4.9
Political Power & Representation of Women	50.4	.	+6.6
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	71.6	.	+2.0
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	48.4	.	-0.2
Access to Public Services for Women	44.3	.	+0.6
Laws on Violence against Women	80.7	.	+14.8
Public Perception of Female Leadership	60.3	.	+4.8

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	53.2	.	+2.5
HEALTH	58.5	.	+2.0
Access to Healthcare	45.5	.	-0.1
Access to Water & Sanitation	53.4	.	+5.9
Control of Communicable Diseases	77.7	.	+8.1
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	68.3	.	-2.1
Child & Maternal Health	70.0	.	+5.1
Health Quality	41.6	.	+0.5
Public Perception of Health Provision	51.4	.	-5.7
EDUCATION	49.8	.	+2.0
Equality in Education	47.1	.	+3.2
Education Enrolment	36.8	.	+2.1
Education Completion	53.1	.	+2.8
Human Resources in Education	80.4	.	-2.3
Education Quality	43.1	.	+3.2
Public Perception of Education Provision	58.3	.	+1.0
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	52.2	.	+1.9
Social Safety	37.0	.	+4.4
Poverty Reduction Policies	48.6	.	+1.3
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	58.9	.	+3.0
Decent Housing	63.5	.	+5.6
Food Security	62.6	.	-1.1
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	41.4	.	-5.7
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	52.2	.	+4.0
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	54.9	.	+4.5
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	53.6	.	+6.4
Air Quality	51.7	.	+5.3
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	58.9	.	+3.7
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	43.2	.	+0.9

REC scorecards

2026 IIAG scorecard - Community of Sahel-Saharan States (CEN-SAD) (Average)

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/8	CHANGE 2016-2025
46.8	5th	+0.4

TREND

- Increasing Improvement
- Slowing Improvement
- Warning Signs
- Bouncing Back
- Slowing Deterioration
- Increasing Deterioration
- No Change
- Not Classified

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/8 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	44.1	5	-2.5
SECURITY & SAFETY	67.1	6	-4.8
Absence of Armed Conflict	84.6	6	-5.1
Absence of Violence against Civilians	71.7	4	-7.1
Absence of Forced Migration	77.8	6	-4.2
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	46.4	6	-5.6
Absence of Crime	62.9	5	-2.0
Public Perception of Security & Safety	54.5	3	-6.6
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	41.3	5	-2.9
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	45.7	6	-9.3
Impartiality of the Judicial System	41.9	4	-5.6
Judicial Processes	39.5	5	-2.5
Equality before the Law	36.0	4	-3.0
Law Enforcement	39.7	3	+6.4
Property Rights	51.0	4	-4.4
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	38.5	7	-2.0
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	31.1	6	-3.6
Institutional Checks & Balances	32.4	6	-12.4
Absence of Undue Influence	21.8	4	-15.1
Civic Checks & Balances	43.0	5	-6.3
Disclosure of Public Records	27.9	6	+6.2
Accessibility of Public Records	27.3	6	+4.7
Public Perception of Accountability	44.9	5	+3.9
ANTI-CORRUPTION	36.8	5	+1.1
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	28.2	6	-2.2
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	40.3	5	+2.0
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	37.9	5	-0.3
Public Procurement Procedures	34.0	3	+1.7
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	39.5	4	+5.3
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	51.8	2	-0.6

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/8 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	48.6	5	+3.6
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	50.8	5	+2.5
Civil Registration	61.5	4	-1.5
Capacity of the Statistical System	49.6	4	+15.1
Effective Administration	45.1	3	+2.1
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	45.3	6	-1.0
Budgetary & Financial Management	59.9	5	+2.9
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	45.7	4	-7.0
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	43.4	5	+1.3
Regional Integration	39.1	6	+2.9
Economic Diversification	59.4	6	-2.4
Business & Competition Regulations	49.3	5	+2.7
Access to Banking Services	22.6	6	+6.7
Labour Relations	42.9	3	-3.7
Secure Employment Opportunities	54.0	2	+5.7
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	34.9	4	-4.8
INFRASTRUCTURE	42.0	4	+8.4
Transport Network	25.4	4	+1.8
Access to Energy	43.2	4	+6.5
Mobile Communications	74.3	5	+20.1
Internet	31.6	5	+9.8
Shipping & Postal Network	34.9	6	+9.0
Public Perception of Infrastructure	45.7	4	-1.0
RURAL ECONOMY	58.8	5	+2.3
Rural Land & Water Access	62.5	5	+1.6
Rural Market Access	53.8	5	-5.6
Rural Economy Support	59.5	6	+8.2
Rural Representation & Participation	65.5	5	+7.7

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/8 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	44.3	3	-2.2
PARTICIPATION	37.4	4	-8.6
Freedom of Association & Assembly	24.0	4	-8.5
Political Pluralism	33.8	4	-9.5
Civil Society Space	43.1	3	-14.4
Democratic Elections	31.3	5	-10.8
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	50.1	5	-4.1
Public Perception of Political Participation	52.4	6	-4.1
RIGHTS	42.6	3	-4.4
Personal Liberties	38.4	4	-5.6
Freedom of Expression & Belief	50.1	3	-7.6
Media Freedom	48.6	4	-7.8
Digital Freedom	48.9	4	-8.3
Protection against Discrimination	18.2	6	+3.1
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	66.3	5	+1.8
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	45.3	4	-0.6
Equal Political Power	42.7	3	+1.4
Equal Political Representation	37.4	4	-3.3
Equal Civil Liberties	55.9	3	-1.1
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	50.7	4	+1.4
Equal Access to Public Services	39.8	5	-1.4
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	53.5	4	-0.9
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	52.1	6	+5.0
Political Power & Representation of Women	43.0	7	+7.0
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	65.3	6	+2.9
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	44.6	6	+1.2
Access to Public Services for Women	40.1	6	+0.2
Laws on Violence against Women	72.8	6	+16.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	49.4	8	+0.3

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/8 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	50.3	5	+3.0
HEALTH	55.5	6	+2.6
Access to Healthcare	37.1	8	+2.6
Access to Water & Sanitation	52.7	4	+6.2
Control of Communicable Diseases	74.1	6	+9.2
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	66.8	6	-2.1
Child & Maternal Health	65.2	5	+5.6
Health Quality	40.9	5	-1.8
Public Perception of Health Provision	49.0	4	-4.3
EDUCATION	45.1	5	+3.2
Equality in Education	42.9	6	+4.1
Education Enrolment	32.1	7	+6.4
Education Completion	49.2	8	+3.1
Human Resources in Education	81.2	5	+1.5
Education Quality	33.7	7	+2.8
Public Perception of Education Provision	57.5	4	+3.8
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	51.2	5	+2.0
Social Safety	32.3	5	+5.5
Poverty Reduction Policies	42.3	7	+3.1
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	60.9	3	+4.9
Decent Housing	62.7	5	+1.7
Food Security	67.1	2	-1.6
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	41.0	4	-6.7
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	49.5	5	+4.1
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	49.0	7	+3.2
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	50.2	6	+6.1
Air Quality	45.2	6	+5.4
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	65.9	2	+7.3
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	39.0	4	-0.4

2026 IIAG scorecard - Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA) (Average)

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/8	CHANGE 2016-2025
48.8	4th	+1.0

TREND

- Increasing Improvement
- Slowing Improvement
- Warning Signs
- Bouncing Back
- Slowing Deterioration
- Increasing Deterioration
- No Change
- Not Classified

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/8 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	45.8	4	-1.1
SECURITY & SAFETY	67.9	5	-3.5
Absence of Armed Conflict	86.2	5	-2.1
Absence of Violence against Civilians	70.9	5	-1.9
Absence of Forced Migration	79.7	5	-2.3
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	47.0	5	-6.7
Absence of Crime	65.6	3	-3.6
Public Perception of Security & Safety	50.6	4	-6.6
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	42.4	4	-1.9
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	49.8	4	-3.3
Impartiality of the Judicial System	41.0	5	-8.3
Judicial Processes	43.0	4	-0.6
Equality before the Law	37.0	3	-2.8
Law Enforcement	37.9	6	+2.7
Property Rights	47.9	5	-0.3
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	42.6	4	-0.5
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	34.4	3	+0.3
Institutional Checks & Balances	36.7	4	-6.4
Absence of Undue Influence	27.0	3	-3.8
Civic Checks & Balances	45.2	3	0.0
Disclosure of Public Records	33.2	3	+7.3
Accessibility of Public Records	28.5	4	+2.5
Public Perception of Accountability	45.4	4	+3.6
ANTI-CORRUPTION	38.4	4	+0.9
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	30.0	3	-3.7
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	42.6	4	+1.9
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	40.3	4	+0.6
Public Procurement Procedures	31.0	4	+2.1
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	44.8	3	+3.6
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	48.2	4	-1.5

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/8 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	51.0	4	+3.3
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	51.0	4	+0.7
Civil Registration	60.7	5	-2.4
Capacity of the Statistical System	48.4	5	+7.7
Effective Administration	44.8	4	+1.3
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	47.1	3	-1.2
Budgetary & Financial Management	57.2	7	+0.8
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	48.0	3	-8.7
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	46.0	3	+1.3
Regional Integration	43.8	4	+2.1
Economic Diversification	66.4	2	-1.1
Business & Competition Regulations	51.1	3	+3.1
Access to Banking Services	29.7	3	+3.0
Labour Relations	41.9	4	0.0
Secure Employment Opportunities	51.0	4	+1.1
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	33.0	7	+0.4
INFRASTRUCTURE	46.6	2	+8.1
Transport Network	33.7	3	+0.9
Access to Energy	48.3	3	+7.0
Mobile Communications	74.4	4	+17.7
Internet	38.8	2	+10.7
Shipping & Postal Network	39.9	3	+9.1
Public Perception of Infrastructure	43.2	6	-2.1
RURAL ECONOMY	59.9	4	+3.1
Rural Land & Water Access	62.7	4	+1.4
Rural Market Access	54.4	4	+4.5
Rural Economy Support	64.6	4	+5.9
Rural Representation & Participation	64.6	6	+5.0

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/8 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	44.1	4	-0.4
PARTICIPATION	37.2	5	-2.0
Freedom of Association & Assembly	22.6	5	-1.2
Political Pluralism	28.3	6	-7.3
Civil Society Space	40.2	4	-5.4
Democratic Elections	36.7	3	-0.8
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	51.0	4	+2.4
Public Perception of Political Participation	57.2	4	0.0
RIGHTS	40.9	4	-2.2
Personal Liberties	37.7	5	-1.3
Freedom of Expression & Belief	47.9	4	-3.9
Media Freedom	43.2	6	-6.0
Digital Freedom	47.0	5	-1.3
Protection against Discrimination	21.2	4	+0.6
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	63.7	6	-0.2
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	41.7	5	-2.5
Equal Political Power	36.1	5	-2.2
Equal Political Representation	39.9	3	-4.1
Equal Civil Liberties	47.7	5	-4.0
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	46.4	5	-0.2
Equal Access to Public Services	40.5	4	+2.2
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	41.3	6	-11.5
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	56.4	5	+4.9
Political Power & Representation of Women	50.3	5	+5.0
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	66.1	4	+1.9
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	48.5	3	+2.7
Access to Public Services for Women	40.0	7	+0.4
Laws on Violence against Women	74.3	5	+10.5
Public Perception of Female Leadership	65.5	4	+11.5

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/8 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	54.2	3	+2.2
HEALTH	60.8	3	+2.2
Access to Healthcare	48.4	3	+1.0
Access to Water & Sanitation	58.7	2	+5.7
Control of Communicable Diseases	79.5	3	+4.2
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	66.5	7	-1.4
Child & Maternal Health	71.8	3	+4.5
Health Quality	45.0	2	+3.3
Public Perception of Health Provision	50.4	3	-6.7
EDUCATION	52.8	3	+0.5
Equality in Education	46.7	4	+1.9
Education Enrolment	41.2	2	+1.3
Education Completion	57.6	3	-1.5
Human Resources in Education	83.9	4	-4.6
Education Quality	47.9	2	+2.2
Public Perception of Education Provision	58.0	3	+0.7
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	51.9	4	+2.7
Social Safety	35.4	4	+3.5
Poverty Reduction Policies	48.5	4	+0.8
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	58.4	4	+1.7
Decent Housing	64.5	4	+10.8
Food Security	60.5	4	-1.6
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	40.6	5	-5.5
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	51.4	4	+3.6
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	50.2	5	+4.1
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	51.1	5	+7.1
Air Quality	58.0	3	+5.3
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	54.9	6	+2.3
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	43.0	3	+0.4

2026 IIAG scorecard - East African Community (EAC) (Average)

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/8	CHANGE 2016-2025
43.6	6th	+1.0

TREND

- Increasing Improvement
- Slowing Improvement
- Warning Signs
- Bouncing Back
- Slowing Deterioration
- Increasing Deterioration
- No Change
- Not Classified

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/8 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	40.9	6	-1.4
SECURITY & SAFETY	59.6	7	-5.8
Absence of Armed Conflict	75.3	7	-7.0
Absence of Violence against Civilians	55.1	7	-8.3
Absence of Forced Migration	71.6	7	+0.4
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	38.0	7	-11.5
Absence of Crime	58.9	8	-3.4
Public Perception of Security & Safety	67.8	2	-5.8
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	39.3	6	+1.1
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	50.8	3	+3.0
Impartiality of the Judicial System	35.2	6	-11.3
Judicial Processes	38.6	6	+5.7
Equality before the Law	27.7	7	-2.1
Law Enforcement	38.0	5	+7.9
Property Rights	44.4	7	+4.1
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	53.4	1	-5.0
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	32.6	4	-0.7
Institutional Checks & Balances	34.8	5	-4.0
Absence of Undue Influence	19.0	5	-7.0
Civic Checks & Balances	44.8	4	-1.0
Disclosure of Public Records	33.1	4	+9.0
Accessibility of Public Records	28.2	5	-1.0
Public Perception of Accountability	55.1	1	-2.8
ANTI-CORRUPTION	32.2	6	0.0
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	28.8	4	-4.1
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	34.2	6	+4.2
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	34.3	6	+4.1
Public Procurement Procedures	27.2	7	-9.9
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	35.0	7	+7.4
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	43.9	6	-9.2

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/8 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	45.0	6	+2.6
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	49.8	6	+3.1
Civil Registration	56.3	7	+6.3
Capacity of the Statistical System	46.7	6	+6.5
Effective Administration	44.8	4	0.0
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	45.7	5	+2.7
Budgetary & Financial Management	62.7	3	+5.9
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	39.6	6	-15.4
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	39.5	6	-0.5
Regional Integration	46.4	3	-2.5
Economic Diversification	53.8	7	-3.5
Business & Competition Regulations	50.3	4	+1.4
Access to Banking Services	19.9	7	+1.9
Labour Relations	39.0	6	-5.4
Secure Employment Opportunities	29.1	8	+2.5
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	50.2	1	+8.8
INFRASTRUCTURE	36.2	7	+8.4
Transport Network	22.1	6	+3.1
Access to Energy	23.2	8	+9.1
Mobile Communications	65.6	6	+16.8
Internet	28.1	7	+6.4
Shipping & Postal Network	41.7	2	+10.5
Public Perception of Infrastructure	62.6	2	+0.9
RURAL ECONOMY	54.4	7	-0.8
Rural Land & Water Access	54.6	7	-5.0
Rural Market Access	52.7	6	-7.6
Rural Economy Support	60.2	5	+1.6
Rural Representation & Participation	59.5	7	+9.9

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/8 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	40.5	6	-1.1
PARTICIPATION	30.8	6	-1.8
Freedom of Association & Assembly	10.9	7	-4.7
Political Pluralism	25.4	7	-5.7
Civil Society Space	28.8	7	-6.0
Democratic Elections	30.7	6	+1.3
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	46.9	6	+2.9
Public Perception of Political Participation	73.6	1	-1.1
RIGHTS	38.1	6	-1.9
Personal Liberties	30.0	7	+0.2
Freedom of Expression & Belief	40.9	6	-8.2
Media Freedom	40.9	7	-6.4
Digital Freedom	39.3	7	-1.3
Protection against Discrimination	26.4	3	+2.8
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	85.0	1	+2.7
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	35.6	6	-2.4
Equal Political Power	33.7	6	-0.9
Equal Political Representation	36.7	5	-7.6
Equal Civil Liberties	40.6	7	-2.2
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	32.9	7	-1.4
Equal Access to Public Services	34.1	6	+2.7
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	51.7	5	-10.3
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	57.8	4	+2.0
Political Power & Representation of Women	52.4	3	+4.8
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	65.7	5	+0.2
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	46.9	4	0.0
Access to Public Services for Women	41.0	5	+0.2
Laws on Violence against Women	82.5	4	+5.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	67.8	2	+2.9

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/8 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	48.0	7	+3.8
HEALTH	57.4	4	+4.2
Access to Healthcare	51.5	2	+1.4
Access to Water & Sanitation	38.6	8	+7.2
Control of Communicable Diseases	78.7	4	+11.4
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	75.8	1	-2.3
Child & Maternal Health	62.9	8	+8.4
Health Quality	38.8	7	+0.4
Public Perception of Health Provision	61.1	1	+1.7
EDUCATION	43.5	6	+3.0
Equality in Education	42.1	7	+3.9
Education Enrolment	33.4	6	+1.4
Education Completion	51.6	4	+2.6
Human Resources in Education	86.2	3	-3.6
Education Quality	39.9	5	+3.1
Public Perception of Education Provision	68.6	1	-0.8
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	45.0	7	+3.7
Social Safety	26.8	7	+4.3
Poverty Reduction Policies	44.6	5	+0.6
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	57.9	5	+1.5
Decent Housing	53.1	7	+12.1
Food Security	44.4	8	-1.1
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	51.3	2	+2.3
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	46.3	7	+4.5
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	50.0	6	+7.3
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	61.4	2	+8.8
Air Quality	41.8	7	+4.6
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	52.1	7	+3.8
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	35.7	6	-0.2

2026 IIAG scorecard - Economic Community of Central African States (ECCAS) (Average)

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/8	CHANGE 2016-2025
43.3	7th	+2.0

TREND

- Increasing Improvement
- Slowing Improvement
- Warning Signs
- Bouncing Back
- Slowing Deterioration
- Increasing Deterioration
- No Change
- Not Classified

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/8 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	40.3	7	-0.1
SECURITY & SAFETY	68.6	4	-4.2
Absence of Armed Conflict	88.9	4	-4.0
Absence of Violence against Civilians	70.8	6	-5.0
Absence of Forced Migration	80.2	4	-1.4
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	50.1	4	-8.4
Absence of Crime	67.1	2	-1.7
Public Perception of Security & Safety	32.8	8	-6.5
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	34.9	7	+0.2
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	40.3	8	-2.1
Impartiality of the Judicial System	27.3	8	-2.1
Judicial Processes	35.4	8	-0.8
Equality before the Law	31.0	6	-0.1
Law Enforcement	33.4	7	+6.2
Property Rights	46.2	6	+0.6
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	31.0	8	-0.7
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	26.1	7	-0.6
Institutional Checks & Balances	29.2	7	-3.6
Absence of Undue Influence	13.9	7	-6.0
Civic Checks & Balances	35.2	8	-3.8
Disclosure of Public Records	27.5	7	+8.1
Accessibility of Public Records	22.2	7	+1.6
Public Perception of Accountability	41.7	7	+4.4
ANTI-CORRUPTION	31.6	7	+4.2
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	23.2	7	+5.6
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	32.9	8	+4.0
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	32.6	7	+4.0
Public Procurement Procedures	29.9	6	+0.9
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	39.1	5	+9.8
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	37.4	8	-3.7

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/8 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	44.1	7	+4.3
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	47.0	7	+4.3
Civil Registration	60.2	6	+20.4
Capacity of the Statistical System	42.1	7	+8.8
Effective Administration	38.5	7	-0.5
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	40.1	7	-2.1
Budgetary & Financial Management	59.8	6	+2.1
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	29.6	8	-17.2
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	38.7	7	+1.5
Regional Integration	35.6	7	+2.5
Economic Diversification	50.8	8	-0.4
Business & Competition Regulations	45.3	7	+1.2
Access to Banking Services	17.8	8	+4.0
Labour Relations	39.4	5	-2.5
Secure Employment Opportunities	44.5	7	+0.2
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	42.0	2	+15.4
INFRASTRUCTURE	33.8	8	+7.6
Transport Network	19.8	7	+0.5
Access to Energy	35.6	6	+6.3
Mobile Communications	65.4	7	+18.0
Internet	20.8	8	+3.6
Shipping & Postal Network	29.1	8	+9.1
Public Perception of Infrastructure	38.4	8	+7.4
RURAL ECONOMY	57.4	6	+3.4
Rural Land & Water Access	62.0	6	+7.7
Rural Market Access	46.9	8	-18.1
Rural Economy Support	53.5	8	+8.9
Rural Representation & Participation	66.9	4	+13.8

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/8 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	40.3	7	+0.6
PARTICIPATION	28.7	7	-3.4
Freedom of Association & Assembly	14.8	6	-3.4
Political Pluralism	31.7	5	-3.0
Civil Society Space	31.9	6	-6.7
Democratic Elections	27.1	7	-0.6
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	37.8	8	-1.2
Public Perception of Political Participation	42.4	7	-6.3
RIGHTS	38.6	5	-0.1
Personal Liberties	32.1	6	-0.5
Freedom of Expression & Belief	42.4	5	-8.0
Media Freedom	48.7	3	-2.5
Digital Freedom	49.8	3	+0.9
Protection against Discrimination	18.2	6	+6.1
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	56.2	8	+13.0
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	32.6	7	-1.7
Equal Political Power	31.9	7	+1.5
Equal Political Representation	30.9	7	-0.3
Equal Civil Liberties	41.8	6	-2.7
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	27.5	8	-3.9
Equal Access to Public Services	28.0	7	-0.7
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	54.1	3	-3.6
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	61.3	3	+7.3
Political Power & Representation of Women	55.5	2	+7.9
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	73.3	3	+1.9
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	42.9	7	-0.8
Access to Public Services for Women	43.2	4	-2.3
Laws on Violence against Women	90.9	1	+30.9
Public Perception of Female Leadership	72.9	1	+7.6

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/8 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	48.4	6	+3.1
HEALTH	52.4	8	+2.2
Access to Healthcare	42.8	5	+0.8
Access to Water & Sanitation	44.5	6	+3.1
Control of Communicable Diseases	70.9	8	+9.0
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	67.3	5	-3.5
Child & Maternal Health	64.0	6	+4.8
Health Quality	31.5	8	+1.9
Public Perception of Health Provision	37.3	8	-7.2
EDUCATION	42.5	7	+2.3
Equality in Education	45.5	5	+3.3
Education Enrolment	28.2	8	-0.1
Education Completion	51.0	5	+2.4
Human Resources in Education	70.5	8	-3.6
Education Quality	35.0	6	+3.7
Public Perception of Education Provision	45.0	8	+4.9
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	46.5	6	+4.0
Social Safety	29.4	6	+4.8
Poverty Reduction Policies	44.3	6	+0.5
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	55.2	6	+2.8
Decent Housing	57.6	6	+12.0
Food Security	53.4	6	-1.5
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	36.0	8	+5.1
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	52.1	3	+3.8
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	53.4	4	+3.9
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	65.3	1	+5.2
Air Quality	45.8	5	+4.4
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	58.2	4	+2.0
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	43.5	2	+4.2

2026 IIAG scorecard - Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS) (Average)

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/8	CHANGE 2016-2025
54.3	2nd	+0.9

TREND

- Increasing Improvement
- Slowing Improvement
- Warning Signs
- Bouncing Back
- Slowing Deterioration
- Increasing Deterioration
- No Change
- Not Classified

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/8 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	53.2	2	-2.9
SECURITY & SAFETY	73.4	3	-4.0
Absence of Armed Conflict	91.0	3	-4.3
Absence of Violence against Civilians	81.3	2	-6.3
Absence of Forced Migration	90.6	2	+0.1
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	61.3	1	-4.1
Absence of Crime	63.4	4	-1.8
Public Perception of Security & Safety	50.0	5	-8.1
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	51.7	2	-4.7
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	55.6	2	-7.1
Impartiality of the Judicial System	53.4	2	-7.6
Judicial Processes	49.0	2	-3.4
Equality before the Law	58.9	1	-1.8
Law Enforcement	43.3	2	+1.7
Property Rights	62.3	1	-4.9
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	39.6	6	-9.7
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	44.6	2	-2.2
Institutional Checks & Balances	49.4	2	-8.5
Absence of Undue Influence	41.4	2	-16.5
Civic Checks & Balances	59.8	1	-1.8
Disclosure of Public Records	35.8	2	+10.5
Accessibility of Public Records	36.9	1	+7.9
Public Perception of Accountability	45.7	3	-5.1
ANTI-CORRUPTION	43.1	2	-0.5
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	39.0	1	-2.4
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	45.9	2	+3.7
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	44.0	2	+1.1
Public Procurement Procedures	39.0	2	-3.8
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	45.6	2	+4.8
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	46.8	5	-7.1

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/8 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	52.9	3	+4.1
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	57.7	2	+3.9
Civil Registration	69.8	3	+5.2
Capacity of the Statistical System	53.8	2	+16.5
Effective Administration	55.4	1	+3.6
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	54.1	2	+0.7
Budgetary & Financial Management	70.0	1	+3.8
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	43.6	5	-8.2
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	49.1	2	+2.5
Regional Integration	47.3	2	+6.7
Economic Diversification	60.0	4	-1.5
Business & Competition Regulations	60.0	2	+3.7
Access to Banking Services	31.7	2	+10.7
Labour Relations	58.6	1	-6.0
Secure Employment Opportunities	51.1	3	+9.6
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	35.5	3	-5.6
INFRASTRUCTURE	41.6	5	+6.8
Transport Network	22.3	5	+1.5
Access to Energy	40.2	5	+9.2
Mobile Communications	78.5	2	+18.1
Internet	30.3	6	+8.4
Shipping & Postal Network	32.5	7	+6.9
Public Perception of Infrastructure	48.1	3	-4.4
RURAL ECONOMY	63.1	3	+3.0
Rural Land & Water Access	64.8	3	+4.0
Rural Market Access	48.9	7	-7.9
Rural Economy Support	68.3	3	+9.9
Rural Representation & Participation	70.0	3	+6.9

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/8 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	59.1	1	-0.5
PARTICIPATION	55.1	1	-5.2
Freedom of Association & Assembly	43.8	1	-9.3
Political Pluralism	48.9	1	-0.4
Civil Society Space	65.0	1	-12.3
Democratic Elections	51.1	1	-4.8
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	60.5	2	-1.1
Public Perception of Political Participation	63.4	2	-2.5
RIGHTS	59.8	1	-2.5
Personal Liberties	55.6	2	-3.8
Freedom of Expression & Belief	75.4	1	-4.1
Media Freedom	61.7	1	-6.9
Digital Freedom	65.4	2	-8.0
Protection against Discrimination	35.2	2	+11.1
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	67.5	4	-3.2
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	56.1	1	+0.9
Equal Political Power	50.6	1	+2.2
Equal Political Representation	53.2	1	+1.9
Equal Civil Liberties	68.9	1	+0.5
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	59.7	1	+3.1
Equal Access to Public Services	46.1	3	+0.2
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	59.2	1	-2.6
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	65.3	1	+4.7
Political Power & Representation of Women	52.1	4	+10.2
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	82.2	1	+4.6
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	54.4	1	+1.2
Access to Public Services for Women	55.3	2	+2.3
Laws on Violence against Women	90.0	2	+10.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	58.6	5	-0.7

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/8 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	52.2	4	+2.9
HEALTH	55.7	5	+1.1
Access to Healthcare	38.5	7	-0.4
Access to Water & Sanitation	48.4	5	+7.0
Control of Communicable Diseases	78.2	5	+11.8
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	70.6	4	-3.2
Child & Maternal Health	67.0	4	+6.0
Health Quality	40.5	6	-5.0
Public Perception of Health Provision	46.5	6	-9.2
EDUCATION	50.4	4	+2.4
Equality in Education	51.1	2	+4.2
Education Enrolment	37.3	4	+4.4
Education Completion	49.6	6	+6.0
Human Resources in Education	73.7	7	-2.2
Education Quality	46.4	4	+4.6
Public Perception of Education Provision	56.7	5	+0.7
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	53.8	2	+2.1
Social Safety	35.5	3	+4.4
Poverty Reduction Policies	49.5	3	+3.9
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	64.5	2	+6.3
Decent Housing	68.7	2	+6.2
Food Security	64.6	3	+0.3
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	39.7	7	-9.9
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	48.7	6	+6.0
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	59.2	2	+5.1
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	51.4	4	+6.2
Air Quality	36.7	8	+6.5
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	60.1	3	+10.8
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	36.8	5	+1.2

2026 IIAG scorecard - Intergovernmental Authority on Development (IGAD) (Average)

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/8	CHANGE 2016-2025
38.2	8th	+1.1

TREND

- Increasing Improvement
- Slowing Improvement
- Warning Signs
- Bouncing Back
- Slowing Deterioration
- Increasing Deterioration
- No Change
- Not Classified

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/8 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	34.1	8	-2.0
SECURITY & SAFETY	53.6	8	-7.9
Absence of Armed Conflict	70.1	8	-11.1
Absence of Violence against Civilians	53.9	8	-7.2
Absence of Forced Migration	59.9	8	-4.9
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	27.7	8	-10.5
Absence of Crime	59.6	7	-3.8
Public Perception of Security & Safety	49.2	7	-15.7
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	31.3	8	+0.4
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	43.8	7	+1.7
Impartiality of the Judicial System	30.7	7	-7.8
Judicial Processes	36.3	7	+7.0
Equality before the Law	14.5	8	-1.0
Law Enforcement	26.5	8	+2.9
Property Rights	34.2	8	-0.2
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	41.3	5	-2.2
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	24.6	8	+0.8
Institutional Checks & Balances	25.9	8	-3.5
Absence of Undue Influence	13.0	8	-2.5
Civic Checks & Balances	37.0	7	+2.7
Disclosure of Public Records	24.3	8	+5.4
Accessibility of Public Records	19.2	8	+0.6
Public Perception of Accountability	44.4	6	+2.4
ANTI-CORRUPTION	26.9	8	-1.5
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	22.3	8	-4.1
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	34.2	6	+1.9
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	28.3	8	-2.1
Public Procurement Procedures	19.2	8	-2.6
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	29.1	8	+2.2
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	38.0	7	-8.5

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/8 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	40.3	8	+2.3
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	39.2	8	-2.0
Civil Registration	40.6	8	-7.8
Capacity of the Statistical System	39.3	8	+7.8
Effective Administration	37.5	8	+0.3
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	34.2	8	-6.5
Budgetary & Financial Management	51.2	8	+1.9
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	34.9	7	-17.9
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	37.4	8	-0.3
Regional Integration	40.5	5	+5.3
Economic Diversification	59.7	5	-5.0
Business & Competition Regulations	36.8	8	+1.8
Access to Banking Services	23.3	5	+4.0
Labour Relations	24.2	8	-5.1
Secure Employment Opportunities	45.2	6	+0.8
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	33.2	6	-6.7
INFRASTRUCTURE	36.3	6	+8.8
Transport Network	15.1	8	+0.8
Access to Energy	34.2	7	+8.6
Mobile Communications	65.3	8	+20.9
Internet	36.0	4	+14.0
Shipping & Postal Network	37.0	4	+8.6
Public Perception of Infrastructure	40.8	7	-9.4
RURAL ECONOMY	48.3	8	+2.8
Rural Land & Water Access	49.1	8	-3.4
Rural Market Access	55.2	3	+12.2
Rural Economy Support	53.9	7	+3.9
Rural Representation & Participation	49.2	8	+5.9

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/8 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	33.4	8	+1.2
PARTICIPATION	26.0	8	-0.5
Freedom of Association & Assembly	9.4	8	-1.5
Political Pluralism	23.1	8	-4.0
Civil Society Space	27.6	8	-0.9
Democratic Elections	22.8	8	+2.9
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	38.0	7	+0.8
Public Perception of Political Participation	52.6	5	-3.6
RIGHTS	30.1	8	-1.4
Personal Liberties	19.4	8	-2.8
Freedom of Expression & Belief	34.5	8	+0.2
Media Freedom	31.9	8	-6.3
Digital Freedom	29.1	8	-3.2
Protection against Discrimination	19.4	5	+2.7
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	72.2	3	+1.7
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	32.3	8	+1.7
Equal Political Power	29.9	8	+1.5
Equal Political Representation	30.2	8	-1.0
Equal Civil Liberties	39.4	8	+0.1
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	37.3	6	+7.5
Equal Access to Public Services	27.4	8	+4.7
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	34.5	8	-6.7
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	45.2	8	+5.0
Political Power & Representation of Women	44.0	6	+2.3
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	54.5	7	+3.0
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	37.6	8	+8.0
Access to Public Services for Women	22.9	8	+1.2
Laws on Violence against Women	67.5	7	+10.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	50.6	7	+4.7

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/8 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	45.1	8	+3.1
HEALTH	55.1	7	+3.4
Access to Healthcare	41.1	6	+2.7
Access to Water & Sanitation	41.1	7	+8.7
Control of Communicable Diseases	72.6	7	+7.7
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	72.7	2	-1.9
Child & Maternal Health	63.0	7	+8.1
Health Quality	44.0	3	+1.2
Public Perception of Health Provision	43.6	7	-7.8
EDUCATION	39.0	8	+3.8
Equality in Education	33.8	8	+6.4
Education Enrolment	34.1	5	+1.3
Education Completion	49.4	7	+4.7
Human Resources in Education	88.0	2	+0.3
Education Quality	32.3	8	+1.0
Public Perception of Education Provision	54.3	6	-3.0
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	42.6	8	+1.4
Social Safety	25.2	8	+4.5
Poverty Reduction Policies	37.4	8	+0.3
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	54.0	7	-0.1
Decent Housing	49.7	8	+3.9
Food Security	51.7	7	-1.3
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	41.4	3	-6.7
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	43.9	8	+3.8
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	39.4	8	+6.2
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	43.3	7	+9.8
Air Quality	49.7	4	+6.1
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	56.0	5	+3.5
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	34.4	8	-2.9

2026 IIAG scorecard - Southern African Development Community (SADC) (Average)

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/8	CHANGE 2016-2025
56.0	1st	+1.0

TREND

- Increasing Improvement
- Slowing Improvement
- Warning Signs
- Bouncing Back
- Slowing Deterioration
- Increasing Deterioration
- No Change
- Not Classified

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/8 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	54.6	1	-1.1
SECURITY & SAFETY	74.0	2	-3.2
Absence of Armed Conflict	94.4	2	-2.3
Absence of Violence against Civilians	82.1	1	-2.0
Absence of Forced Migration	92.9	1	-0.7
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	61.2	2	-6.0
Absence of Crime	59.8	6	-3.6
Public Perception of Security & Safety	49.4	6	-4.8
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	53.4	1	-2.8
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	64.1	1	-0.8
Impartiality of the Judicial System	55.7	1	-4.6
Judicial Processes	52.7	1	-2.4
Equality before the Law	56.7	2	-2.2
Law Enforcement	39.4	4	-3.3
Property Rights	59.9	2	+1.2
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	44.7	3	-8.2
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	46.6	1	+1.9
Institutional Checks & Balances	52.0	1	-4.2
Absence of Undue Influence	43.5	1	-2.2
Civic Checks & Balances	59.4	2	+4.8
Disclosure of Public Records	41.2	1	+10.4
Accessibility of Public Records	36.4	3	+4.8
Public Perception of Accountability	49.1	2	-2.8
ANTI-CORRUPTION	44.5	1	0.0
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	37.3	2	-2.5
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	51.8	1	+0.8
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	46.5	1	+0.3
Public Procurement Procedures	30.2	5	+1.9
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	53.0	1	+3.8
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	50.4	3	-6.2

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/8 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	55.6	2	+3.6
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	59.7	1	+1.5
Civil Registration	71.1	2	+4.7
Capacity of the Statistical System	52.4	3	+8.9
Effective Administration	52.6	2	-1.2
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	59.9	1	-0.5
Budgetary & Financial Management	65.3	2	-3.6
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	57.5	2	-0.3
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	50.3	1	+1.7
Regional Integration	50.1	1	+1.5
Economic Diversification	65.1	3	+1.8
Business & Competition Regulations	60.9	1	+5.4
Access to Banking Services	37.6	1	+3.5
Labour Relations	53.9	2	+1.7
Secure Employment Opportunities	48.6	5	-0.4
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	32.9	8	-2.1
INFRASTRUCTURE	46.5	3	+6.6
Transport Network	34.1	2	+1.4
Access to Energy	49.6	2	+7.1
Mobile Communications	77.4	3	+14.6
Internet	38.5	3	+12.0
Shipping & Postal Network	35.3	5	+5.8
Public Perception of Infrastructure	44.0	5	-2.3
RURAL ECONOMY	64.5	2	+5.0
Rural Land & Water Access	65.6	2	+3.8
Rural Market Access	56.2	2	+7.4
Rural Economy Support	69.0	2	+11.4
Rural Representation & Participation	71.9	2	+2.4

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/8 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	56.5	2	-0.4
PARTICIPATION	52.2	2	-1.9
Freedom of Association & Assembly	41.4	2	-5.5
Political Pluralism	44.6	2	-1.5
Civil Society Space	60.2	2	-3.2
Democratic Elections	50.8	2	-0.3
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	57.8	3	+0.3
Public Perception of Political Participation	61.1	3	-1.4
RIGHTS	57.4	2	-0.7
Personal Liberties	55.8	1	+1.0
Freedom of Expression & Belief	67.3	2	-5.4
Media Freedom	58.7	2	-2.7
Digital Freedom	66.4	1	-2.0
Protection against Discrimination	36.8	1	+4.2
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	60.5	7	+1.0
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	52.5	2	-2.5
Equal Political Power	45.1	2	-1.8
Equal Political Representation	49.3	2	-1.7
Equal Civil Liberties	58.7	2	-4.6
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	57.4	2	+0.5
Equal Access to Public Services	49.3	2	+1.3
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	55.7	2	-11.5
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	64.1	2	+3.8
Political Power & Representation of Women	57.2	1	+8.2
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	78.6	2	+1.1
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	53.5	2	-3.9
Access to Public Services for Women	46.5	3	+1.4
Laws on Violence against Women	83.8	3	+8.8
Public Perception of Female Leadership	65.9	3	+7.4

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/8 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	57.1	2	+1.8
HEALTH	63.5	2	+2.1
Access to Healthcare	59.1	1	0.0
Access to Water & Sanitation	56.9	3	+5.5
Control of Communicable Diseases	81.0	2	+5.8
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	72.2	3	-1.2
Child & Maternal Health	75.4	2	+3.3
Health Quality	42.0	4	+6.0
Public Perception of Health Provision	56.9	2	-6.4
EDUCATION	57.1	2	-0.6
Equality in Education	51.0	3	+1.5
Education Enrolment	40.3	3	-1.2
Education Completion	64.0	2	-1.1
Human Resources in Education	79.6	6	-5.5
Education Quality	52.8	1	+3.5
Public Perception of Education Provision	60.7	2	-1.7
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	52.6	3	+1.7
Social Safety	42.6	2	+2.0
Poverty Reduction Policies	53.9	2	-0.2
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	53.3	8	+1.5
Decent Housing	65.4	3	+13.0
Food Security	58.1	5	-0.6
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	39.9	6	-7.7
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	55.3	2	+4.1
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	60.2	1	+6.0
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	55.1	3	+6.6
Air Quality	59.8	2	+5.9
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	49.6	8	0.0
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	50.0	1	+1.6

2026 IIAG scorecard - Arab Maghreb Union (UMA) (Average)

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/8	CHANGE 2016-2025
52.6	3rd	+0.9

TREND

- Increasing Improvement
- Slowing Improvement
- Warning Signs
- Bouncing Back
- Slowing Deterioration
- Increasing Deterioration
- No Change
- Not Classified

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/8 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	48.1	3	+1.5
SECURITY & SAFETY	75.4	1	+1.6
Absence of Armed Conflict	95.3	1	+8.1
Absence of Violence against Civilians	79.9	3	+1.1
Absence of Forced Migration	86.5	3	-0.1
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	50.7	3	-1.6
Absence of Crime	67.9	1	-4.9
Public Perception of Security & Safety	73.5	1	+14.4
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	44.9	3	-0.3
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	47.9	5	-8.4
Impartiality of the Judicial System	44.4	3	-1.3
Judicial Processes	43.6	3	-4.0
Equality before the Law	31.6	5	-5.0
Law Enforcement	47.5	1	+7.6
Property Rights	58.6	3	-2.8
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	45.7	2	+31.0
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	32.1	5	0.0
Institutional Checks & Balances	36.8	3	-7.4
Absence of Undue Influence	16.3	6	-13.5
Civic Checks & Balances	41.0	6	-7.9
Disclosure of Public Records	30.6	5	+8.8
Accessibility of Public Records	36.8	2	+8.7
Public Perception of Accountability	39.2	8	+24.8
ANTI-CORRUPTION	40.0	3	+4.6
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	28.6	5	+5.2
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	43.2	3	-2.0
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	42.3	3	-2.1
Public Procurement Procedures	47.0	1	+11.5
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	35.8	6	+5.3
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	61.7	1	+17.1

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/8 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	57.4	1	+3.6
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	57.2	3	+2.4
Civil Registration	85.0	1	+7.5
Capacity of the Statistical System	54.2	1	+3.7
Effective Administration	41.1	6	+0.1
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	46.5	4	-1.6
Budgetary & Financial Management	60.3	4	+4.2
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	68.3	1	-0.4
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	45.8	4	+0.1
Regional Integration	19.4	8	-2.4
Economic Diversification	69.6	1	-0.6
Business & Competition Regulations	48.7	6	+5.7
Access to Banking Services	26.8	4	+0.2
Labour Relations	34.9	7	-6.4
Secure Employment Opportunities	84.4	1	+1.7
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	34.0	5	+10.7
INFRASTRUCTURE	61.5	1	+7.1
Transport Network	46.8	1	+0.5
Access to Energy	84.0	1	+2.0
Mobile Communications	86.2	1	+10.0
Internet	43.3	1	+7.3
Shipping & Postal Network	47.2	1	+11.4
Public Perception of Infrastructure	70.9	1	+19.5
RURAL ECONOMY	75.9	1	+6.5
Rural Land & Water Access	74.4	1	-4.3
Rural Market Access	71.2	1	+7.9
Rural Economy Support	81.1	1	+15.4
Rural Representation & Participation	76.8	1	+6.9

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/8 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	43.0	5	-2.9
PARTICIPATION	38.7	3	-7.2
Freedom of Association & Assembly	27.5	3	-10.0
Political Pluralism	40.9	3	-13.1
Civil Society Space	34.0	5	-13.2
Democratic Elections	34.6	4	-10.1
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	61.6	1	+0.5
Public Perception of Political Participation	32.2	8	+11.3
RIGHTS	37.9	7	-7.3
Personal Liberties	42.6	3	-8.9
Freedom of Expression & Belief	36.7	7	-10.3
Media Freedom	47.0	5	-7.9
Digital Freedom	41.6	6	-14.9
Protection against Discrimination	8.9	8	0.0
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	81.3	2	+7.3
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	45.8	3	-1.4
Equal Political Power	39.0	4	+1.0
Equal Political Representation	35.9	6	-5.5
Equal Civil Liberties	54.4	4	-2.6
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	55.9	3	+0.7
Equal Access to Public Services	49.6	1	-0.2
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	39.9	7	-6.0
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	49.6	7	+4.3
Political Power & Representation of Women	38.1	8	+1.0
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	54.3	8	+0.1
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	44.7	5	+2.3
Access to Public Services for Women	56.9	1	+0.4
Laws on Violence against Women	56.0	8	+16.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	56.0	6	+12.3

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/8 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	62.0	1	+1.4
HEALTH	64.4	1	+1.3
Access to Healthcare	43.2	4	-2.4
Access to Water & Sanitation	86.3	1	+4.9
Control of Communicable Diseases	83.2	1	+5.5
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	52.8	8	0.0
Child & Maternal Health	78.8	1	+2.4
Health Quality	50.6	1	-6.6
Public Perception of Health Provision	47.2	5	+13.9
EDUCATION	58.1	1	+2.7
Equality in Education	51.7	1	+1.2
Education Enrolment	56.7	1	+10.3
Education Completion	77.8	1	-5.4
Human Resources in Education	92.9	1	-1.0
Education Quality	47.4	3	+1.5
Public Perception of Education Provision	50.4	7	+15.7
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	66.5	1	+1.6
Social Safety	54.9	1	+17.0
Poverty Reduction Policies	57.0	1	+2.9
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	67.8	1	+2.6
Decent Housing	76.3	1	-9.0
Food Security	84.5	1	-6.2
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	52.9	1	+5.1
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	59.0	1	0.0
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	54.6	3	+0.7
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	42.7	8	+2.5
Air Quality	83.9	1	+1.9
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	74.8	1	-0.5
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	35.7	6	-4.4

Country scorecards

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/54	CHANGE 2016-2025
57.4	19th	+0.6

TREND

- Increasing Improvement
- Slowing Improvement
- Warning Signs
- Bouncing Back
- Slowing Deterioration
- Increasing Deterioration
- No Change
- Not Classified

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	52.6	22	+0.9
SECURITY & SAFETY	82.8	5	-0.6
Absence of Armed Conflict	97.0	31	+4.3
Absence of Violence against Civilians	82.1	29	-3.1
Absence of Forced Migration	92.7	21	-1.9
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	69.8	10	+3.5
Absence of Crime	72.2	11	-6.1
Public Perception of Security & Safety	.	.	.
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	50.3	22	-6.1
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	37.4	39	+0.5
Impartiality of the Judicial System	15.1	49	-9.9
Judicial Processes	65.2	10	-1.2
Equality before the Law	61.3	14	-7.1
Law Enforcement	60.1	7	-11.3
Property Rights	62.5	20	-7.8
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	.	.	.
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	31.3	33	+2.4
Institutional Checks & Balances	35.3	26	-5.6
Absence of Undue Influence	12.0	32	-8.4
Civic Checks & Balances	41.6	35	-5.1
Disclosure of Public Records	37.8	21	+24.2
Accessibility of Public Records	29.8	26	+7.1
Public Perception of Accountability	.	.	.
ANTI-CORRUPTION	45.9	20	+7.8
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	33.0	26	+12.5
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	48.4	22	-0.5
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	54.7	14	+7.1
Public Procurement Procedures	38.9	19	-4.4
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	54.3	16	+24.2
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	.	.	.

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	57.1	17	+3.3
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	61.4	16	+0.4
Civil Registration	100.0	1	0.0
Capacity of the Statistical System	40.0	38	-0.5
Effective Administration	47.1	27	+0.3
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	42.1	34	-6.1
Budgetary & Financial Management	77.8	13	+8.4
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	.	.	.
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	44.7	31	+1.7
Regional Integration	14.1	53	-4.1
Economic Diversification	63.8	26	+6.0
Business & Competition Regulations	45.5	37	+3.7
Access to Banking Services	24.6	30	-3.1
Labour Relations	30.0	42	+6.6
Secure Employment Opportunities	90.1	5	+0.9
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	.	.	.
INFRASTRUCTURE	65.2	5	+7.9
Transport Network	48.9	7	+8.6
Access to Energy	99.9	4	+0.4
Mobile Communications	84.0	13	+4.9
Internet	40.5	15	+5.1
Shipping & Postal Network	52.8	12	+20.6
Public Perception of Infrastructure	.	.	.
RURAL ECONOMY	.	.	.
Rural Land & Water Access	.	.	.
Rural Market Access	.	.	.
Rural Economy Support	.	.	.
Rural Representation & Participation	.	.	.

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	45.7	28	-4.3
PARTICIPATION	30.4	37	-10.6
Freedom of Association & Assembly	12.5	30	-25.0
Political Pluralism	53.5	11	-2.2
Civil Society Space	11.1	48	-10.7
Democratic Elections	26.6	35	-10.9
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	48.3	32	-4.2
Public Perception of Political Participation	.	.	.
RIGHTS	24.3	51	-14.8
Personal Liberties	51.4	18	-6.4
Freedom of Expression & Belief	19.4	48	-19.4
Media Freedom	32.4	48	-16.4
Digital Freedom	18.1	51	-21.1
Protection against Discrimination	0.0	41	-11.1
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	.	.	.
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	62.4	11	+6.4
Equal Political Power	47.9	19	+10.3
Equal Political Representation	45.0	23	+7.2
Equal Civil Liberties	72.1	11	+2.1
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	74.4	8	+7.5
Equal Access to Public Services	72.7	4	+5.2
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	.	.	.
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	65.7	21	+1.9
Political Power & Representation of Women	36.1	46	-7.7
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	64.6	38	-5.2
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	58.9	18	+4.6
Access to Public Services for Women	89.0	4	+18.0
Laws on Violence against Women	80.0	29	0.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	.	.	.

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	74.4	3	+2.5
HEALTH	70.3	4	-5.7
Access to Healthcare	24.0	46	-45.3
Access to Water & Sanitation	89.8	7	+0.7
Control of Communicable Diseases	89.5	10	+5.0
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	51.6	50	+0.4
Child & Maternal Health	83.8	11	+0.8
Health Quality	83.3	2	+4.1
Public Perception of Health Provision	.	.	.
EDUCATION	73.0	3	+3.4
Equality in Education	62.4	11	+3.1
Education Enrolment	75.1	1	+7.5
Education Completion	.	.	.
Human Resources in Education	92.5	10	-2.8
Education Quality	61.9	10	+5.9
Public Perception of Education Provision	.	.	.
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	83.8	2	+9.4
Social Safety	80.4	3	+28.0
Poverty Reduction Policies	79.1	4	+5.3
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	73.4	6	+10.3
Decent Housing	89.3	4	+2.1
Food Security	96.6	1	+1.2
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	.	.	.
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	70.4	3	+2.8
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	71.4	9	+9.5
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	58.7	13	+7.8
Air Quality	93.2	3	+0.5
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	72.1	10	+1.3
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	56.7	11	-4.9

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/54	CHANGE 2016-2025
44.7	37th	+6.1

TREND

- Increasing Improvement
- Slowing Improvement
- Warning Signs
- Bouncing Back
- Slowing Deterioration
- Increasing Deterioration
- No Change
- Not Classified

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	42.7	37	+5.7
SECURITY & SAFETY	68.9	33	-1.6
Absence of Armed Conflict	97.6	28	+1.7
Absence of Violence against Civilians	82.5	28	-0.8
Absence of Forced Migration	90.8	28	-0.3
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	49.4	33	-7.7
Absence of Crime	62.6	30	-5.4
Public Perception of Security & Safety	30.3	32	+2.5
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	36.0	38	+2.5
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	45.0	31	+8.0
Impartiality of the Judicial System	34.2	36	+14.2
Judicial Processes	35.1	38	+5.0
Equality before the Law	52.8	21	+11.0
Law Enforcement	28.8	36	+1.4
Property Rights	35.2	43	+0.9
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	20.8	34	-23.0
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	29.0	35	+4.5
Institutional Checks & Balances	30.6	29	+9.7
Absence of Undue Influence	12.0	32	0.0
Civic Checks & Balances	45.3	31	+14.6
Disclosure of Public Records	21.5	40	+7.9
Accessibility of Public Records	31.6	23	+12.0
Public Perception of Accountability	32.9	30	-17.2
ANTI-CORRUPTION	37.0	29	+17.6
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	35.7	23	+32.1
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	52.9	19	+20.4
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	40.1	26	+19.0
Public Procurement Procedures	23.3	39	+23.0
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	45.9	25	+27.1
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	24.4	34	-15.4

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	48.2	33	+10.5
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	46.3	39	+11.2
Civil Registration	62.5	28	+50.0
Capacity of the Statistical System	47.9	31	+11.4
Effective Administration	37.2	40	+4.4
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	34.9	43	+4.9
Budgetary & Financial Management	63.9	24	+2.8
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	31.4	25	-6.6
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	31.8	47	+3.5
Regional Integration	27.0	44	+15.7
Economic Diversification	41.8	45	+14.2
Business & Competition Regulations	43.7	40	+6.9
Access to Banking Services	17.6	38	-0.8
Labour Relations	29.0	43	-7.6
Secure Employment Opportunities	42.2	32	-7.0
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	21.6	28	+3.1
INFRASTRUCTURE	39.1	30	+5.9
Transport Network	19.3	34	+3.6
Access to Energy	49.6	22	+6.0
Mobile Communications	71.2	38	+14.5
Internet	32.6	29	+7.7
Shipping & Postal Network	34.9	26	+2.2
Public Perception of Infrastructure	27.3	29	+1.7
RURAL ECONOMY	75.7	9	+21.6
Rural Land & Water Access	67.9	23	+15.0
Rural Market Access	67.6	8	+13.7
Rural Economy Support	84.3	5	+35.5
Rural Representation & Participation	83.1	6	+22.4

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	45.0	29	+4.2
PARTICIPATION	34.7	32	+3.4
Freedom of Association & Assembly	12.5	30	-12.5
Political Pluralism	47.3	19	+4.8
Civil Society Space	38.6	29	+15.5
Democratic Elections	31.1	28	+9.9
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	42.1	38	+6.5
Public Perception of Political Participation	36.4	33	-3.7
RIGHTS	39.8	32	+1.7
Personal Liberties	41.0	27	+3.8
Freedom of Expression & Belief	47.0	34	+9.0
Media Freedom	44.7	36	-3.5
Digital Freedom	74.2	14	+0.4
Protection against Discrimination	0.0	41	0.0
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	32.1	35	+0.5
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	38.0	37	+1.0
Equal Political Power	27.6	44	+7.6
Equal Political Representation	39.8	29	+4.1
Equal Civil Liberties	38.6	38	-2.9
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	37.4	34	+10.4
Equal Access to Public Services	30.6	36	-0.5
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	54.2	23	-12.3
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	67.3	19	+10.4
Political Power & Representation of Women	69.5	6	+5.8
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	89.8	9	+9.3
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	42.3	34	+5.8
Access to Public Services for Women	35.1	36	-8.4
Laws on Violence against Women	100.0	1	+40.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	.	.	.

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	42.9	44	+4.1
HEALTH	49.8	45	+2.0
Access to Healthcare	40.3	30	+2.7
Access to Water & Sanitation	47.7	31	+5.4
Control of Communicable Diseases	58.9	49	+14.7
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	71.7	25	-1.8
Child & Maternal Health	55.7	45	-3.0
Health Quality	47.5	19	-2.5
Public Perception of Health Provision	26.9	33	-1.2
EDUCATION	30.4	48	+0.4
Equality in Education	33.9	44	+21.4
Education Enrolment	23.5	38	-15.5
Education Completion	.	.	.
Human Resources in Education	47.8	37	-14.0
Education Quality	25.0	41	+8.3
Public Perception of Education Provision	22.0	36	+1.7
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	40.6	46	+8.3
Social Safety	38.1	22	+26.8
Poverty Reduction Policies	36.7	40	-5.9
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	39.1	53	+0.5
Decent Housing	58.8	34	+30.1
Food Security	48.3	40	-5.3
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	22.4	35	+3.5
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	50.8	30	+5.7
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	60.3	19	+23.8
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	52.5	20	+10.4
Air Quality	66.9	16	+9.1
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	53.6	35	-8.3
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	20.9	50	-6.2

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/54	CHANGE 2016-2025
60.1	12th	+2.6

TREND

- Increasing Improvement
- Slowing Improvement
- Warning Signs
- Bouncing Back
- Slowing Deterioration
- Increasing Deterioration
- No Change
- Not Classified

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	60.5	13	-2.9
SECURITY & SAFETY	78.6	15	-1.8
Absence of Armed Conflict	92.7	37	-5.3
Absence of Violence against Civilians	75.7	35	-14.6
Absence of Forced Migration	97.1	6	-1.0
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	71.9	7	-3.3
Absence of Crime	68.5	18	-2.8
Public Perception of Security & Safety	65.7	8	+15.9
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	58.8	14	-7.1
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	57.7	20	-10.9
Impartiality of the Judicial System	41.0	29	-17.5
Judicial Processes	54.1	16	+7.8
Equality before the Law	82.8	5	-4.5
Law Enforcement	48.6	15	-14.0
Property Rights	65.2	17	-8.8
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	62.1	3	-1.9
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	45.7	19	-8.8
Institutional Checks & Balances	45.5	21	-23.2
Absence of Undue Influence	32.4	19	-47.2
Civic Checks & Balances	53.0	22	-18.1
Disclosure of Public Records	44.6	13	+13.5
Accessibility of Public Records	29.3	27	+15.8
Public Perception of Accountability	69.7	4	+7.0
ANTI-CORRUPTION	58.7	5	+5.9
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	33.0	26	-27.7
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	66.9	8	+15.5
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	74.1	5	+13.7
Public Procurement Procedures	54.6	8	-1.7
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	51.4	20	+23.2
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	72.4	4	+12.5

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	59.8	15	+12.3
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	72.5	9	+14.6
Civil Registration	75.0	10	+25.0
Capacity of the Statistical System	59.9	18	+19.2
Effective Administration	74.0	3	+11.5
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	61.3	17	+13.1
Budgetary & Financial Management	91.7	3	+13.9
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	73.1	6	+4.5
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	55.0	15	+12.8
Regional Integration	68.0	2	+29.7
Economic Diversification	68.0	19	-6.6
Business & Competition Regulations	75.7	6	+20.8
Access to Banking Services	23.9	32	+5.4
Labour Relations	61.2	15	+9.1
Secure Employment Opportunities	47.0	31	+26.0
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	41.3	13	+5.5
INFRASTRUCTURE	45.7	21	+16.7
Transport Network	21.4	32	+7.4
Access to Energy	30.6	34	+10.9
Mobile Communications	79.1	22	+24.7
Internet	37.1	19	+10.9
Shipping & Postal Network	40.6	21	+15.5
Public Perception of Infrastructure	65.1	7	+30.4
RURAL ECONOMY	66.1	23	+5.0
Rural Land & Water Access	76.9	15	+7.4
Rural Market Access	48.6	27	+8.2
Rural Economy Support	60.7	29	+0.1
Rural Representation & Participation	78.1	14	+4.3

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	63.8	11	-5.7
PARTICIPATION	57.8	16	-18.6
Freedom of Association & Assembly	50.0	11	-25.0
Political Pluralism	48.2	17	-10.5
Civil Society Space	77.3	11	-10.5
Democratic Elections	44.5	19	-36.3
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	51.7	30	-32.8
Public Perception of Political Participation	74.9	3	+3.4
RIGHTS	58.9	17	-6.9
Personal Liberties	56.5	15	-3.4
Freedom of Expression & Belief	90.6	5	-5.8
Media Freedom	46.3	33	-10.3
Digital Freedom	77.3	12	-17.2
Protection against Discrimination	33.3	17	+11.1
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	49.2	27	-15.9
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	62.7	10	-0.6
Equal Political Power	63.5	5	-2.3
Equal Political Representation	44.7	24	-10.3
Equal Civil Liberties	76.7	4	-3.7
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	61.3	21	+2.2
Equal Access to Public Services	60.3	7	+2.2
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	69.4	6	+7.9
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	76.0	7	+3.3
Political Power & Representation of Women	57.9	18	+8.6
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	90.7	7	-0.3
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	68.4	5	0.0
Access to Public Services for Women	54.8	17	0.0
Laws on Violence against Women	100.0	1	0.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	84.5	4	+11.9

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	56.3	22	+6.9
HEALTH	57.8	31	+6.8
Access to Healthcare	50.0	21	+8.7
Access to Water & Sanitation	30.0	46	+5.3
Control of Communicable Diseases	70.7	39	+4.0
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	81.1	9	+1.2
Child & Maternal Health	56.1	44	+4.5
Health Quality	44.6	22	+11.3
Public Perception of Health Provision	72.1	5	+13.0
EDUCATION	57.1	22	+6.5
Equality in Education	71.9	5	+10.7
Education Enrolment	26.0	33	-6.5
Education Completion	31.5	21	+2.1
Human Resources in Education	72.3	31	-17.2
Education Quality	56.3	14	+23.2
Public Perception of Education Provision	84.9	3	+26.8
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	51.6	26	+2.8
Social Safety	33.9	25	+11.3
Poverty Reduction Policies	56.5	16	+9.5
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	68.3	15	+8.3
Decent Housing	52.9	41	-5.3
Food Security	60.9	29	-5.9
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	36.9	23	-1.2
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	58.5	15	+11.2
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	69.4	10	+6.3
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	62.4	10	+19.5
Air Quality	45.0	33	+9.8
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	67.2	16	+17.2
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	48.6	19	+3.4

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/54	CHANGE 2016-2025
67.5	4th	-1.0

TREND

- Increasing Improvement
- Slowing Improvement
- Warning Signs
- Bouncing Back
- Slowing Deterioration
- Increasing Deterioration
- No Change
- Not Classified

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	65.9	6	-5.3
SECURITY & SAFETY	79.9	9	-4.9
Absence of Armed Conflict	100.0	1	0.0
Absence of Violence against Civilians	95.5	5	+3.1
Absence of Forced Migration	93.6	18	-0.3
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	66.0	16	-17.9
Absence of Crime	66.4	22	-5.0
Public Perception of Security & Safety	57.8	13	-9.3
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	68.9	5	-3.0
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	77.9	7	-3.7
Impartiality of the Judicial System	45.0	24	-18.3
Judicial Processes	75.0	6	+4.2
Equality before the Law	69.2	6	+6.1
Law Enforcement	62.3	5	+0.7
Property Rights	92.7	2	-2.9
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	59.9	4	-7.5
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	57.2	8	-4.5
Institutional Checks & Balances	80.0	6	-3.5
Absence of Undue Influence	58.3	10	-25.0
Civic Checks & Balances	71.3	10	+4.6
Disclosure of Public Records	33.9	27	+7.7
Accessibility of Public Records	44.4	15	+0.2
Public Perception of Accountability	55.4	12	-10.7
ANTI-CORRUPTION	57.8	6	-8.6
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	30.4	30	-25.9
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	72.1	4	-8.0
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	80.5	2	-2.7
Public Procurement Procedures	22.2	41	-8.9
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	82.7	3	+2.9
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	58.8	9	-9.1

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	65.4	8	+2.1
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	78.1	3	-0.3
Civil Registration	75.0	10	-12.5
Capacity of the Statistical System	65.0	9	+10.4
Effective Administration	69.3	7	-16.8
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	71.9	8	+2.0
Budgetary & Financial Management	91.7	3	-8.3
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	95.5	1	+23.2
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	59.3	9	+1.8
Regional Integration	65.2	5	+9.4
Economic Diversification	48.4	41	+4.8
Business & Competition Regulations	85.4	2	+1.8
Access to Banking Services	46.6	9	+10.9
Labour Relations	55.3	20	-8.3
Secure Employment Opportunities	82.0	10	+2.5
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	32.3	19	-8.1
INFRASTRUCTURE	58.9	10	+4.9
Transport Network	34.3	15	-5.0
Access to Energy	70.7	11	+7.8
Mobile Communications	93.2	5	+8.1
Internet	47.7	9	+19.1
Shipping & Postal Network	35.8	24	+0.7
Public Perception of Infrastructure	72.0	5	-0.9
RURAL ECONOMY	.	.	.
Rural Land & Water Access	.	.	.
Rural Market Access	.	.	.
Rural Economy Support	.	.	.
Rural Representation & Participation	.	.	.

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	67.3	8	-0.7
PARTICIPATION	63.8	11	-6.2
Freedom of Association & Assembly	75.0	6	0.0
Political Pluralism	39.6	25	+6.9
Civil Society Space	85.6	6	-4.6
Democratic Elections	66.9	10	-10.0
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	47.7	35	-21.2
Public Perception of Political Participation	68.2	9	-8.1
RIGHTS	67.6	10	+6.6
Personal Liberties	65.8	12	+3.5
Freedom of Expression & Belief	84.8	11	+0.8
Media Freedom	64.6	14	+3.3
Digital Freedom	82.8	7	-2.3
Protection against Discrimination	33.3	17	+33.3
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	74.4	15	+1.2
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	65.3	5	-5.2
Equal Political Power	59.8	6	+6.1
Equal Political Representation	37.5	32	-4.6
Equal Civil Liberties	72.4	9	-4.7
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	84.0	2	-3.5
Equal Access to Public Services	79.5	3	-7.7
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	58.5	18	-17.0
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	72.6	11	+2.2
Political Power & Representation of Women	31.7	49	+12.3
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	78.3	24	+0.8
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	85.0	1	-8.9
Access to Public Services for Women	91.6	3	-3.1
Laws on Violence against Women	60.0	42	0.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	89.0	2	+12.0

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	71.3	4	-0.2
HEALTH	75.6	2	-0.2
Access to Healthcare	88.0	1	+2.9
Access to Water & Sanitation	84.3	8	+4.8
Control of Communicable Diseases	96.5	1	+7.2
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	82.9	6	-2.1
Child & Maternal Health	88.6	4	+0.9
Health Quality	18.3	50	+1.6
Public Perception of Health Provision	70.3	6	-17.2
EDUCATION	70.4	4	+3.4
Equality in Education	58.5	16	+0.6
Education Enrolment	41.0	18	+1.2
Education Completion	91.2	3	-1.6
Human Resources in Education	.	.	.
Education Quality	89.9	1	+20.5
Public Perception of Education Provision	71.6	8	-3.6
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	64.9	9	-4.2
Social Safety	69.0	5	-11.4
Poverty Reduction Policies	77.9	5	-2.9
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	56.9	32	+4.0
Decent Housing	74.2	16	+1.0
Food Security	58.2	32	-5.4
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	52.9	7	-10.8
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	74.3	2	+0.3
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	69.0	11	-1.6
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	75.3	4	-2.8
Air Quality	90.9	6	+6.1
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	69.6	11	+6.2
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	66.8	5	-6.5

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/54	CHANGE 2016-2025
50.7	26th	-6.9

TREND

- Increasing Improvement
- Slowing Improvement
- Warning Signs
- Bouncing Back
- Slowing Deterioration
- Increasing Deterioration
- No Change
- Not Classified

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	47.6	25	-14.1
SECURITY & SAFETY	54.2	47	-26.1
Absence of Armed Conflict	58.2	49	-37.4
Absence of Violence against Civilians	60.6	43	-26.1
Absence of Forced Migration	66.6	48	-30.3
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	45.8	36	-25.0
Absence of Crime	59.0	37	-5.4
Public Perception of Security & Safety	35.4	30	-31.8
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	45.2	25	-14.2
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	29.1	51	-41.0
Impartiality of the Judicial System	54.8	16	-4.9
Judicial Processes	49.4	23	-7.8
Equality before the Law	39.0	32	-24.1
Law Enforcement	50.3	12	+8.4
Property Rights	60.2	22	-9.5
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	33.9	27	-20.4
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	35.1	28	-12.7
Institutional Checks & Balances	19.1	47	-26.3
Absence of Undue Influence	0.0	46	-38.9
Civic Checks & Balances	45.6	29	-29.9
Disclosure of Public Records	41.0	16	+11.0
Accessibility of Public Records	47.9	12	+3.8
Public Perception of Accountability	57.3	9	+4.5
ANTI-CORRUPTION	55.6	10	-3.7
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	67.0	2	0.0
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	63.2	11	+9.4
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	55.6	13	-7.1
Public Procurement Procedures	61.2	4	+9.7
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	44.4	26	-4.8
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	42.2	24	-29.2

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	55.3	21	+4.2
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	69.4	10	+5.2
Civil Registration	75.0	10	0.0
Capacity of the Statistical System	63.0	12	+35.4
Effective Administration	67.0	10	-3.8
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	63.4	16	+10.8
Budgetary & Financial Management	77.8	13	-11.1
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	70.4	9	-0.1
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	39.7	36	-6.6
Regional Integration	46.8	26	-5.2
Economic Diversification	36.6	47	-6.4
Business & Competition Regulations	62.2	18	-9.0
Access to Banking Services	24.0	31	+3.1
Labour Relations	50.0	25	0.0
Secure Employment Opportunities	34.2	38	+8.5
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	24.5	25	-37.2
INFRASTRUCTURE	40.6	27	+16.0
Transport Network	28.9	20	-2.6
Access to Energy	17.6	45	+6.2
Mobile Communications	65.0	44	+20.5
Internet	36.2	21	+33.3
Shipping & Postal Network	67.1	4	+36.1
Public Perception of Infrastructure	28.6	27	+2.6
RURAL ECONOMY	71.4	14	+2.2
Rural Land & Water Access	64.0	26	-0.5
Rural Market Access	86.5	2	+14.5
Rural Economy Support	55.9	32	-8.6
Rural Representation & Participation	79.3	12	+3.6

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	48.8	24	-15.9
PARTICIPATION	29.3	38	-38.0
Freedom of Association & Assembly	25.0	21	-12.5
Political Pluralism	35.0	32	-39.9
Civil Society Space	22.8	42	-48.8
Democratic Elections	13.8	47	-54.1
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	28.9	45	-48.5
Public Perception of Political Participation	50.1	26	-24.1
RIGHTS	41.7	30	-20.0
Personal Liberties	48.1	20	-12.6
Freedom of Expression & Belief	44.5	36	-50.8
Media Freedom	37.6	44	-36.2
Digital Freedom	42.4	36	-14.4
Protection against Discrimination	22.2	24	0.0
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	55.6	25	-5.9
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	60.8	13	-6.1
Equal Political Power	47.8	20	+6.0
Equal Political Representation	42.7	28	-19.6
Equal Civil Liberties	65.2	21	-8.3
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	74.6	7	-7.7
Equal Access to Public Services	61.6	5	-6.5
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	73.0	1	-0.5
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	63.4	24	+0.6
Political Power & Representation of Women	33.3	48	-5.8
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	89.2	12	-5.8
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	48.7	26	-3.8
Access to Public Services for Women	53.3	18	+0.3
Laws on Violence against Women	100.0	1	+20.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	56.2	22	-1.0

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	51.2	32	-1.8
HEALTH	55.6	34	-1.4
Access to Healthcare	34.8	38	-6.4
Access to Water & Sanitation	30.2	45	+6.7
Control of Communicable Diseases	79.4	29	+10.4
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	85.1	4	-1.1
Child & Maternal Health	73.7	22	+9.3
Health Quality	29.2	36	-17.9
Public Perception of Health Provision	56.7	14	-10.7
EDUCATION	42.4	39	+2.1
Equality in Education	50.3	22	+8.7
Education Enrolment	13.1	43	-0.3
Education Completion	18.6	27	+3.3
Human Resources in Education	85.8	17	+8.2
Education Quality	21.4	44	-1.8
Public Perception of Education Provision	65.2	11	-5.1
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	49.9	30	-8.9
Social Safety	39.3	21	+4.2
Poverty Reduction Policies	42.2	34	-4.4
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	58.5	31	-1.3
Decent Housing	49.2	46	-26.7
Food Security	73.6	16	-1.0
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	36.5	24	-24.3
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	57.0	18	+1.1
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	62.3	18	+2.8
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	45.5	31	+0.9
Air Quality	53.4	23	+5.0
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	77.4	7	+8.3
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	46.3	23	-11.5

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/54	CHANGE 2016-2025
41.0	43rd	+2.1

TREND

- Increasing Improvement
- Slowing Improvement
- Warning Signs
- Bouncing Back
- Slowing Deterioration
- Increasing Deterioration
- No Change
- Not Classified

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	33.8	45	+1.6
SECURITY & SAFETY	68.0	36	+3.0
Absence of Armed Conflict	96.1	35	+6.8
Absence of Violence against Civilians	57.4	44	+15.0
Absence of Forced Migration	77.6	44	+5.0
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	35.9	45	-11.0
Absence of Crime	73.2	7	-0.4
Public Perception of Security & Safety	.	.	.
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	30.4	44	+7.7
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	46.7	27	+12.1
Impartiality of the Judicial System	12.6	50	+4.6
Judicial Processes	11.1	53	+3.7
Equality before the Law	33.3	35	0.0
Law Enforcement	25.7	41	+11.3
Property Rights	52.9	33	+14.4
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	.	.	.
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	13.4	49	-7.7
Institutional Checks & Balances	13.1	51	-10.5
Absence of Undue Influence	7.4	37	-8.3
Civic Checks & Balances	22.1	49	-16.6
Disclosure of Public Records	11.3	51	+0.4
Accessibility of Public Records	13.0	43	-3.8
Public Perception of Accountability	.	.	.
ANTI-CORRUPTION	23.5	45	+3.4
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	6.3	49	-9.8
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	24.9	43	+10.9
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	29.4	36	+22.2
Public Procurement Procedures	25.0	30	-12.5
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	32.0	38	+6.2
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	.	.	.

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	45.6	40	+6.5
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	49.8	33	+2.4
Civil Registration	75.0	10	0.0
Capacity of the Statistical System	37.2	42	+0.5
Effective Administration	27.1	47	+2.3
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	55.5	20	+4.8
Budgetary & Financial Management	54.2	39	+4.2
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	.	.	.
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	34.4	44	+0.7
Regional Integration	63.8	8	+0.9
Economic Diversification	62.2	31	+3.9
Business & Competition Regulations	41.5	43	-6.3
Access to Banking Services	2.1	50	+0.3
Labour Relations	23.5	46	+3.0
Secure Employment Opportunities	13.3	49	+2.3
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	.	.	.
INFRASTRUCTURE	28.1	45	+11.7
Transport Network	30.9	17	+11.9
Access to Energy	3.9	53	+1.6
Mobile Communications	48.4	52	+16.4
Internet	3.5	52	-1.2
Shipping & Postal Network	53.8	10	+29.7
Public Perception of Infrastructure	.	.	.
RURAL ECONOMY	70.3	16	+11.6
Rural Land & Water Access	73.8	17	+16.1
Rural Market Access	54.1	18	-21.7
Rural Economy Support	76.5	15	+15.0
Rural Representation & Participation	76.9	16	+37.1

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	38.4	40	-1.6
PARTICIPATION	12.7	50	+0.9
Freedom of Association & Assembly	0.0	42	0.0
Political Pluralism	12.6	50	-2.8
Civil Society Space	6.5	52	-2.1
Democratic Elections	24.2	36	+0.7
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	20.1	50	+8.6
Public Perception of Political Participation	.	.	.
RIGHTS	31.1	43	+4.9
Personal Liberties	33.8	36	+19.2
Freedom of Expression & Belief	41.0	37	-5.8
Media Freedom	35.0	47	-8.3
Digital Freedom	34.4	42	+8.2
Protection against Discrimination	11.1	33	+11.1
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	.	.	.
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	31.1	43	-14.6
Equal Political Power	30.9	37	-9.1
Equal Political Representation	46.0	21	-20.9
Equal Civil Liberties	28.6	52	-10.9
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	11.6	52	-29.3
Equal Access to Public Services	38.1	28	-2.9
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	.	.	.
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	79.0	4	+2.7
Political Power & Representation of Women	66.3	9	+10.2
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	70.9	34	-1.1
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	64.7	9	+5.5
Access to Public Services for Women	93.2	1	-1.1
Laws on Violence against Women	100.0	1	0.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	.	.	.

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	46.2	41	+1.7
HEALTH	51.8	40	-1.8
Access to Healthcare	38.1	34	-9.0
Access to Water & Sanitation	40.3	39	+2.3
Control of Communicable Diseases	82.5	21	+0.2
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	76.1	15	-2.6
Child & Maternal Health	50.0	50	+3.8
Health Quality	23.8	46	-5.4
Public Perception of Health Provision	.	.	.
EDUCATION	44.7	36	+0.8
Equality in Education	41.9	31	+4.9
Education Enrolment	17.6	41	-5.8
Education Completion	.	.	.
Human Resources in Education	81.9	26	-5.3
Education Quality	37.5	32	+9.6
Public Perception of Education Provision	.	.	.
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	42.7	43	+4.5
Social Safety	22.6	39	+4.1
Poverty Reduction Policies	38.1	38	-8.6
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	60.1	26	-1.2
Decent Housing	50.0	45	+23.6
Food Security	.	.	.
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	.	.	.
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	45.5	41	+3.3
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	56.0	25	+6.4
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	.	.	.
Air Quality	31.2	43	+2.5
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	42.6	47	+6.2
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	52.4	17	-1.6

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/54	CHANGE 2016-2025
70.3	3rd	-0.6

TREND

- Increasing Improvement
- Slowing Improvement
- Warning Signs
- Bouncing Back
- Slowing Deterioration
- Increasing Deterioration
- No Change
- Not Classified

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	67.4	4	-3.7
SECURITY & SAFETY	79.8	10	-5.5
Absence of Armed Conflict	100.0	1	0.0
Absence of Violence against Civilians	100.0	1	0.0
Absence of Forced Migration	97.1	6	-0.4
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	76.4	4	-13.5
Absence of Crime	66.4	22	-5.4
Public Perception of Security & Safety	38.8	26	-13.7
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	76.1	2	-4.0
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	88.5	3	-3.1
Impartiality of the Judicial System	77.7	9	-20.9
Judicial Processes	75.1	5	-8.0
Equality before the Law	100.0	1	0.0
Law Enforcement	59.0	8	+18.4
Property Rights	93.8	1	+1.0
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	38.4	16	-15.6
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	57.4	7	-2.0
Institutional Checks & Balances	82.6	3	-10.4
Absence of Undue Influence	50.0	14	-12.5
Civic Checks & Balances	52.1	23	-13.9
Disclosure of Public Records	58.3	3	+20.8
Accessibility of Public Records	46.5	13	+19.7
Public Perception of Accountability	55.1	13	-15.5
ANTI-CORRUPTION	56.1	8	-3.7
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	41.7	20	-8.3
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	71.5	5	-6.7
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	67.6	6	-1.6
Public Procurement Procedures	25.0	30	0.0
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	81.9	4	+7.7
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	48.9	19	-13.1

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	67.2	5	-0.5
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	75.7	7	+2.6
Civil Registration	100.0	1	0.0
Capacity of the Statistical System	54.1	24	+2.5
Effective Administration	67.2	9	-2.1
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	65.5	14	+0.6
Budgetary & Financial Management	77.8	13	0.0
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	89.5	2	+14.5
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	62.7	4	+1.9
Regional Integration	48.9	20	+2.8
Economic Diversification	70.2	16	-1.5
Business & Competition Regulations	72.5	8	+5.3
Access to Banking Services	86.7	2	+16.1
Labour Relations	59.2	17	-17.4
Secure Employment Opportunities	81.6	11	+3.7
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	20.0	30	+4.5
INFRASTRUCTURE	56.7	12	+1.1
Transport Network	41.5	9	-3.6
Access to Energy	91.2	8	+9.4
Mobile Communications	81.9	16	+2.9
Internet	45.5	10	+12.1
Shipping & Postal Network	29.5	30	+1.8
Public Perception of Infrastructure	50.7	15	-15.7
RURAL ECONOMY	73.8	12	-7.5
Rural Land & Water Access	77.7	13	0.0
Rural Market Access	.	.	.
Rural Economy Support	70.3	23	+4.2
Rural Representation & Participation	73.5	22	-26.5

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	78.2	2	-0.7
PARTICIPATION	79.2	2	-2.8
Freedom of Association & Assembly	87.5	1	-12.5
Political Pluralism	79.3	2	+1.8
Civil Society Space	88.0	5	-8.6
Democratic Elections	84.6	2	+5.9
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	65.2	17	-4.9
Public Perception of Political Participation	70.8	5	+1.9
RIGHTS	85.9	1	-0.9
Personal Liberties	84.0	2	-0.1
Freedom of Expression & Belief	98.2	1	+0.1
Media Freedom	76.5	6	-14.3
Digital Freedom	84.6	4	-7.4
Protection against Discrimination	88.9	1	+33.3
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	83.4	9	-16.6
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	65.9	4	-2.6
Equal Political Power	64.9	3	+1.1
Equal Political Representation	71.6	3	+4.0
Equal Civil Liberties	76.5	5	-2.9
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	68.1	15	+3.1
Equal Access to Public Services	42.3	25	-3.7
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	72.2	2	-17.0
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	81.7	1	+3.2
Political Power & Representation of Women	54.2	22	+3.0
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	92.1	5	+4.0
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	66.9	8	+2.0
Access to Public Services for Women	77.0	8	+2.2
Laws on Violence against Women	100.0	1	0.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	100.0	1	+7.8

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	68.2	5	+2.3
HEALTH	72.1	3	+0.3
Access to Healthcare	62.0	11	-6.1
Access to Water & Sanitation	79.9	9	+9.0
Control of Communicable Diseases	92.4	6	+0.5
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	75.5	16	-1.5
Child & Maternal Health	93.5	2	+2.1
Health Quality	54.2	12	+5.4
Public Perception of Health Provision	47.0	22	-7.8
EDUCATION	69.1	7	-0.9
Equality in Education	54.9	20	-9.1
Education Enrolment	60.1	6	-1.8
Education Completion	72.2	7	+10.2
Human Resources in Education	97.0	3	+2.4
Education Quality	71.3	5	+3.4
Public Perception of Education Provision	59.1	18	-10.3
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	66.9	7	+3.5
Social Safety	58.3	8	+8.3
Poverty Reduction Policies	83.9	3	-0.8
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	71.1	9	+8.0
Decent Housing	72.3	21	+3.4
Food Security	75.5	14	+5.9
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	40.4	16	-3.6
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	64.9	9	+6.5
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	76.2	6	+19.9
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	57.9	15	+7.3
Air Quality	82.3	10	+5.5
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	64.2	19	-6.3
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	43.9	27	+5.9

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/54	CHANGE 2016-2025
44.1	40th	0.0

TREND

- Increasing Improvement
- Slowing Improvement
- Warning Signs
- Bouncing Back
- Slowing Deterioration
- Increasing Deterioration
- No Change
- Not Classified

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	36.9	44	-3.7
SECURITY & SAFETY	55.1	45	-16.1
Absence of Armed Conflict	67.3	46	-20.2
Absence of Violence against Civilians	28.7	52	-43.1
Absence of Forced Migration	79.9	41	-13.2
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	56.8	28	-4.9
Absence of Crime	61.8	32	-0.9
Public Perception of Security & Safety	36.1	29	-14.4
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	29.6	45	-3.5
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	37.3	40	-1.9
Impartiality of the Judicial System	15.4	48	-2.3
Judicial Processes	28.6	45	-4.7
Equality before the Law	13.7	45	-3.9
Law Enforcement	31.8	33	-5.3
Property Rights	51.0	36	-2.2
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	29.5	29	-4.1
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	33.3	31	+5.2
Institutional Checks & Balances	28.3	33	-0.7
Absence of Undue Influence	20.4	27	0.0
Civic Checks & Balances	42.6	34	+4.8
Disclosure of Public Records	40.8	17	+25.0
Accessibility of Public Records	27.1	32	+2.1
Public Perception of Accountability	40.7	22	+0.2
ANTI-CORRUPTION	29.5	37	-0.5
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	38.4	21	+12.5
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	15.4	52	+4.6
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	22.2	45	+5.7
Public Procurement Procedures	41.7	17	-16.3
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	34.7	35	+0.7
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	24.4	34	-10.5

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	49.6	30	+3.8
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	44.9	41	+1.8
Civil Registration	50.0	35	+25.0
Capacity of the Statistical System	46.0	32	+13.9
Effective Administration	42.3	34	+3.9
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	50.7	29	-3.8
Budgetary & Financial Management	70.8	20	-4.2
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	9.8	36	-23.7
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	41.4	35	-1.9
Regional Integration	34.7	31	-4.1
Economic Diversification	63.8	26	-7.2
Business & Competition Regulations	49.6	33	+1.8
Access to Banking Services	28.4	21	+13.1
Labour Relations	34.0	40	-1.4
Secure Employment Opportunities	51.9	26	+4.5
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	27.6	24	-20.1
INFRASTRUCTURE	41.7	25	+6.1
Transport Network	24.2	27	+2.9
Access to Energy	50.7	20	+9.9
Mobile Communications	75.0	27	+16.1
Internet	32.6	29	+5.6
Shipping & Postal Network	49.8	13	+9.9
Public Perception of Infrastructure	17.7	33	-8.2
RURAL ECONOMY	70.3	16	+9.3
Rural Land & Water Access	59.9	30	+21.0
Rural Market Access	78.4	4	+2.1
Rural Economy Support	68.4	25	+17.2
Rural Representation & Participation	74.4	21	-3.2

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	39.0	39	-0.8
PARTICIPATION	23.0	45	-7.4
Freedom of Association & Assembly	0.0	42	-12.5
Political Pluralism	33.0	34	-7.3
Civil Society Space	18.7	44	-6.5
Democratic Elections	20.5	43	-9.6
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	23.8	49	-2.6
Public Perception of Political Participation	42.0	30	-5.6
RIGHTS	35.0	39	-7.4
Personal Liberties	27.0	40	-8.1
Freedom of Expression & Belief	39.8	39	-14.7
Media Freedom	36.8	45	-11.6
Digital Freedom	43.6	34	-5.2
Protection against Discrimination	22.2	24	0.0
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	40.3	32	-4.8
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	34.9	42	+2.3
Equal Political Power	26.5	45	+5.4
Equal Political Representation	21.6	48	+0.1
Equal Civil Liberties	55.7	29	+7.1
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	26.1	44	+2.1
Equal Access to Public Services	34.9	32	-0.2
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	44.9	27	-0.4
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	63.0	25	+9.0
Political Power & Representation of Women	56.6	20	+15.4
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	74.5	29	-1.6
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	40.8	36	-5.6
Access to Public Services for Women	68.0	10	-1.1
Laws on Violence against Women	80.0	29	+40.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	57.8	20	+6.5

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	50.9	33	+0.8
HEALTH	49.8	45	+0.6
Access to Healthcare	15.7	54	-0.2
Access to Water & Sanitation	54.2	25	+3.3
Control of Communicable Diseases	76.1	33	+5.7
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	65.7	37	-2.1
Child & Maternal Health	65.7	37	+5.5
Health Quality	26.3	43	-0.4
Public Perception of Health Provision	44.7	25	-7.6
EDUCATION	50.7	30	-2.8
Equality in Education	48.8	25	-1.8
Education Enrolment	35.8	23	-2.5
Education Completion	.	.	.
Human Resources in Education	65.7	33	-3.7
Education Quality	51.4	19	-1.7
Public Perception of Education Provision	51.7	25	-4.6
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	54.5	19	-0.4
Social Safety	38.1	22	+4.2
Poverty Reduction Policies	55.7	19	+0.7
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	58.8	29	+2.0
Decent Housing	75.8	14	+2.4
Food Security	69.2	19	-0.8
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	29.7	30	-10.5
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	48.7	35	+6.0
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	56.0	25	+0.8
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	53.9	18	+9.2
Air Quality	39.5	39	+8.6
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	56.8	28	-3.6
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	37.2	32	+14.7

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/54	CHANGE 2016-2025
31.3	50th	-0.9

TREND

- Increasing Improvement
- Slowing Improvement
- Warning Signs
- Bouncing Back
- Slowing Deterioration
- Increasing Deterioration
- No Change
- Not Classified

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	29.3	49	-3.7
SECURITY & SAFETY	49.7	49	-7.6
Absence of Armed Conflict	82.6	44	-4.4
Absence of Violence against Civilians	54.6	46	-14.8
Absence of Forced Migration	43.0	50	-0.2
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	26.9	48	-18.6
Absence of Crime	41.6	52	-0.1
Public Perception of Security & Safety	.	.	.
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	26.9	47	0.0
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	42.2	33	-9.4
Impartiality of the Judicial System	44.5	25	-5.0
Judicial Processes	19.8	48	-4.5
Equality before the Law	0.0	48	0.0
Law Enforcement	25.0	42	+25.0
Property Rights	29.6	47	-6.2
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	.	.	.
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	18.9	46	-10.9
Institutional Checks & Balances	28.0	35	-23.7
Absence of Undue Influence	7.4	37	-8.3
Civic Checks & Balances	17.6	51	-27.7
Disclosure of Public Records	33.3	29	+8.3
Accessibility of Public Records	8.0	48	-3.1
Public Perception of Accountability	.	.	.
ANTI-CORRUPTION	21.9	48	+3.7
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	35.7	23	+25.0
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	22.7	49	-9.1
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	18.6	47	-4.9
Public Procurement Procedures	12.5	47	-12.5
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	20.0	46	+20.0
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	.	.	.

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	34.0	47	+6.7
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	40.1	45	+5.8
Civil Registration	50.0	35	0.0
Capacity of the Statistical System	37.2	42	+16.8
Effective Administration	28.7	45	-3.0
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	36.1	41	0.0
Budgetary & Financial Management	48.6	44	+15.3
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	.	.	.
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	26.8	51	-0.3
Regional Integration	34.0	32	+4.2
Economic Diversification	59.1	32	-9.9
Business & Competition Regulations	37.8	47	+3.7
Access to Banking Services	0.2	52	+0.2
Labour Relations	12.5	48	0.0
Secure Employment Opportunities	17.1	48	-0.1
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	.	.	.
INFRASTRUCTURE	13.4	53	+8.6
Transport Network	5.8	48	-0.1
Access to Energy	7.5	51	+2.3
Mobile Communications	38.9	53	+29.3
Internet	2.8	53	-0.4
Shipping & Postal Network	11.9	50	+11.9
Public Perception of Infrastructure	.	.	.
RURAL ECONOMY	55.6	35	+12.4
Rural Land & Water Access	68.1	22	+20.2
Rural Market Access	51.4	23	+0.9
Rural Economy Support	31.2	41	+6.7
Rural Representation & Participation	71.8	25	+22.0

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	32.4	46	-10.3
PARTICIPATION	23.2	44	-19.3
Freedom of Association & Assembly	0.0	42	-25.0
Political Pluralism	26.2	38	-23.9
Civil Society Space	29.6	38	-21.4
Democratic Elections	33.2	26	-5.0
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	26.9	46	-21.5
Public Perception of Political Participation	.	.	.
RIGHTS	30.4	44	-7.8
Personal Liberties	12.6	51	-12.7
Freedom of Expression & Belief	8.5	54	-14.2
Media Freedom	60.1	18	-3.3
Digital Freedom	59.9	21	-19.6
Protection against Discrimination	11.1	33	+11.1
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	.	.	.
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	22.8	51	-11.5
Equal Political Power	44.9	27	-9.0
Equal Political Representation	11.8	51	-8.1
Equal Civil Liberties	35.8	42	-12.2
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	10.8	54	-9.5
Equal Access to Public Services	10.4	53	-18.7
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	.	.	.
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	53.2	35	-2.8
Political Power & Representation of Women	49.0	30	-2.7
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	77.8	25	+1.8
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	39.2	37	-2.7
Access to Public Services for Women	0.0	54	-10.1
Laws on Violence against Women	100.0	1	0.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	.	.	.

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	29.4	53	+3.6
HEALTH	40.7	53	+5.2
Access to Healthcare	25.2	45	-0.1
Access to Water & Sanitation	20.1	51	-1.6
Control of Communicable Diseases	48.8	54	+13.4
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	70.5	28	-5.1
Child & Maternal Health	50.3	49	+7.5
Health Quality	29.2	36	+16.7
Public Perception of Health Provision	.	.	.
EDUCATION	11.4	53	-1.0
Equality in Education	21.9	52	-9.7
Education Enrolment	1.9	47	+1.9
Education Completion	.	.	.
Human Resources in Education	.	.	.
Education Quality	10.5	48	+5.0
Public Perception of Education Provision	.	.	.
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	32.8	52	+7.5
Social Safety	15.5	49	+8.4
Poverty Reduction Policies	18.6	52	+6.4
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	44.0	47	+12.6
Decent Housing	49.2	46	+11.2
Food Security	36.5	47	-1.3
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	.	.	.
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	32.7	50	+2.6
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	33.3	49	+7.1
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	.	.	.
Air Quality	0.1	54	-0.8
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	69.4	12	+5.6
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	28.0	43	-1.6

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/54	CHANGE 2016-2025
36.9	47th	+3.6

TREND

- Increasing Improvement
- Slowing Improvement
- Warning Signs
- Bouncing Back
- Slowing Deterioration
- Increasing Deterioration
- No Change
- Not Classified

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	32.9	46	+0.1
SECURITY & SAFETY	67.6	37	-6.6
Absence of Armed Conflict	91.5	38	-5.6
Absence of Violence against Civilians	71.3	37	-8.8
Absence of Forced Migration	87.5	36	-3.9
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	32.7	46	-12.0
Absence of Crime	55.0	45	-2.7
Public Perception of Security & Safety	.	.	.
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	25.9	49	+0.1
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	17.3	54	-16.9
Impartiality of the Judicial System	11.1	52	-11.4
Judicial Processes	14.7	49	-5.4
Equality before the Law	0.0	48	0.0
Law Enforcement	56.7	10	+34.4
Property Rights	55.6	28	-0.4
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	.	.	.
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	12.4	51	-6.9
Institutional Checks & Balances	8.8	53	-10.7
Absence of Undue Influence	0.0	46	-12.0
Civic Checks & Balances	7.4	53	-10.2
Disclosure of Public Records	34.9	25	+0.6
Accessibility of Public Records	10.7	46	-2.2
Public Perception of Accountability	.	.	.
ANTI-CORRUPTION	25.7	41	+13.7
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	3.6	51	-6.2
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	11.6	54	+0.8
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	10.8	54	+8.6
Public Procurement Procedures	50.0	10	+25.0
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	52.6	18	+40.6
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	.	.	.

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	39.6	46	+4.8
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	48.6	34	+6.2
Civil Registration	87.5	7	+25.0
Capacity of the Statistical System	41.3	35	+14.1
Effective Administration	22.8	50	-10.9
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	31.8	46	+1.4
Budgetary & Financial Management	59.7	30	+1.4
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	.	.	.
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	27.2	50	-2.1
Regional Integration	28.1	42	-4.3
Economic Diversification	17.8	54	-9.9
Business & Competition Regulations	40.5	44	-2.8
Access to Banking Services	8.9	45	+1.8
Labour Relations	39.2	35	+2.3
Secure Employment Opportunities	28.5	44	0.0
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	.	.	.
INFRASTRUCTURE	26.3	50	+14.3
Transport Network	22.9	29	+6.6
Access to Energy	8.9	50	+3.9
Mobile Communications	67.5	40	+42.4
Internet	6.9	50	+5.9
Shipping & Postal Network	25.3	35	+12.5
Public Perception of Infrastructure	.	.	.
RURAL ECONOMY	56.5	34	+1.0
Rural Land & Water Access	69.7	21	+14.3
Rural Market Access	45.9	28	-40.0
Rural Economy Support	38.2	39	+8.1
Rural Representation & Participation	72.0	24	+21.4

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	32.5	45	+2.9
PARTICIPATION	20.6	46	-6.3
Freedom of Association & Assembly	12.5	30	0.0
Political Pluralism	21.5	42	-9.5
Civil Society Space	23.6	41	-26.0
Democratic Elections	14.9	46	+0.3
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	30.6	44	+3.9
Public Perception of Political Participation	.	.	.
RIGHTS	31.3	42	-2.6
Personal Liberties	12.1	53	-3.4
Freedom of Expression & Belief	28.1	46	-11.7
Media Freedom	49.8	28	-7.0
Digital Freedom	33.3	43	-1.8
Protection against Discrimination	33.3	17	+11.1
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	.	.	.
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	27.6	47	+4.4
Equal Political Power	30.6	41	+13.8
Equal Political Representation	23.5	47	+11.2
Equal Civil Liberties	24.2	53	+1.4
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	34.3	38	-4.6
Equal Access to Public Services	25.5	42	0.0
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	.	.	.
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	50.5	41	+16.1
Political Power & Representation of Women	45.8	35	+7.8
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	59.8	40	0.0
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	33.2	43	+12.5
Access to Public Services for Women	13.7	46	0.0
Laws on Violence against Women	100.0	1	+60.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	.	.	.

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	42.6	45	+6.5
HEALTH	42.3	52	+6.3
Access to Healthcare	27.1	42	+0.4
Access to Water & Sanitation	20.6	50	+4.5
Control of Communicable Diseases	68.4	42	+22.7
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	64.4	38	-2.9
Child & Maternal Health	48.2	52	+9.9
Health Quality	25.0	44	+2.9
Public Perception of Health Provision	.	.	.
EDUCATION	29.3	49	+7.8
Equality in Education	25.7	49	+12.2
Education Enrolment	11.7	45	+2.7
Education Completion	.	.	.
Human Resources in Education	57.5	35	+8.1
Education Quality	22.2	43	+7.9
Public Perception of Education Provision	.	.	.
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	40.3	47	+0.9
Social Safety	19.6	44	-3.0
Poverty Reduction Policies	34.1	44	+4.0
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	58.9	28	+11.3
Decent Housing	41.5	51	-6.7
Food Security	47.4	42	-1.0
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	.	.	.
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	58.4	16	+10.9
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	45.2	40	+6.3
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	83.3	2	+30.0
Air Quality	10.7	52	+2.1
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	79.6	6	+10.2
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	73.4	3	+6.3

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/54	CHANGE 2016-2025
44.9	36th	-2.8

TREND

- Increasing Improvement
- Slowing Improvement
- Warning Signs
- Bouncing Back
- Slowing Deterioration
- Increasing Deterioration
- Steady Deterioration
- No Change
- Not Classified

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	42.0	38	-9.1
SECURITY & SAFETY	84.1	4	-2.0
Absence of Armed Conflict	100.0	1	0.0
Absence of Violence against Civilians	93.8	7	-6.2
Absence of Forced Migration	79.2	42	-7.7
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	71.3	8	+7.0
Absence of Crime	76.4	5	-2.8
Public Perception of Security & Safety	.	.	.
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	35.7	39	-12.1
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	42.4	32	-4.1
Impartiality of the Judicial System	16.2	46	-18.4
Judicial Processes	12.3	50	-32.5
Equality before the Law	66.7	7	0.0
Law Enforcement	25.0	42	0.0
Property Rights	51.8	35	-17.3
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	.	.	.
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	22.4	42	-8.5
Institutional Checks & Balances	30.3	30	-33.0
Absence of Undue Influence	50.0	14	+25.0
Civic Checks & Balances	29.1	46	-18.2
Disclosure of Public Records	0.0	53	-12.5
Accessibility of Public Records	2.7	52	-3.6
Public Perception of Accountability	.	.	.
ANTI-CORRUPTION	25.7	41	-14.0
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	0.0	52	-50.0
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	28.3	41	-8.4
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	40.0	27	+0.8
Public Procurement Procedures	0.0	50	-12.5
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	60.0	9	0.0
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	.	.	.

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	40.4	44	-0.8
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	36.4	48	+3.7
Civil Registration	50.0	35	0.0
Capacity of the Statistical System	24.4	51	+13.5
Effective Administration	43.0	32	+4.6
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	25.8	49	+2.0
Budgetary & Financial Management	38.9	50	-1.4
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	.	.	.
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	50.5	20	+9.0
Regional Integration	45.1	28	-5.1
Economic Diversification	56.2	35	+17.0
Business & Competition Regulations	48.9	34	+9.2
Access to Banking Services	21.3	35	+7.0
Labour Relations	75.0	3	+25.0
Secure Employment Opportunities	56.6	22	+1.2
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	.	.	.
INFRASTRUCTURE	40.9	26	+7.3
Transport Network	28.3	21	-0.3
Access to Energy	49.9	21	+9.2
Mobile Communications	78.2	23	+17.0
Internet	32.3	31	+8.0
Shipping & Postal Network	15.8	47	+2.5
Public Perception of Infrastructure	.	.	.
RURAL ECONOMY	33.9	41	-23.0
Rural Land & Water Access	.	.	.
Rural Market Access	.	.	.
Rural Economy Support	43.2	37	+2.4
Rural Representation & Participation	24.5	42	-48.6

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	42.3	34	-5.3
PARTICIPATION	28.7	39	-19.4
Freedom of Association & Assembly	12.5	30	-12.5
Political Pluralism	17.2	47	-26.3
Civil Society Space	60.3	19	-10.5
Democratic Elections	22.5	39	-21.3
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	31.0	43	-26.3
Public Perception of Political Participation	.	.	.
RIGHTS	39.5	34	-9.9
Personal Liberties	38.1	30	-1.9
Freedom of Expression & Belief	32.8	41	-23.8
Media Freedom	56.9	20	-3.9
Digital Freedom	58.5	24	-9.0
Protection against Discrimination	11.1	33	-11.1
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	.	.	.
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	47.8	24	-0.8
Equal Political Power	47.1	24	+0.6
Equal Political Representation	47.3	20	-2.9
Equal Civil Liberties	51.0	32	-10.6
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	63.0	19	+12.2
Equal Access to Public Services	30.5	37	-3.5
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	.	.	.
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	53.1	36	+8.8
Political Power & Representation of Women	36.9	45	+22.1
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	52.1	44	+3.7
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	59.2	17	+15.1
Access to Public Services for Women	37.1	34	+2.7
Laws on Violence against Women	80.0	29	0.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	.	.	.

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	55.0	24	+4.2
HEALTH	63.9	18	+7.2
Access to Healthcare	34.1	39	+11.8
Access to Water & Sanitation	62.6	14	+5.8
Control of Communicable Diseases	84.2	17	+11.3
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	92.3	2	-0.5
Child & Maternal Health	68.5	31	+5.4
Health Quality	41.7	26	+9.6
Public Perception of Health Provision	.	.	.
EDUCATION	58.8	19	+1.0
Equality in Education	57.9	17	-1.2
Education Enrolment	38.2	21	+2.5
Education Completion	.	.	.
Human Resources in Education	80.3	29	+1.6
Education Quality	.	.	.
Public Perception of Education Provision	.	.	.
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	41.2	45	+7.9
Social Safety	8.3	52	0.0
Poverty Reduction Policies	41.8	35	+1.4
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	48.6	40	+2.6
Decent Housing	55.4	37	+37.9
Food Security	51.9	37	-2.7
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	.	.	.
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	56.2	20	+1.0
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	50.8	37	+5.6
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	.	.	.
Air Quality	64.8	18	+5.4
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	56.2	31	-7.8
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	53.0	16	+0.8

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/54	CHANGE 2016-2025
39.9	44th	+2.0

TREND

- Increasing Improvement
- Slowing Improvement
- Warning Signs
- Bouncing Back
- Slowing Deterioration
- Increasing Deterioration
- No Change
- Not Classified

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	38.8	41	-0.5
SECURITY & SAFETY	77.7	19	+0.7
Absence of Armed Conflict	100.0	1	+4.0
Absence of Violence against Civilians	87.5	14	+12.1
Absence of Forced Migration	90.3	29	+1.6
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	41.1	40	-14.9
Absence of Crime	69.7	15	+0.6
Public Perception of Security & Safety	.	.	.
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	34.6	42	-0.8
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	37.9	38	+1.9
Impartiality of the Judicial System	28.7	41	-1.1
Judicial Processes	43.2	28	+0.2
Equality before the Law	20.1	43	-2.3
Law Enforcement	34.5	32	-0.1
Property Rights	43.1	40	-3.4
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	.	.	.
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	20.7	44	+1.2
Institutional Checks & Balances	25.0	38	+1.3
Absence of Undue Influence	3.7	41	0.0
Civic Checks & Balances	38.4	39	+5.8
Disclosure of Public Records	17.2	43	-1.3
Accessibility of Public Records	19.4	40	+0.2
Public Perception of Accountability	.	.	.
ANTI-CORRUPTION	22.3	47	-2.7
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	9.8	44	-18.8
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	22.8	48	-2.1
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	31.0	34	+0.2
Public Procurement Procedures	27.7	29	+6.8
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	20.0	46	0.0
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	.	.	.

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	41.7	42	+5.1
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	40.1	45	+1.5
Civil Registration	37.5	50	+12.5
Capacity of the Statistical System	27.3	50	-1.1
Effective Administration	38.3	39	-5.9
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	36.3	40	-6.0
Budgetary & Financial Management	61.1	26	+8.3
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	.	.	.
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	35.6	42	-1.2
Regional Integration	31.2	38	-0.8
Economic Diversification	41.9	44	-11.5
Business & Competition Regulations	32.5	48	+7.2
Access to Banking Services	27.2	24	+15.3
Labour Relations	50.0	25	-12.5
Secure Employment Opportunities	31.0	41	-4.9
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	.	.	.
INFRASTRUCTURE	32.2	42	+5.7
Transport Network	5.6	50	+1.0
Access to Energy	44.6	25	+9.2
Mobile Communications	73.4	32	+12.1
Internet	13.5	47	+8.6
Shipping & Postal Network	24.0	36	-2.4
Public Perception of Infrastructure	.	.	.
RURAL ECONOMY	58.9	32	+14.6
Rural Land & Water Access	64.0	26	+3.5
Rural Market Access	51.4	23	-4.5
Rural Economy Support	38.3	38	+6.7
Rural Representation & Participation	81.8	8	+52.5

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	33.7	44	+1.0
PARTICIPATION	20.6	46	-8.2
Freedom of Association & Assembly	0.0	42	-12.5
Political Pluralism	32.0	35	+5.2
Civil Society Space	13.0	47	-31.7
Democratic Elections	10.4	48	-4.8
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	47.8	33	+3.0
Public Perception of Political Participation	.	.	.
RIGHTS	38.2	38	+1.8
Personal Liberties	25.1	42	-3.8
Freedom of Expression & Belief	50.8	31	-10.7
Media Freedom	57.5	19	+3.4
Digital Freedom	46.6	32	+9.0
Protection against Discrimination	11.1	33	+11.1
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	.	.	.
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	21.7	52	-0.9
Equal Political Power	22.8	49	+1.6
Equal Political Representation	27.3	42	+1.4
Equal Civil Liberties	33.1	47	-1.0
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	11.6	52	-3.4
Equal Access to Public Services	13.9	51	-2.8
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	.	.	.
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	54.3	34	+11.4
Political Power & Representation of Women	39.1	42	+6.1
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	63.1	39	+4.7
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	27.4	48	-11.3
Access to Public Services for Women	41.9	28	-2.7
Laws on Violence against Women	100.0	1	+60.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	.	.	.

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	45.3	43	+2.4
HEALTH	56.0	33	+2.1
Access to Healthcare	45.4	28	+10.9
Access to Water & Sanitation	53.2	26	+1.2
Control of Communicable Diseases	64.0	48	+10.8
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	63.5	39	-4.5
Child & Maternal Health	77.5	15	+6.0
Health Quality	32.1	33	-12.5
Public Perception of Health Provision	.	.	.
EDUCATION	32.0	46	+3.9
Equality in Education	41.3	32	-0.2
Education Enrolment	19.9	39	-1.4
Education Completion	.	.	.
Human Resources in Education	.	.	.
Education Quality	34.9	34	+13.3
Public Perception of Education Provision	.	.	.
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	42.8	42	+5.1
Social Safety	18.5	45	-4.1
Poverty Reduction Policies	45.4	31	+0.8
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	47.2	42	-0.7
Decent Housing	44.1	48	+19.0
Food Security	58.6	31	+10.3
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	.	.	.
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	50.4	32	-1.4
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	37.3	48	-4.4
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	65.3	7	-9.9
Air Quality	56.1	20	+4.3
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	53.4	36	+1.1
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	40.0	29	+1.8

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/54	CHANGE 2016-2025
58.1	17th	+4.0

TREND

- Increasing Improvement
- Slowing Improvement
- Warning Signs
- Bouncing Back
- Slowing Deterioration
- Increasing Deterioration
- No Change
- Not Classified

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	54.1	20	+0.1
SECURITY & SAFETY	75.8	23	+3.5
Absence of Armed Conflict	96.3	33	+2.1
Absence of Violence against Civilians	86.2	17	+1.3
Absence of Forced Migration	92.9	19	+4.5
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	62.1	20	+3.0
Absence of Crime	57.7	41	+3.0
Public Perception of Security & Safety	59.5	11	+6.8
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	51.9	19	-3.3
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	48.6	24	-13.6
Impartiality of the Judicial System	38.7	31	-2.9
Judicial Processes	55.9	14	-4.4
Equality before the Law	61.3	14	+6.1
Law Enforcement	63.2	4	+14.2
Property Rights	67.7	15	-5.7
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	28.0	30	-16.6
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	37.6	24	-2.5
Institutional Checks & Balances	24.4	39	-10.7
Absence of Undue Influence	32.4	19	-27.8
Civic Checks & Balances	40.5	37	-11.9
Disclosure of Public Records	54.5	7	+30.4
Accessibility of Public Records	38.9	17	+10.3
Public Perception of Accountability	35.0	28	-5.3
ANTI-CORRUPTION	50.9	14	+2.6
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	42.0	17	0.0
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	42.0	26	-6.2
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	45.9	17	-3.8
Public Procurement Procedures	49.5	11	-0.1
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	68.4	7	+13.5
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	57.7	11	+12.1

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	64.5	10	+10.8
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	68.6	11	+11.0
Civil Registration	75.0	10	+25.0
Capacity of the Statistical System	62.8	13	+26.6
Effective Administration	54.2	20	-8.3
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	83.3	2	+13.9
Budgetary & Financial Management	91.7	3	+18.1
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	44.6	19	-9.4
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	55.2	12	+7.4
Regional Integration	48.3	21	+6.1
Economic Diversification	62.5	30	0.0
Business & Competition Regulations	56.9	23	+4.5
Access to Banking Services	27.2	24	+8.3
Labour Relations	67.5	9	+10.7
Secure Employment Opportunities	53.0	24	+13.0
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	71.3	2	+9.5
INFRASTRUCTURE	60.2	9	+15.8
Transport Network	34.7	13	+6.8
Access to Energy	57.6	15	+12.2
Mobile Communications	96.1	3	+29.2
Internet	38.7	17	+10.4
Shipping & Postal Network	47.4	14	+16.0
Public Perception of Infrastructure	86.6	2	+20.2
RURAL ECONOMY	74.0	11	+9.1
Rural Land & Water Access	62.9	28	-5.5
Rural Market Access	75.7	5	+18.9
Rural Economy Support	77.0	14	+14.7
Rural Representation & Participation	80.5	10	+8.3

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	56.8	18	-1.7
PARTICIPATION	47.0	21	-13.4
Freedom of Association & Assembly	37.5	15	0.0
Political Pluralism	49.4	13	-3.9
Civil Society Space	56.8	21	-35.5
Democratic Elections	32.0	27	-13.6
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	51.0	31	-23.6
Public Perception of Political Participation	55.1	20	-4.2
RIGHTS	56.9	18	-0.1
Personal Liberties	32.1	38	-9.2
Freedom of Expression & Belief	68.2	18	-6.0
Media Freedom	70.2	9	-5.1
Digital Freedom	59.2	23	-7.5
Protection against Discrimination	66.7	3	+22.3
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	45.0	31	+4.9
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	53.3	21	-3.4
Equal Political Power	45.6	25	-8.5
Equal Political Representation	25.4	45	-10.7
Equal Civil Liberties	61.8	26	+0.9
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	73.2	11	+6.1
Equal Access to Public Services	51.9	17	-1.5
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	62.0	13	-6.7
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	70.1	14	+10.2
Political Power & Representation of Women	51.2	28	+5.8
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	87.0	15	+17.3
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	67.0	7	+11.4
Access to Public Services for Women	46.0	24	-4.6
Laws on Violence against Women	100.0	1	+20.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	69.4	14	+11.4

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	57.1	18	+6.8
HEALTH	61.5	24	+2.9
Access to Healthcare	42.4	29	+4.5
Access to Water & Sanitation	47.5	32	+5.3
Control of Communicable Diseases	80.4	27	+5.4
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	73.5	20	-2.5
Child & Maternal Health	69.6	27	+8.8
Health Quality	50.0	15	-8.3
Public Perception of Health Provision	67.1	7	+7.0
EDUCATION	50.0	31	+1.8
Equality in Education	38.8	35	+8.2
Education Enrolment	28.0	31	+8.9
Education Completion	43.8	17	+7.6
Human Resources in Education	88.2	16	-1.0
Education Quality	44.6	28	-8.0
Public Perception of Education Provision	56.6	20	-5.0
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	64.7	10	+9.5
Social Safety	53.6	10	+15.5
Poverty Reduction Policies	56.5	16	+12.9
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	73.8	4	+19.5
Decent Housing	72.8	20	+2.7
Food Security	79.8	11	+3.1
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	51.6	9	+3.4
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	52.2	26	+12.9
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	57.9	24	+15.4
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	62.7	9	+22.6
Air Quality	45.1	32	+12.5
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	59.6	24	+11.3
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	35.8	34	+2.7

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/54	CHANGE 2016-2025
34.0	48th	-0.3

TREND

- Increasing Improvement
- Slowing Improvement
- Warning Signs
- Bouncing Back
- Slowing Deterioration
- Increasing Deterioration
- No Change
- Not Classified

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	27.7	50	-4.3
SECURITY & SAFETY	45.7	50	-12.8
Absence of Armed Conflict	43.9	52	-27.8
Absence of Violence against Civilians	31.2	51	-24.0
Absence of Forced Migration	74.9	46	-5.0
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	32.7	46	-6.2
Absence of Crime	45.5	51	-1.4
Public Perception of Security & Safety	.	.	.
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	23.3	50	-5.5
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	35.8	44	+1.4
Impartiality of the Judicial System	15.7	47	-29.6
Judicial Processes	31.9	40	+2.8
Equality before the Law	16.7	44	-4.5
Law Enforcement	20.9	51	-4.4
Property Rights	18.7	51	+1.2
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	.	.	.
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	25.9	39	+1.1
Institutional Checks & Balances	28.7	32	+6.1
Absence of Undue Influence	7.4	37	-4.6
Civic Checks & Balances	37.9	41	-0.4
Disclosure of Public Records	31.1	33	+8.8
Accessibility of Public Records	24.3	35	-4.8
Public Perception of Accountability	.	.	.
ANTI-CORRUPTION	15.9	51	+0.1
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	9.8	44	0.0
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	13.6	53	+7.4
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	17.1	51	+4.0
Public Procurement Procedures	15.7	45	-14.9
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	23.3	44	+4.0
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	.	.	.

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	31.5	50	-2.8
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	43.1	43	-3.0
Civil Registration	62.5	28	-12.5
Capacity of the Statistical System	38.4	40	+11.0
Effective Administration	32.1	44	-1.6
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	29.6	48	-5.1
Budgetary & Financial Management	52.8	41	-6.9
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	.	.	.
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	30.4	48	-1.4
Regional Integration	29.2	41	-2.1
Economic Diversification	36.6	47	-13.5
Business & Competition Regulations	42.5	41	+8.1
Access to Banking Services	16.6	41	+6.8
Labour Relations	48.0	33	-5.5
Secure Employment Opportunities	9.8	51	-1.5
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	.	.	.
INFRASTRUCTURE	21.7	52	+1.8
Transport Network	14.5	43	+4.8
Access to Energy	11.8	48	+3.0
Mobile Communications	51.2	50	+16.5
Internet	16.0	46	-15.6
Shipping & Postal Network	14.9	48	+0.1
Public Perception of Infrastructure	.	.	.
RURAL ECONOMY	30.8	42	-8.6
Rural Land & Water Access	19.4	42	-14.4
Rural Market Access	18.9	36	-40.4
Rural Economy Support	30.1	43	-13.2
Rural Representation & Participation	54.6	38	+33.5

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	37.0	41	+4.0
PARTICIPATION	27.6	41	+5.7
Freedom of Association & Assembly	12.5	30	0.0
Political Pluralism	22.3	41	+4.9
Civil Society Space	26.1	39	-4.7
Democratic Elections	29.7	31	+8.4
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	47.4	36	+19.7
Public Perception of Political Participation	.	.	.
RIGHTS	39.7	33	-0.5
Personal Liberties	30.8	39	+5.3
Freedom of Expression & Belief	55.2	28	-3.7
Media Freedom	41.5	39	-7.5
Digital Freedom	48.7	29	+14.2
Protection against Discrimination	22.2	24	-11.1
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	.	.	.
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	29.1	44	+4.0
Equal Political Power	31.9	36	+0.6
Equal Political Representation	33.4	36	+4.2
Equal Civil Liberties	36.3	40	-1.9
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	13.0	51	-0.5
Equal Access to Public Services	31.1	34	+17.7
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	.	.	.
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	51.8	38	+6.9
Political Power & Representation of Women	45.1	36	+22.8
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	68.0	36	-0.3
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	22.5	51	-13.9
Access to Public Services for Women	43.3	27	+6.0
Laws on Violence against Women	80.0	29	+20.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	.	.	.

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	39.8	49	+1.9
HEALTH	43.5	51	+2.9
Access to Healthcare	40.2	31	+2.9
Access to Water & Sanitation	22.0	49	-0.2
Control of Communicable Diseases	56.1	50	+13.1
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	63.3	40	-6.2
Child & Maternal Health	51.7	47	+3.6
Health Quality	27.5	42	+3.7
Public Perception of Health Provision	.	.	.
EDUCATION	47.8	32	-1.1
Equality in Education	35.7	39	+2.4
Education Enrolment	34.9	24	+2.4
Education Completion	59.8	11	+4.8
Human Resources in Education	81.3	28	-11.6
Education Quality	27.2	40	-3.4
Public Perception of Education Provision	.	.	.
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	34.5	50	+2.3
Social Safety	8.3	52	0.0
Poverty Reduction Policies	35.0	42	+3.7
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	51.3	39	-2.5
Decent Housing	41.8	50	+20.2
Food Security	36.3	49	-9.8
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	.	.	.
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	33.5	49	+3.8
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	38.9	46	+3.6
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	45.4	32	+2.0
Air Quality	28.4	45	+5.7
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	37.4	49	+8.5
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	17.4	52	-1.0

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/54	CHANGE 2016-2025
45.0	35th	+4.3

TREND

- Increasing Improvement
- Slowing Improvement
- Warning Signs
- Bouncing Back
- Slowing Deterioration
- Increasing Deterioration
- No Change
- Not Classified

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	40.9	39	-3.0
SECURITY & SAFETY	76.4	21	-2.4
Absence of Armed Conflict	100.0	1	+1.3
Absence of Violence against Civilians	87.5	14	+2.4
Absence of Forced Migration	82.0	40	-1.6
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	40.2	41	-6.3
Absence of Crime	72.0	13	-7.8
Public Perception of Security & Safety	.	.	.
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	40.2	31	-6.1
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	36.6	42	-9.1
Impartiality of the Judicial System	30.3	40	-3.8
Judicial Processes	60.5	12	+1.9
Equality before the Law	33.3	35	0.0
Law Enforcement	25.0	42	-25.0
Property Rights	55.8	26	0.0
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	.	.	.
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	12.4	51	-3.7
Institutional Checks & Balances	23.2	41	+0.5
Absence of Undue Influence	3.7	41	-3.7
Civic Checks & Balances	27.1	47	-6.1
Disclosure of Public Records	0.0	53	-12.5
Accessibility of Public Records	8.0	48	+3.2
Public Perception of Accountability	.	.	.
ANTI-CORRUPTION	34.4	31	-0.1
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	19.6	39	0.0
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	38.7	30	-1.7
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	36.3	29	-3.5
Public Procurement Procedures	37.5	21	+25.0
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	40.0	28	-20.0
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	.	.	.

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	48.1	34	+6.9
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	46.7	38	+1.9
Civil Registration	62.5	28	0.0
Capacity of the Statistical System	30.5	47	+11.9
Effective Administration	48.3	26	+11.7
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	35.1	42	-16.9
Budgetary & Financial Management	56.9	34	+2.7
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	.	.	.
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	53.5	17	+2.4
Regional Integration	65.1	6	+6.2
Economic Diversification	93.2	4	-5.0
Business & Competition Regulations	42.5	41	+13.5
Access to Banking Services	20.9	36	+11.0
Labour Relations	25.0	45	-12.5
Secure Employment Opportunities	74.4	13	+1.6
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	.	.	.
INFRASTRUCTURE	40.3	28	+8.8
Transport Network	15.7	41	-2.9
Access to Energy	36.8	29	+3.4
Mobile Communications	65.0	44	+14.0
Internet	57.3	4	+29.9
Shipping & Postal Network	26.7	33	-0.1
Public Perception of Infrastructure	.	.	.
RURAL ECONOMY	51.7	38	+14.2
Rural Land & Water Access	73.4	18	+10.9
Rural Market Access	16.2	37	+2.7
Rural Economy Support	55.3	33	+8.1
Rural Representation & Participation	62.0	36	+35.3

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	31.8	47	+5.6
PARTICIPATION	24.9	43	+2.5
Freedom of Association & Assembly	0.0	42	0.0
Political Pluralism	20.3	43	+8.3
Civil Society Space	46.4	25	+7.6
Democratic Elections	20.7	41	-4.1
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	37.3	41	+0.9
Public Perception of Political Participation	.	.	.
RIGHTS	25.3	49	-0.1
Personal Liberties	23.0	43	-5.9
Freedom of Expression & Belief	45.3	35	+13.2
Media Freedom	20.8	52	-6.2
Digital Freedom	26.3	47	-12.6
Protection against Discrimination	11.1	33	+11.1
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	.	.	.
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	36.9	38	+3.8
Equal Political Power	30.9	37	+4.1
Equal Political Representation	37.7	31	+0.5
Equal Civil Liberties	49.4	33	+4.3
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	35.8	37	+8.4
Equal Access to Public Services	30.5	37	+1.6
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	.	.	.
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	40.0	47	+16.1
Political Power & Representation of Women	64.2	10	+20.4
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	35.4	53	+0.1
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	28.5	47	0.0
Access to Public Services for Women	11.9	48	0.0
Laws on Violence against Women	60.0	42	+60.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	.	.	.

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	59.4	15	+8.1
HEALTH	59.5	27	+4.5
Access to Healthcare	54.0	17	+6.1
Access to Water & Sanitation	64.0	12	+2.2
Control of Communicable Diseases	52.0	51	+5.2
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	81.8	8	-1.9
Child & Maternal Health	69.1	29	+5.6
Health Quality	36.3	31	+9.6
Public Perception of Health Provision	.	.	.
EDUCATION	69.8	6	+15.2
Equality in Education	47.8	26	+10.3
Education Enrolment	.	.	.
Education Completion	.	.	.
Human Resources in Education	94.9	6	+2.1
Education Quality	66.7	6	+33.4
Public Perception of Education Provision	.	.	.
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	61.7	14	+11.8
Social Safety	66.1	6	+20.9
Poverty Reduction Policies	44.7	33	+4.0
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	56.1	34	+3.7
Decent Housing	70.9	24	+28.4
Food Security	70.6	17	+2.1
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	.	.	.
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	46.6	39	+0.7
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	38.9	46	+2.8
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	.	.	.
Air Quality	71.7	12	+3.9
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	52.1	39	+0.4
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	23.9	48	-4.1

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/54	CHANGE 2016-2025
51.6	25th	+1.8

TREND

- Increasing Improvement
- Slowing Improvement
- Warning Signs
- Bouncing Back
- Slowing Deterioration
- Increasing Deterioration
- No Change
- Not Classified

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	43.8	30	-2.6
SECURITY & SAFETY	75.6	24	+2.8
Absence of Armed Conflict	96.7	32	+15.6
Absence of Violence against Civilians	73.2	36	+10.2
Absence of Forced Migration	96.1	11	-0.1
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	46.1	35	-7.9
Absence of Crime	66.1	24	-3.7
Public Perception of Security & Safety	.	.	.
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	39.2	35	-10.9
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	38.8	37	-10.9
Impartiality of the Judicial System	39.3	30	-25.9
Judicial Processes	29.9	42	-3.8
Equality before the Law	22.7	41	-11.5
Law Enforcement	50.1	13	-3.2
Property Rights	54.3	30	-10.1
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	.	.	.
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	21.9	43	-2.8
Institutional Checks & Balances	20.1	45	-15.3
Absence of Undue Influence	3.7	41	-8.3
Civic Checks & Balances	19.4	50	+3.8
Disclosure of Public Records	45.9	12	+15.7
Accessibility of Public Records	20.4	38	-10.0
Public Perception of Accountability	.	.	.
ANTI-CORRUPTION	38.3	28	+0.5
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	25.9	34	-16.1
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	41.2	27	-1.2
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	42.5	20	-0.1
Public Procurement Procedures	23.8	37	+5.6
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	58.4	11	+14.5
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	.	.	.

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	66.1	6	+6.2
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	60.7	18	+8.7
Civil Registration	75.0	10	0.0
Capacity of the Statistical System	73.0	4	+6.5
Effective Administration	39.7	37	+4.6
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	54.6	22	+15.8
Budgetary & Financial Management	61.1	26	+16.7
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	.	.	.
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	55.5	11	+5.1
Regional Integration	23.1	49	+13.5
Economic Diversification	92.9	5	+1.1
Business & Competition Regulations	58.2	22	+0.3
Access to Banking Services	28.9	20	+12.9
Labour Relations	38.9	36	+4.9
Secure Employment Opportunities	91.0	3	-2.1
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	.	.	.
INFRASTRUCTURE	82.1	1	+9.8
Transport Network	95.7	1	+13.8
Access to Energy	100.0	1	+0.1
Mobile Communications	81.3	17	+0.7
Internet	43.2	12	+7.6
Shipping & Postal Network	90.5	2	+27.0
Public Perception of Infrastructure	.	.	.
RURAL ECONOMY	66.1	23	+1.3
Rural Land & Water Access	85.8	3	+6.4
Rural Market Access	43.2	31	-16.2
Rural Economy Support	69.5	24	+9.4
Rural Representation & Participation	65.7	33	+5.5

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	31.0	49	-0.1
PARTICIPATION	17.7	49	-6.7
Freedom of Association & Assembly	0.0	42	-12.5
Political Pluralism	16.7	48	-5.7
Civil Society Space	7.4	51	-4.3
Democratic Elections	23.3	38	-11.1
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	41.0	39	-0.1
Public Perception of Political Participation	.	.	.
RIGHTS	17.1	53	-5.0
Personal Liberties	27.0	40	-1.4
Freedom of Expression & Belief	16.9	50	-9.9
Media Freedom	20.2	53	-4.7
Digital Freedom	21.3	48	-9.4
Protection against Discrimination	0.0	41	0.0
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	.	.	.
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	38.8	34	-1.1
Equal Political Power	29.4	43	+0.1
Equal Political Representation	32.6	39	-10.0
Equal Civil Liberties	32.7	48	+1.4
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	56.8	24	+3.1
Equal Access to Public Services	42.5	24	0.0
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	.	.	.
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	50.4	42	+12.5
Political Power & Representation of Women	28.2	50	+15.5
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	54.6	43	+11.9
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	64.1	10	+5.0
Access to Public Services for Women	44.9	25	+9.7
Laws on Violence against Women	60.0	42	+20.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	.	.	.

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	65.6	8	+3.8
HEALTH	66.2	12	+3.5
Access to Healthcare	26.8	43	+2.5
Access to Water & Sanitation	97.0	4	+3.0
Control of Communicable Diseases	83.2	19	+7.0
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	2.3	54	-3.3
Child & Maternal Health	87.8	5	+3.5
Health Quality	100.0	1	+8.3
Public Perception of Health Provision	.	.	.
EDUCATION	66.2	8	+5.6
Equality in Education	35.6	40	+2.7
Education Enrolment	50.4	12	+7.8
Education Completion	97.0	1	+2.4
Human Resources in Education	92.6	9	-3.3
Education Quality	55.6	15	+18.7
Public Perception of Education Provision	.	.	.
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	68.5	6	+3.3
Social Safety	43.5	18	+8.4
Poverty Reduction Policies	47.9	26	+1.5
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	70.1	10	+7.6
Decent Housing	97.7	1	+1.1
Food Security	83.5	8	-1.8
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	.	.	.
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	61.3	12	+2.4
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	42.1	42	-1.6
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	62.4	10	+10.0
Air Quality	70.5	14	+2.5
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	84.5	2	+2.9
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	46.8	22	-2.0

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/54	CHANGE 2016-2025
33.1	49th	+1.8

TREND

- Increasing Improvement
- Slowing Improvement
- Warning Signs
- Bouncing Back
- Slowing Deterioration
- Increasing Deterioration
- No Change
- Not Classified

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	30.6	48	+1.3
SECURITY & SAFETY	84.3	3	-2.2
Absence of Armed Conflict	100.0	1	0.0
Absence of Violence against Civilians	96.9	4	+9.7
Absence of Forced Migration	92.0	24	-2.7
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	51.0	32	-11.8
Absence of Crime	81.6	3	-6.3
Public Perception of Security & Safety	.	.	.
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	13.3	53	-0.7
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	29.2	50	-4.4
Impartiality of the Judicial System	10.6	53	+6.4
Judicial Processes	11.2	52	-8.0
Equality before the Law	0.0	48	0.0
Law Enforcement	0.0	52	0.0
Property Rights	28.6	48	+1.4
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	.	.	.
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	9.8	53	+3.0
Institutional Checks & Balances	13.6	50	+5.8
Absence of Undue Influence	3.7	41	0.0
Civic Checks & Balances	7.5	52	-0.3
Disclosure of Public Records	12.5	47	0.0
Accessibility of Public Records	11.7	45	+9.5
Public Perception of Accountability	.	.	.
ANTI-CORRUPTION	15.0	52	+5.1
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	9.8	44	+9.8
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	27.1	42	+3.8
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	18.0	48	-8.3
Public Procurement Procedures	0.0	50	0.0
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	20.0	46	+20.0
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	.	.	.

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	33.6	49	+2.1
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	33.8	49	+13.7
Civil Registration	50.0	35	+50.0
Capacity of the Statistical System	28.9	48	+0.5
Effective Administration	23.2	49	+5.1
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	22.5	51	-1.0
Budgetary & Financial Management	44.4	47	+13.8
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	.	.	.
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	30.0	49	+1.0
Regional Integration	15.7	52	-1.5
Economic Diversification	45.2	42	+9.1
Business & Competition Regulations	23.8	50	-3.7
Access to Banking Services	12.0	43	+4.2
Labour Relations	0.0	52	0.0
Secure Employment Opportunities	83.3	8	-2.1
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	.	.	.
INFRASTRUCTURE	34.7	37	+13.0
Transport Network	17.4	37	-14.5
Access to Energy	43.8	26	-0.6
Mobile Communications	56.2	48	+34.1
Internet	27.7	40	+23.0
Shipping & Postal Network	28.2	31	+22.5
Public Perception of Infrastructure	.	.	.
RURAL ECONOMY	35.9	40	-19.1
Rural Land & Water Access	59.6	31	+4.5
Rural Market Access	10.8	39	-51.6
Rural Economy Support	37.1	40	-3.2
Rural Representation & Participation	36.0	41	-26.3

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	19.6	54	+0.7
PARTICIPATION	10.6	51	-3.7
Freedom of Association & Assembly	0.0	42	0.0
Political Pluralism	26.6	37	-5.0
Civil Society Space	6.5	52	-2.4
Democratic Elections	8.5	50	-4.3
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	11.6	52	-6.4
Public Perception of Political Participation	.	.	.
RIGHTS	17.8	52	-2.0
Personal Liberties	16.6	47	-1.5
Freedom of Expression & Belief	15.0	51	-17.5
Media Freedom	38.7	42	+5.7
Digital Freedom	18.5	50	+3.2
Protection against Discrimination	0.0	41	0.0
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	.	.	.
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	18.2	53	-0.8
Equal Political Power	9.6	53	+0.3
Equal Political Representation	6.7	53	+1.5
Equal Civil Liberties	30.6	51	-2.6
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	31.4	43	-0.4
Equal Access to Public Services	12.7	52	-2.7
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	.	.	.
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	32.0	51	+9.5
Political Power & Representation of Women	41.2	41	+17.7
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	36.4	52	-1.4
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	32.5	45	-3.1
Access to Public Services for Women	9.7	51	-6.0
Laws on Violence against Women	40.0	48	+40.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	.	.	.

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	48.5	35	+3.2
HEALTH	50.8	44	+3.0
Access to Healthcare	20.4	52	+0.6
Access to Water & Sanitation	54.6	23	+0.2
Control of Communicable Diseases	70.7	39	+10.8
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	61.4	42	-8.9
Child & Maternal Health	70.0	26	+5.6
Health Quality	27.9	40	+10.0
Public Perception of Health Provision	.	.	.
EDUCATION	47.1	33	+6.0
Equality in Education	60.8	12	+11.8
Education Enrolment	.	.	.
Education Completion	.	.	.
Human Resources in Education	.	.	.
Education Quality	33.3	35	0.0
Public Perception of Education Provision	.	.	.
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	44.7	39	+1.5
Social Safety	22.6	39	-4.2
Poverty Reduction Policies	34.8	43	+2.3
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	56.3	33	+8.0
Decent Housing	64.9	28	-0.2
Food Security	.	.	.
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	.	.	.
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	51.3	28	+2.1
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	42.1	42	+11.1
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	.	.	.
Air Quality	78.1	11	-1.4
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	54.9	33	+0.1
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	30.3	40	-1.3

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/54	CHANGE 2016-2025
27.8	51st	+1.0

TREND

- Increasing Improvement
- Slowing Improvement
- Warning Signs
- Bouncing Back
- Slowing Deterioration
- Increasing Deterioration
- No Change
- Not Classified

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	22.4	52	-0.6
SECURITY & SAFETY	54.2	47	+1.1
Absence of Armed Conflict	100.0	1	+1.8
Absence of Violence against Civilians	82.0	30	+4.8
Absence of Forced Migration	13.5	54	-1.7
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	3.4	54	-3.0
Absence of Crime	72.1	12	+3.5
Public Perception of Security & Safety	.	.	.
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	11.2	54	+0.8
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	31.8	48	-0.2
Impartiality of the Judicial System	22.8	43	+6.5
Judicial Processes	12.2	51	+12.2
Equality before the Law	0.0	48	0.0
Law Enforcement	0.0	52	0.0
Property Rights	0.1	54	-14.2
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	.	.	.
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	3.2	54	-2.1
Institutional Checks & Balances	2.0	54	-3.6
Absence of Undue Influence	0.0	46	0.0
Civic Checks & Balances	1.5	54	0.0
Disclosure of Public Records	12.5	47	0.0
Accessibility of Public Records	0.0	54	-6.9
Public Perception of Accountability	.	.	.
ANTI-CORRUPTION	21.1	49	-2.1
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	0.0	52	-6.3
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	35.2	33	-1.9
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	30.2	35	-2.6
Public Procurement Procedures	0.0	50	0.0
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	40.0	28	0.0
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	.	.	.

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	25.9	52	+4.2
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	20.9	52	-11.9
Civil Registration	12.5	52	-37.5
Capacity of the Statistical System	17.2	53	+1.5
Effective Administration	20.6	51	-4.2
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	25.0	50	-22.2
Budgetary & Financial Management	29.2	51	+2.8
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	.	.	.
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	34.9	43	+4.6
Regional Integration	33.0	34	+19.8
Economic Diversification	71.0	15	-10.2
Business & Competition Regulations	5.6	54	0.0
Access to Banking Services	.	.	.
Labour Relations	12.5	48	+12.5
Secure Employment Opportunities	52.7	25	+1.0
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	.	.	.
INFRASTRUCTURE	27.4	49	+18.7
Transport Network	9.7	45	+6.9
Access to Energy	32.2	33	+4.6
Mobile Communications	50.5	51	+50.5
Internet	22.7	45	+19.4
Shipping & Postal Network	21.9	39	+12.0
Public Perception of Infrastructure	.	.	.
RURAL ECONOMY	20.5	44	+5.4
Rural Land & Water Access	13.0	43	-8.1
Rural Market Access	.	.	.
Rural Economy Support	23.9	46	+14.8
Rural Representation & Participation	24.5	42	+9.4

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	21.0	52	-0.1
PARTICIPATION	3.3	54	0.0
Freedom of Association & Assembly	0.0	42	0.0
Political Pluralism	0.3	53	-0.2
Civil Society Space	3.7	54	-1.1
Democratic Elections	0.0	54	0.0
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	12.4	51	+1.5
Public Perception of Political Participation	.	.	.
RIGHTS	6.7	54	-2.5
Personal Liberties	12.6	51	-12.4
Freedom of Expression & Belief	13.0	53	+12.9
Media Freedom	1.4	54	-9.0
Digital Freedom	6.7	54	-4.0
Protection against Discrimination	0.0	41	0.0
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	.	.	.
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	23.5	50	-2.1
Equal Political Power	24.6	46	-2.8
Equal Political Representation	0.0	54	0.0
Equal Civil Liberties	41.5	37	-11.5
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	32.5	42	+4.5
Equal Access to Public Services	19.0	47	-0.8
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	.	.	.
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	50.4	42	+4.3
Political Power & Representation of Women	44.3	37	+11.4
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	50.5	45	-0.8
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	37.4	39	+17.0
Access to Public Services for Women	39.9	31	-5.8
Laws on Violence against Women	80.0	29	0.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	.	.	.

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	41.8	46	+0.5
HEALTH	58.8	28	+0.6
Access to Healthcare	46.5	26	-5.4
Access to Water & Sanitation	.	.	.
Control of Communicable Diseases	83.7	18	+1.5
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	74.9	17	-3.6
Child & Maternal Health	51.3	48	+4.9
Health Quality	37.5	30	+5.4
Public Perception of Health Provision	.	.	.
EDUCATION	33.4	44	-4.2
Equality in Education	22.6	51	-5.7
Education Enrolment	29.1	30	+5.7
Education Completion	.	.	.
Human Resources in Education	82.0	25	-0.2
Education Quality	0.0	50	-16.7
Public Perception of Education Provision	.	.	.
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	36.6	49	+4.7
Social Safety	12.5	51	+1.2
Poverty Reduction Policies	27.7	48	+0.8
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	52.0	37	+3.5
Decent Housing	54.3	38	+13.3
Food Security	.	.	.
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	.	.	.
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	38.3	47	+0.9
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	28.2	50	+2.8
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	.	.	.
Air Quality	46.2	31	+4.6
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	50.2	44	-0.1
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	28.7	41	-3.6

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/54	CHANGE 2016-2025
46.9	32nd	-0.4

TREND

- Increasing Improvement
- Slowing Improvement
- Warning Signs
- Bouncing Back
- Slowing Deterioration
- Increasing Deterioration
- No Change
- Not Classified

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	43.5	33	-3.1
SECURITY & SAFETY	71.2	31	-3.5
Absence of Armed Conflict	100.0	1	0.0
Absence of Violence against Civilians	86.2	17	-4.1
Absence of Forced Migration	93.7	16	+1.3
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	42.1	38	+3.5
Absence of Crime	60.4	36	-4.4
Public Perception of Security & Safety	44.8	22	-17.5
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	35.4	40	-3.2
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	48.6	24	-8.5
Impartiality of the Judicial System	33.9	37	+8.4
Judicial Processes	50.4	21	+4.1
Equality before the Law	33.3	35	0.0
Law Enforcement	36.7	24	-7.2
Property Rights	20.2	50	+6.6
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	24.7	33	-25.8
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	25.4	40	-1.2
Institutional Checks & Balances	22.0	43	+7.2
Absence of Undue Influence	8.3	35	-8.4
Civic Checks & Balances	38.1	40	+2.0
Disclosure of Public Records	37.5	22	0.0
Accessibility of Public Records	12.8	44	+2.3
Public Perception of Accountability	33.9	29	-10.1
ANTI-CORRUPTION	42.0	24	-4.3
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	25.9	34	-12.5
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	57.6	16	-3.6
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	28.2	39	-5.5
Public Procurement Procedures	37.5	21	+12.5
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	52.7	17	-8.4
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	49.9	18	-8.5

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	54.1	23	+2.2
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	50.1	32	+5.2
Civil Registration	50.0	35	0.0
Capacity of the Statistical System	39.5	39	+14.6
Effective Administration	40.6	36	-0.2
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	67.6	11	-9.5
Budgetary & Financial Management	44.4	47	+8.3
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	58.6	16	+17.9
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	50.4	21	-1.5
Regional Integration	63.6	9	+1.0
Economic Diversification	77.4	12	+5.1
Business & Competition Regulations	45.5	37	0.0
Access to Banking Services	47.0	7	+1.4
Labour Relations	36.0	38	+6.9
Secure Employment Opportunities	69.6	15	+5.8
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	13.4	34	-30.6
INFRASTRUCTURE	51.2	16	+8.4
Transport Network	37.4	11	+2.9
Access to Energy	68.1	12	+13.7
Mobile Communications	88.3	7	+37.8
Internet	39.6	16	+12.2
Shipping & Postal Network	23.8	37	-5.9
Public Perception of Infrastructure	49.9	17	-10.4
RURAL ECONOMY	64.6	25	-3.3
Rural Land & Water Access	53.8	38	-16.8
Rural Market Access	51.4	23	-1.9
Rural Economy Support	76.5	15	+4.3
Rural Representation & Participation	76.8	20	+1.2

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	34.3	42	+0.2
PARTICIPATION	19.6	48	+0.6
Freedom of Association & Assembly	0.0	42	0.0
Political Pluralism	0.3	53	+0.2
Civil Society Space	15.5	46	-3.9
Democratic Elections	20.7	41	+5.4
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	25.9	47	-5.2
Public Perception of Political Participation	54.9	21	+6.6
RIGHTS	31.5	40	-5.0
Personal Liberties	39.3	29	+11.7
Freedom of Expression & Belief	35.7	40	-18.5
Media Freedom	40.3	41	+3.2
Digital Freedom	50.0	28	-2.9
Protection against Discrimination	0.0	41	0.0
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	23.7	36	-23.7
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	38.8	34	-1.9
Equal Political Power	34.2	35	-1.1
Equal Political Representation	29.8	41	+1.5
Equal Civil Liberties	31.0	50	-7.5
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	65.4	17	-0.3
Equal Access to Public Services	57.0	11	+5.1
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	15.3	36	-8.9
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	47.2	46	+7.2
Political Power & Representation of Women	42.8	39	+15.5
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	40.2	48	+0.6
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	41.8	35	0.0
Access to Public Services for Women	37.9	32	-4.7
Laws on Violence against Women	40.0	48	+20.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	80.2	7	+11.3

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	55.8	23	-0.9
HEALTH	68.0	11	-1.7
Access to Healthcare	57.5	15	-5.3
Access to Water & Sanitation	63.5	13	+10.4
Control of Communicable Diseases	89.7	9	+1.9
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	79.8	10	-2.8
Child & Maternal Health	84.6	9	+4.3
Health Quality	47.5	19	+20.8
Public Perception of Health Provision	53.6	17	-41.0
EDUCATION	54.2	26	-5.4
Equality in Education	34.7	42	+0.1
Education Enrolment	52.7	9	-7.4
Education Completion	.	.	.
Human Resources in Education	72.6	30	-1.5
Education Quality	55.1	17	+2.2
Public Perception of Education Provision	56.0	21	-20.3
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	48.1	35	-2.2
Social Safety	26.8	33	+4.2
Poverty Reduction Policies	45.4	31	+4.5
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	43.7	48	+1.8
Decent Housing	82.3	7	0.0
Food Security	62.2	24	+6.2
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	28.4	31	-29.5
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	52.7	25	+5.3
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	42.1	42	+5.6
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	.	.	.
Air Quality	67.0	15	+9.0
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	45.5	46	+4.4
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	56.2	12	+2.3

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/54	CHANGE 2016-2025
48.4	30th	+1.8

TREND

- Increasing Improvement
- Slowing Improvement
- Warning Signs
- Bouncing Back
- Slowing Deterioration
- Increasing Deterioration
- No Change
- Not Classified

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	43.8	30	-2.4
SECURITY & SAFETY	56.9	44	-11.8
Absence of Armed Conflict	51.4	50	-31.7
Absence of Violence against Civilians	38.6	48	-11.2
Absence of Forced Migration	88.3	34	-4.6
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	41.3	39	-13.9
Absence of Crime	62.5	31	-7.8
Public Perception of Security & Safety	59.1	12	-2.0
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	35.3	41	-4.7
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	35.9	43	-3.8
Impartiality of the Judicial System	24.7	42	-17.2
Judicial Processes	38.4	34	-2.6
Equality before the Law	12.1	46	-10.4
Law Enforcement	28.2	37	-14.1
Property Rights	33.5	44	-2.5
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	74.5	2	+17.7
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	36.2	25	+10.0
Institutional Checks & Balances	25.5	36	+0.6
Absence of Undue Influence	15.7	30	+3.7
Civic Checks & Balances	33.2	43	+18.6
Disclosure of Public Records	39.8	19	+19.1
Accessibility of Public Records	32.9	21	+1.2
Public Perception of Accountability	70.0	3	+16.6
ANTI-CORRUPTION	46.7	15	-3.2
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	29.5	31	-17.8
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	57.4	17	-0.7
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	40.6	24	-5.9
Public Procurement Procedures	48.8	12	+4.9
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	47.0	24	+3.3
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	57.2	12	-2.9

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	54.5	22	+4.8
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	59.4	21	-1.1
Civil Registration	50.0	35	0.0
Capacity of the Statistical System	61.9	15	+11.9
Effective Administration	54.2	20	+1.4
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	41.6	35	-15.7
Budgetary & Financial Management	91.7	3	+1.4
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	56.9	17	-6.0
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	43.9	32	+4.0
Regional Integration	55.3	16	+38.5
Economic Diversification	65.2	24	-2.7
Business & Competition Regulations	60.5	20	+17.1
Access to Banking Services	26.4	27	+9.8
Labour Relations	26.6	44	-13.3
Secure Employment Opportunities	37.9	37	+3.1
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	35.8	16	-24.3
INFRASTRUCTURE	46.6	18	+9.8
Transport Network	26.1	23	-4.3
Access to Energy	30.3	35	+7.8
Mobile Communications	73.9	30	+10.4
Internet	35.9	23	+9.1
Shipping & Postal Network	70.0	3	+29.1
Public Perception of Infrastructure	43.6	20	+7.3
RURAL ECONOMY	68.1	20	+6.6
Rural Land & Water Access	70.7	19	+12.7
Rural Market Access	70.3	7	+13.0
Rural Economy Support	77.1	13	+12.4
Rural Representation & Participation	54.5	39	-11.4

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	41.5	36	+2.7
PARTICIPATION	38.2	29	+6.5
Freedom of Association & Assembly	0.0	42	0.0
Political Pluralism	41.0	22	-0.9
Civil Society Space	35.6	33	+15.7
Democratic Elections	38.4	24	+12.1
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	52.8	27	+6.9
Public Perception of Political Participation	61.3	19	+5.0
RIGHTS	29.1	45	-10.4
Personal Liberties	13.2	50	-8.4
Freedom of Expression & Belief	31.6	44	-3.7
Media Freedom	29.5	50	-13.0
Digital Freedom	16.9	53	+4.0
Protection against Discrimination	22.2	24	-22.2
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	61.4	22	-19.0
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	35.8	40	+4.3
Equal Political Power	30.8	40	+2.9
Equal Political Representation	50.6	17	+16.8
Equal Civil Liberties	36.0	41	-3.4
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	43.7	31	+9.6
Equal Access to Public Services	19.0	47	+2.2
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	34.8	32	-2.1
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	63.0	25	+10.7
Political Power & Representation of Women	69.9	4	+12.6
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	77.5	27	+6.7
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	44.2	33	+18.8
Access to Public Services for Women	23.6	43	+15.8
Laws on Violence against Women	100.0	1	0.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	.	.	.

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	53.6	27	+1.8
HEALTH	58.2	30	+2.9
Access to Healthcare	31.1	40	-5.0
Access to Water & Sanitation	25.3	48	+10.0
Control of Communicable Diseases	82.1	22	+10.2
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	70.5	28	-4.0
Child & Maternal Health	67.0	34	+6.0
Health Quality	67.9	6	-0.4
Public Perception of Health Provision	63.6	9	+3.7
EDUCATION	53.0	27	+3.9
Equality in Education	42.3	30	+8.6
Education Enrolment	32.6	28	-1.7
Education Completion	36.3	19	+7.6
Human Resources in Education	81.4	27	+1.7
Education Quality	46.9	25	-5.7
Public Perception of Education Provision	78.4	5	+12.8
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	51.9	25	-6.4
Social Safety	22.6	39	-7.2
Poverty Reduction Policies	56.2	18	-5.9
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	66.8	18	-8.1
Decent Housing	62.4	31	+0.8
Food Security	59.6	30	-3.3
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	43.5	13	-15.0
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	51.4	27	+6.7
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	65.1	15	+15.1
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	36.0	38	+14.6
Air Quality	43.3	34	+6.8
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	62.8	22	+7.1
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	50.0	18	-9.7

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/54	CHANGE 2016-2025
52.9	24th	+7.0

TREND

- Increasing Improvement
- Slowing Improvement
- Warning Signs
- Bouncing Back
- Slowing Deterioration
- Increasing Deterioration
- No Change
- Not Classified

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	43.8	30	+3.6
SECURITY & SAFETY	74.9	26	+2.3
Absence of Armed Conflict	100.0	1	+0.9
Absence of Violence against Civilians	91.8	10	+6.2
Absence of Forced Migration	90.3	29	-4.6
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	68.5	11	+9.3
Absence of Crime	72.9	9	+0.4
Public Perception of Security & Safety	25.8	35	+1.6
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	39.5	34	+4.0
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	35.3	45	-6.6
Impartiality of the Judicial System	37.8	33	-0.1
Judicial Processes	39.4	32	+4.0
Equality before the Law	42.0	26	+0.5
Law Enforcement	28.0	39	-2.1
Property Rights	56.8	24	+4.9
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	37.3	18	+27.6
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	26.5	36	+0.4
Institutional Checks & Balances	19.3	46	-9.1
Absence of Undue Influence	0.0	46	-32.4
Civic Checks & Balances	57.5	18	-3.2
Disclosure of Public Records	17.8	42	+7.2
Accessibility of Public Records	19.6	39	+7.2
Public Perception of Accountability	45.0	20	+33.1
ANTI-CORRUPTION	34.2	33	+7.3
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	29.5	31	+12.5
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	31.4	36	+3.4
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	29.2	37	-4.1
Public Procurement Procedures	24.7	35	+12.0
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	36.1	33	-6.5
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	54.5	15	+26.9

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	50.3	28	+7.8
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	45.0	40	+6.4
Civil Registration	50.0	35	+25.0
Capacity of the Statistical System	37.7	41	+11.0
Effective Administration	50.2	25	+2.6
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	40.9	36	-9.3
Budgetary & Financial Management	47.2	45	-5.6
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	43.7	20	+14.3
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	55.2	12	+8.3
Regional Integration	23.5	48	+0.1
Economic Diversification	53.8	37	-7.4
Business & Competition Regulations	51.1	32	0.0
Access to Banking Services	46.6	9	+4.9
Labour Relations	49.6	31	-2.6
Secure Employment Opportunities	85.9	6	0.0
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	76.2	1	+63.5
INFRASTRUCTURE	50.8	17	+8.6
Transport Network	29.5	19	+1.4
Access to Energy	92.6	7	+5.3
Mobile Communications	85.4	10	-0.3
Internet	30.6	36	+6.4
Shipping & Postal Network	18.1	43	+5.2
Public Perception of Infrastructure	48.8	18	+34.2
RURAL ECONOMY	.	.	.
Rural Land & Water Access	.	.	.
Rural Market Access	.	.	.
Rural Economy Support	.	.	.
Rural Representation & Participation	.	.	.

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	55.7	19	+9.9
PARTICIPATION	43.4	22	+4.8
Freedom of Association & Assembly	37.5	15	+25.0
Political Pluralism	40.5	23	+6.7
Civil Society Space	61.1	18	+10.2
Democratic Elections	30.1	30	+11.0
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	51.9	29	-17.3
Public Perception of Political Participation	39.5	31	-6.8
RIGHTS	55.7	19	+15.9
Personal Liberties	44.0	25	+2.0
Freedom of Expression & Belief	59.5	25	-11.1
Media Freedom	72.0	8	+11.3
Digital Freedom	59.6	22	+1.8
Protection against Discrimination	33.3	17	+33.3
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	65.9	20	+58.3
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	50.8	23	+1.3
Equal Political Power	58.0	8	+9.8
Equal Political Representation	25.6	43	-1.3
Equal Civil Liberties	65.9	19	-0.8
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	53.6	25	-3.3
Equal Access to Public Services	42.9	23	+4.0
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	58.7	17	-0.3
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	72.8	9	+17.3
Political Power & Representation of Women	59.2	15	+5.4
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	89.4	11	+14.9
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	48.1	27	+1.2
Access to Public Services for Women	52.2	19	+3.5
Laws on Violence against Women	100.0	1	+80.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	87.6	3	-1.2

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	61.8	12	+6.8
HEALTH	62.2	22	+6.1
Access to Healthcare	69.3	7	+4.1
Access to Water & Sanitation	69.3	11	+3.1
Control of Communicable Diseases	68.1	43	+3.5
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	66.8	34	-2.5
Child & Maternal Health	74.4	20	+0.8
Health Quality	54.2	12	+20.9
Public Perception of Health Provision	33.3	31	+13.0
EDUCATION	55.9	24	+13.2
Equality in Education	76.9	2	+0.3
Education Enrolment	.	.	.
Education Completion	.	.	.
Human Resources in Education	.	.	.
Education Quality	46.0	26	+2.8
Public Perception of Education Provision	44.7	29	+36.5
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	60.5	15	+4.6
Social Safety	53.6	10	+11.3
Poverty Reduction Policies	58.5	13	-1.1
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	66.8	18	+2.9
Decent Housing	79.0	9	+4.7
Food Security	65.1	22	-11.4
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	40.3	17	+21.6
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	68.5	4	+3.3
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	76.2	6	-11.1
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	59.7	12	-2.2
Air Quality	85.6	9	+2.2
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	58.1	26	-3.3
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	62.7	8	+30.6

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/54	CHANGE 2016-2025
54.8	21st	+6.9

TREND

- Increasing Improvement
- Slowing Improvement
- Warning Signs
- Bouncing Back
- Slowing Deterioration
- Increasing Deterioration
- No Change
- Not Classified

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	55.9	17	+7.1
SECURITY & SAFETY	75.6	24	-1.1
Absence of Armed Conflict	100.0	1	+0.9
Absence of Violence against Civilians	94.5	6	+7.6
Absence of Forced Migration	89.4	31	+2.6
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	65.3	17	+13.3
Absence of Crime	69.7	15	-0.9
Public Perception of Security & Safety	34.7	31	-30.1
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	55.3	18	+11.7
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	77.7	9	+25.9
Impartiality of the Judicial System	79.5	8	+59.7
Judicial Processes	44.8	27	-3.3
Equality before the Law	43.5	25	+1.3
Law Enforcement	35.8	29	+3.5
Property Rights	69.3	14	+12.5
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	36.2	22	-17.9
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	46.3	18	+14.9
Institutional Checks & Balances	70.6	8	+20.3
Absence of Undue Influence	50.9	12	+28.7
Civic Checks & Balances	62.1	15	+23.2
Disclosure of Public Records	27.6	37	+19.7
Accessibility of Public Records	28.3	30	+14.9
Public Perception of Accountability	38.3	26	-17.2
ANTI-CORRUPTION	46.5	18	+3.0
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	23.2	37	+12.5
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	68.3	6	+15.6
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	56.1	12	+3.7
Public Procurement Procedures	43.5	15	+17.1
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	49.3	22	-0.9
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	38.3	27	-30.5

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	51.8	27	+3.7
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	58.4	26	+13.2
Civil Registration	87.5	7	+12.5
Capacity of the Statistical System	55.4	23	+30.6
Effective Administration	60.0	17	+24.3
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	38.3	37	-5.9
Budgetary & Financial Management	76.4	18	+16.7
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	32.8	24	+0.8
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	52.5	18	+2.8
Regional Integration	65.7	3	+26.3
Economic Diversification	88.0	6	+32.8
Business & Competition Regulations	56.7	24	+6.3
Access to Banking Services	20.2	37	+7.1
Labour Relations	60.0	16	+2.1
Secure Employment Opportunities	58.7	19	+4.9
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	18.4	32	-59.9
INFRASTRUCTURE	35.7	36	-3.2
Transport Network	9.4	46	-10.8
Access to Energy	33.5	32	+5.3
Mobile Communications	82.1	15	+9.6
Internet	29.6	38	-1.4
Shipping & Postal Network	8.0	51	-7.7
Public Perception of Infrastructure	51.8	14	-14.3
RURAL ECONOMY	60.6	29	+2.0
Rural Land & Water Access	62.3	29	+3.9
Rural Market Access	54.1	18	-11.8
Rural Economy Support	60.2	30	+17.8
Rural Representation & Participation	65.6	34	-2.0

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	59.5	17	+16.8
PARTICIPATION	58.0	15	+29.1
Freedom of Association & Assembly	37.5	15	+37.5
Political Pluralism	42.0	21	+22.5
Civil Society Space	64.5	16	+41.9
Democratic Elections	69.2	8	+35.1
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	65.4	16	+39.8
Public Perception of Political Participation	69.7	6	-1.8
RIGHTS	63.7	13	+15.9
Personal Liberties	68.1	11	+20.1
Freedom of Expression & Belief	67.3	20	+18.6
Media Freedom	72.2	7	+16.4
Digital Freedom	84.0	5	+43.3
Protection against Discrimination	0.0	41	-11.1
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	90.7	3	+8.3
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	65.2	6	+14.2
Equal Political Power	48.9	16	+13.2
Equal Political Representation	58.2	10	+4.1
Equal Civil Liberties	79.3	3	+20.6
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	83.3	3	+24.3
Equal Access to Public Services	55.6	13	+17.2
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	65.7	9	+5.4
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	50.9	39	+7.8
Political Power & Representation of Women	52.0	27	+33.8
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	83.0	18	+12.5
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	52.8	24	+21.2
Access to Public Services for Women	48.6	22	+15.2
Laws on Violence against Women	40.0	48	0.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	29.0	32	-35.8

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	52.1	30	0.0
HEALTH	52.3	38	-8.2
Access to Healthcare	51.8	20	+0.2
Access to Water & Sanitation	54.7	22	+2.9
Control of Communicable Diseases	77.1	31	+0.2
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	77.5	13	-7.0
Child & Maternal Health	69.3	28	+7.8
Health Quality	10.0	52	-30.4
Public Perception of Health Provision	25.7	34	-31.3
EDUCATION	57.9	20	+4.3
Equality in Education	71.9	5	+19.0
Education Enrolment	42.4	16	+14.5
Education Completion	50.4	15	+0.2
Human Resources in Education	84.6	23	+1.6
Education Quality	50.6	22	+4.3
Public Perception of Education Provision	47.6	28	-13.5
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	51.4	28	-2.8
Social Safety	33.9	25	+4.1
Poverty Reduction Policies	46.8	27	+6.1
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	65.1	21	+5.7
Decent Housing	61.6	32	+10.6
Food Security	62.6	23	-2.6
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	38.1	22	-40.9
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	46.7	38	+6.7
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	67.5	12	+17.1
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	38.1	36	+4.3
Air Quality	30.6	44	-0.4
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	69.1	13	+8.4
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	28.3	42	+4.0

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/54	CHANGE 2016-2025
62.8	9th	-1.4

TREND

- Increasing Improvement
- Slowing Improvement
- Warning Signs
- Bouncing Back
- Slowing Deterioration
- Increasing Deterioration
- No Change
- Not Classified

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	58.8	14	-9.7
SECURITY & SAFETY	72.6	30	-8.9
Absence of Armed Conflict	88.7	39	-8.9
Absence of Violence against Civilians	80.9	31	-5.4
Absence of Forced Migration	94.7	15	+0.4
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	57.7	26	-14.7
Absence of Crime	61.6	33	-6.4
Public Perception of Security & Safety	51.7	18	-18.7
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	60.0	13	-15.3
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	77.9	7	+3.8
Impartiality of the Judicial System	67.8	11	-26.9
Judicial Processes	51.3	18	-16.1
Equality before the Law	63.0	12	-18.7
Law Enforcement	46.0	18	-20.1
Property Rights	79.3	9	-10.5
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	34.6	25	-19.1
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	60.8	5	-6.7
Institutional Checks & Balances	78.5	7	-2.1
Absence of Undue Influence	71.3	3	-25.0
Civic Checks & Balances	92.8	1	+10.7
Disclosure of Public Records	41.1	15	-1.3
Accessibility of Public Records	49.6	11	+0.1
Public Perception of Accountability	31.2	32	-22.9
ANTI-CORRUPTION	41.9	25	-7.8
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	51.8	8	-18.7
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	42.8	25	-2.2
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	42.4	21	+1.7
Public Procurement Procedures	42.0	16	-1.2
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	43.5	27	+6.7
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	28.8	32	-33.3

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	60.9	14	+4.7
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	59.4	21	+6.3
Civil Registration	75.0	10	+37.5
Capacity of the Statistical System	61.8	16	+14.9
Effective Administration	63.4	14	+2.3
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	51.9	28	-3.9
Budgetary & Financial Management	79.2	12	0.0
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	25.2	31	-12.8
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	54.9	16	+2.4
Regional Integration	59.5	12	+21.5
Economic Diversification	56.2	35	-2.6
Business & Competition Regulations	64.9	13	-4.5
Access to Banking Services	46.9	8	+13.4
Labour Relations	80.5	1	+15.6
Secure Employment Opportunities	53.1	23	+9.7
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	23.4	27	-36.2
INFRASTRUCTURE	53.0	13	+5.4
Transport Network	27.3	22	+1.7
Access to Energy	60.9	14	+10.4
Mobile Communications	84.0	13	+4.3
Internet	36.6	20	+7.3
Shipping & Postal Network	65.1	5	+28.6
Public Perception of Infrastructure	43.9	19	-20.0
RURAL ECONOMY	76.3	5	+4.8
Rural Land & Water Access	81.0	10	+8.5
Rural Market Access	56.8	17	+10.3
Rural Economy Support	88.3	2	+3.9
Rural Representation & Participation	79.1	13	-3.5

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	74.4	4	-0.6
PARTICIPATION	72.0	5	-6.1
Freedom of Association & Assembly	75.0	6	-25.0
Political Pluralism	53.9	10	+1.1
Civil Society Space	90.3	4	-9.1
Democratic Elections	73.8	6	+7.4
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	73.3	8	+0.4
Public Perception of Political Participation	65.9	15	-11.1
RIGHTS	76.5	5	-2.5
Personal Liberties	78.0	5	+4.9
Freedom of Expression & Belief	83.2	13	-3.3
Media Freedom	77.4	5	-3.8
Digital Freedom	86.8	3	-7.7
Protection against Discrimination	44.4	12	0.0
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	88.8	4	-5.6
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	68.9	2	+1.7
Equal Political Power	69.1	1	+7.1
Equal Political Representation	61.9	7	+3.8
Equal Civil Liberties	88.8	2	+4.8
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	80.8	5	+6.9
Equal Access to Public Services	58.0	10	-0.1
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	54.9	20	-12.1
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	80.0	3	+4.2
Political Power & Representation of Women	47.7	33	+1.7
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	95.4	2	+6.8
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	74.5	3	0.0
Access to Public Services for Women	92.4	2	+5.4
Laws on Violence against Women	100.0	1	0.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	70.2	12	+11.5

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	57.1	18	+0.1
HEALTH	58.8	28	-1.7
Access to Healthcare	60.2	12	+2.8
Access to Water & Sanitation	60.5	16	+7.9
Control of Communicable Diseases	81.7	24	+10.0
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	58.6	48	-4.0
Child & Maternal Health	75.0	19	+5.2
Health Quality	25.0	44	-8.3
Public Perception of Health Provision	50.6	19	-25.3
EDUCATION	64.2	12	+7.1
Equality in Education	45.3	28	+0.5
Education Enrolment	55.0	7	+14.8
Education Completion	71.0	8	+14.0
Human Resources in Education	82.2	24	+20.4
Education Quality	65.7	8	+3.6
Public Perception of Education Provision	65.9	10	-11.2
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	62.3	11	-3.1
Social Safety	49.4	12	+11.3
Poverty Reduction Policies	67.1	9	-2.5
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	59.5	27	-2.9
Decent Housing	78.7	10	+1.7
Food Security	79.4	12	+5.4
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	39.6	18	-31.5
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	43.0	44	-2.2
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	65.9	13	-0.8
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	49.2	26	-3.7
Air Quality	41.2	36	+6.1
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	32.7	52	-1.1
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	26.0	46	-11.6

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/54	CHANGE 2016-2025
41.2	42nd	-2.0

TREND

- Increasing Improvement
- Slowing Improvement
- Warning Signs
- Bouncing Back
- Slowing Deterioration
- Increasing Deterioration
- No Change
- Not Classified

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	37.1	43	-4.3
SECURITY & SAFETY	66.6	39	-3.6
Absence of Armed Conflict	97.2	30	-1.5
Absence of Violence against Civilians	80.8	32	-6.9
Absence of Forced Migration	78.3	43	-5.0
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	38.8	42	-0.4
Absence of Crime	64.9	25	+1.7
Public Perception of Security & Safety	39.2	24	-9.6
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	30.6	43	-5.2
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	18.0	53	-21.5
Impartiality of the Judicial System	36.3	35	-11.0
Judicial Processes	36.1	37	+1.3
Equality before the Law	37.6	33	-4.1
Law Enforcement	24.3	48	+11.4
Property Rights	30.3	46	-11.4
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	31.7	28	-0.9
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	26.1	38	-8.7
Institutional Checks & Balances	25.1	37	-9.0
Absence of Undue Influence	0.0	46	-38.9
Civic Checks & Balances	45.6	29	-14.7
Disclosure of Public Records	17.0	44	+1.2
Accessibility of Public Records	32.2	22	+8.8
Public Perception of Accountability	36.8	27	+0.3
ANTI-CORRUPTION	25.2	43	+0.5
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	17.0	40	-9.8
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	23.6	45	+0.9
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	24.6	42	-0.9
Public Procurement Procedures	21.6	42	+0.6
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	32.4	37	+7.8
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	32.2	30	+4.6

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	41.7	42	+1.0
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	41.9	44	-10.3
Civil Registration	50.0	35	-37.5
Capacity of the Statistical System	44.6	33	+18.0
Effective Administration	38.4	38	-2.8
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	43.7	32	-6.4
Budgetary & Financial Management	58.3	32	-5.6
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	16.1	35	-27.5
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	37.7	41	-1.4
Regional Integration	32.7	35	-5.0
Economic Diversification	28.4	51	-15.8
Business & Competition Regulations	52.4	31	-3.4
Access to Banking Services	15.2	42	+5.7
Labour Relations	52.7	23	-8.1
Secure Employment Opportunities	51.8	27	+7.1
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	30.6	21	+9.4
INFRASTRUCTURE	28.1	45	+9.5
Transport Network	23.6	28	+6.4
Access to Energy	25.0	41	+9.3
Mobile Communications	74.4	28	+21.0
Internet	5.1	51	+3.5
Shipping & Postal Network	17.8	44	+4.8
Public Perception of Infrastructure	23.0	31	+12.4
RURAL ECONOMY	59.2	31	+6.3
Rural Land & Water Access	58.5	34	+6.0
Rural Market Access	35.1	34	-19.7
Rural Economy Support	72.4	21	+11.9
Rural Representation & Participation	70.7	29	+26.9

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	39.7	38	-5.4
PARTICIPATION	28.3	40	-12.2
Freedom of Association & Assembly	12.5	30	-12.5
Political Pluralism	35.5	30	-2.4
Civil Society Space	24.7	40	-31.8
Democratic Elections	18.4	44	-10.5
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	25.3	48	-4.2
Public Perception of Political Participation	53.3	22	-12.1
RIGHTS	42.4	29	-12.0
Personal Liberties	23.0	43	-26.7
Freedom of Expression & Belief	59.8	24	-9.7
Media Freedom	47.2	31	-17.6
Digital Freedom	45.2	33	-19.1
Protection against Discrimination	11.1	33	+11.1
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	68.2	18	-9.7
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	40.4	33	-2.6
Equal Political Power	48.9	16	+6.8
Equal Political Representation	51.8	15	+17.4
Equal Civil Liberties	43.8	36	-10.5
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	23.9	45	-13.3
Equal Access to Public Services	33.5	33	-1.9
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	40.6	30	-13.6
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	47.6	45	+5.0
Political Power & Representation of Women	55.7	21	+24.2
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	58.9	42	+2.3
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	31.8	46	-2.2
Access to Public Services for Women	22.0	45	0.0
Laws on Violence against Women	80.0	29	+20.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	37.3	29	-14.5

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	46.4	40	+0.9
HEALTH	51.9	39	+5.6
Access to Healthcare	21.6	49	-8.1
Access to Water & Sanitation	46.9	34	+8.6
Control of Communicable Diseases	66.8	45	+25.9
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	69.6	30	-3.8
Child & Maternal Health	58.0	42	+7.2
Health Quality	72.5	4	+17.1
Public Perception of Health Provision	27.7	32	-7.7
EDUCATION	31.4	47	-5.7
Equality in Education	13.0	53	-6.7
Education Enrolment	23.8	37	0.0
Education Completion	29.3	24	-8.2
Human Resources in Education	60.0	34	-22.1
Education Quality	25.0	41	+5.2
Public Perception of Education Provision	37.3	33	-2.6
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	52.5	24	+3.8
Social Safety	29.8	31	0.0
Poverty Reduction Policies	35.7	41	-0.1
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	67.4	16	+6.3
Decent Housing	69.7	26	+4.7
Food Security	84.7	7	+8.3
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	27.8	32	+3.8
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	50.0	34	+0.2
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	49.6	39	-7.9
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	48.8	28	-3.4
Air Quality	20.3	47	+7.0
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	83.2	3	+7.5
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	47.9	21	-2.2

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/54	CHANGE 2016-2025
39.4	45th	-2.2

TREND

- Increasing Improvement
- Slowing Improvement
- Warning Signs
- Bouncing Back
- Slowing Deterioration
- Increasing Deterioration
- No Change
- Not Classified

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	42.8	35	-4.9
SECURITY & SAFETY	80.0	8	-6.8
Absence of Armed Conflict	100.0	1	0.0
Absence of Violence against Civilians	90.8	12	-3.0
Absence of Forced Migration	86.4	38	+0.3
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	54.2	30	-31.9
Absence of Crime	68.8	17	+1.0
Public Perception of Security & Safety	.	.	.
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	37.1	36	-11.6
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	20.6	52	-44.3
Impartiality of the Judicial System	33.2	39	-14.1
Judicial Processes	30.1	41	-3.6
Equality before the Law	66.7	7	0.0
Law Enforcement	25.0	42	0.0
Property Rights	46.8	38	-7.9
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	.	.	.
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	29.9	34	-3.2
Institutional Checks & Balances	36.6	25	-10.0
Absence of Undue Influence	7.4	37	-23.2
Civic Checks & Balances	82.7	3	+7.4
Disclosure of Public Records	16.7	45	+6.4
Accessibility of Public Records	6.4	51	+3.3
Public Perception of Accountability	.	.	.
ANTI-CORRUPTION	24.0	44	+2.0
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	25.9	34	+6.3
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	31.5	35	+4.0
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	17.5	50	-0.5
Public Procurement Procedures	25.0	30	0.0
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	20.0	46	0.0
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	.	.	.

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	30.1	51	-1.7
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	38.0	47	+8.9
Civil Registration	50.0	35	+12.5
Capacity of the Statistical System	30.8	46	+14.3
Effective Administration	27.8	46	+0.1
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	37.1	38	+3.9
Budgetary & Financial Management	44.4	47	+13.8
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	.	.	.
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	34.0	45	-2.3
Regional Integration	33.4	33	-13.7
Economic Diversification	31.3	50	+12.4
Business & Competition Regulations	40.5	44	-0.9
Access to Banking Services	7.3	46	+2.9
Labour Relations	50.0	25	-25.0
Secure Employment Opportunities	41.4	33	+10.6
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	.	.	.
INFRASTRUCTURE	22.0	51	+8.4
Transport Network	6.2	47	+1.0
Access to Energy	19.3	43	+9.0
Mobile Communications	73.0	33	+26.2
Internet	7.3	49	+3.9
Shipping & Postal Network	4.1	52	+1.8
Public Perception of Infrastructure	.	.	.
RURAL ECONOMY	26.4	43	-22.1
Rural Land & Water Access	25.9	41	-49.0
Rural Market Access	.	.	.
Rural Economy Support	28.7	44	-4.0
Rural Representation & Participation	24.5	42	-13.3

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	44.1	30	-3.5
PARTICIPATION	39.5	27	-13.2
Freedom of Association & Assembly	25.0	21	-12.5
Political Pluralism	35.7	29	-19.4
Civil Society Space	62.6	17	-21.6
Democratic Elections	37.9	25	-15.5
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	36.5	42	+3.2
Public Perception of Political Participation	.	.	.
RIGHTS	43.5	27	-6.8
Personal Liberties	33.7	37	-13.1
Freedom of Expression & Belief	70.1	17	-3.6
Media Freedom	53.2	22	-10.4
Digital Freedom	60.5	20	-6.9
Protection against Discrimination	0.0	41	0.0
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	.	.	.
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	42.7	30	+0.9
Equal Political Power	23.9	48	-0.2
Equal Political Representation	44.1	26	0.0
Equal Civil Liberties	74.8	8	+3.3
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	39.9	33	+3.2
Equal Access to Public Services	30.9	35	-1.5
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	.	.	.
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	50.6	40	+5.1
Political Power & Representation of Women	42.1	40	+23.7
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	73.1	31	0.0
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	36.2	40	+1.4
Access to Public Services for Women	41.4	30	0.0
Laws on Violence against Women	60.0	42	0.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	.	.	.

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	40.5	48	+1.0
HEALTH	51.3	42	+1.9
Access to Healthcare	23.9	47	+2.4
Access to Water & Sanitation	38.8	42	+6.1
Control of Communicable Diseases	73.9	36	+1.2
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	60.6	44	-4.5
Child & Maternal Health	66.0	36	+5.5
Health Quality	44.6	22	+0.4
Public Perception of Health Provision	.	.	.
EDUCATION	24.5	50	-9.9
Equality in Education	32.3	45	-3.1
Education Enrolment	.	.	.
Education Completion	.	.	.
Human Resources in Education	.	.	.
Education Quality	16.7	46	-16.6
Public Perception of Education Provision	.	.	.
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	44.0	40	+4.9
Social Safety	33.9	25	0.0
Poverty Reduction Policies	27.7	48	+7.1
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	47.8	41	+5.6
Decent Housing	62.8	29	+17.1
Food Security	47.8	41	-5.2
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	.	.	.
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	42.2	45	+7.2
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	45.2	40	+1.9
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	.	.	.
Air Quality	10.2	53	+4.9
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	57.2	27	+22.7
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	56.2	12	-0.8

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/54	CHANGE 2016-2025
61.0	10th	+0.9

TREND

- Increasing Improvement
- Slowing Improvement
- Warning Signs
- Bouncing Back
- Slowing Deterioration
- Increasing Deterioration
- No Change
- Not Classified

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	54.0	21	-4.2
SECURITY & SAFETY	65.7	41	-7.7
Absence of Armed Conflict	83.3	43	-6.2
Absence of Violence against Civilians	55.5	45	-20.6
Absence of Forced Migration	96.0	12	+0.1
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	52.9	31	-8.9
Absence of Crime	53.2	47	-7.7
Public Perception of Security & Safety	53.4	16	-3.1
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	56.1	15	+0.1
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	66.9	15	+1.7
Impartiality of the Judicial System	73.5	10	-19.1
Judicial Processes	47.4	26	+8.1
Equality before the Law	41.9	27	+7.6
Law Enforcement	47.9	16	+8.0
Property Rights	77.9	11	+14.2
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	37.3	18	-20.0
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	55.6	9	-2.3
Institutional Checks & Balances	62.1	11	-1.4
Absence of Undue Influence	48.1	17	-3.8
Civic Checks & Balances	76.2	5	+1.6
Disclosure of Public Records	57.5	4	+10.0
Accessibility of Public Records	50.0	10	-5.6
Public Perception of Accountability	39.9	23	-14.6
ANTI-CORRUPTION	38.6	27	-6.7
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	63.4	4	0.0
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	39.9	28	+2.8
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	35.6	30	-4.9
Public Procurement Procedures	29.7	27	-36.4
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	34.7	35	+8.6
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	27.9	33	-10.8

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	65.3	9	+4.1
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	61.8	15	+1.6
Civil Registration	75.0	10	+12.5
Capacity of the Statistical System	62.5	14	+6.8
Effective Administration	66.4	11	-1.6
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	67.9	10	+4.6
Budgetary & Financial Management	76.4	18	0.0
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	22.5	33	-13.1
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	60.5	5	+1.5
Regional Integration	62.3	11	+4.3
Economic Diversification	82.6	8	+2.0
Business & Competition Regulations	81.9	5	+12.6
Access to Banking Services	51.6	6	+0.7
Labour Relations	62.0	13	+0.7
Secure Employment Opportunities	47.7	30	-3.6
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	35.6	17	-5.9
INFRASTRUCTURE	57.6	11	+9.7
Transport Network	47.6	8	+4.5
Access to Energy	53.4	18	+20.8
Mobile Communications	85.5	9	+16.3
Internet	56.0	5	+21.9
Shipping & Postal Network	44.6	18	+9.8
Public Perception of Infrastructure	58.4	10	-15.5
RURAL ECONOMY	81.5	3	+3.7
Rural Land & Water Access	86.9	1	+0.4
Rural Market Access	62.2	15	+5.4
Rural Economy Support	88.9	1	+9.2
Rural Representation & Participation	88.0	1	-0.4

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	62.4	13	+1.9
PARTICIPATION	58.6	14	-3.7
Freedom of Association & Assembly	25.0	21	-12.5
Political Pluralism	65.4	7	-12.4
Civil Society Space	54.7	22	-7.0
Democratic Elections	67.0	9	+4.8
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	71.1	12	+0.3
Public Perception of Political Participation	68.1	10	+4.6
RIGHTS	62.7	16	+0.6
Personal Liberties	47.9	21	-3.0
Freedom of Expression & Belief	67.9	19	-5.1
Media Freedom	56.6	21	-12.9
Digital Freedom	72.1	16	-6.5
Protection against Discrimination	55.6	6	+33.4
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	76.0	13	-2.7
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	56.2	18	+1.2
Equal Political Power	47.7	21	-4.4
Equal Political Representation	49.6	19	+2.9
Equal Civil Liberties	67.9	15	+0.1
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	74.0	9	+6.2
Equal Access to Public Services	51.5	18	+3.4
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	46.6	26	-1.1
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	72.2	12	+9.6
Political Power & Representation of Women	60.9	13	+15.4
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	89.2	12	+4.4
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	57.8	20	+10.0
Access to Public Services for Women	43.5	26	+6.9
Laws on Violence against Women	100.0	1	0.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	81.5	6	+20.5

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	62.3	11	+1.7
HEALTH	65.3	14	+1.1
Access to Healthcare	59.4	13	+2.0
Access to Water & Sanitation	56.8	19	+18.7
Control of Communicable Diseases	86.4	16	+6.9
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	82.1	7	-1.3
Child & Maternal Health	80.2	13	+4.9
Health Quality	47.5	19	-0.8
Public Perception of Health Provision	44.9	24	-22.8
EDUCATION	70.4	4	+0.1
Equality in Education	60.5	13	+1.5
Education Enrolment	40.6	19	+0.6
Education Completion	89.9	4	+13.5
Human Resources in Education	93.7	7	-2.2
Education Quality	77.0	4	-1.5
Public Perception of Education Provision	60.8	16	-11.3
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	57.5	16	-0.9
Social Safety	49.4	12	+11.3
Poverty Reduction Policies	68.2	8	+3.5
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	68.4	14	+3.0
Decent Housing	78.2	11	+8.5
Food Security	37.6	46	-21.5
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	43.5	13	-10.1
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	56.0	21	+6.6
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	76.6	5	+20.6
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	52.5	20	+6.4
Air Quality	61.5	19	+7.3
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	64.2	19	+4.2
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	25.3	47	-5.5

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/54	CHANGE 2016-2025
58.3	16th	+1.9

TREND

- Increasing Improvement
- Slowing Improvement
- Warning Signs
- Bouncing Back
- Slowing Deterioration
- Increasing Deterioration
- No Change
- Not Classified

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	58.1	15	+1.8
SECURITY & SAFETY	74.9	26	-2.2
Absence of Armed Conflict	100.0	1	0.0
Absence of Violence against Civilians	92.4	9	+8.0
Absence of Forced Migration	98.8	1	-1.0
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	73.3	5	-12.4
Absence of Crime	30.3	53	-3.7
Public Perception of Security & Safety	54.5	15	-4.3
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	64.2	8	+2.0
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	80.2	6	+7.3
Impartiality of the Judicial System	84.9	5	+30.3
Judicial Processes	81.7	2	+19.9
Equality before the Law	66.7	7	0.0
Law Enforcement	25.8	40	-33.7
Property Rights	83.0	4	+9.0
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	27.1	32	-18.6
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	47.4	16	+9.9
Institutional Checks & Balances	56.6	13	-5.8
Absence of Undue Influence	50.9	12	+14.8
Civic Checks & Balances	70.1	11	+23.8
Disclosure of Public Records	47.8	11	+31.1
Accessibility of Public Records	26.1	33	+6.2
Public Perception of Accountability	32.6	31	-10.9
ANTI-CORRUPTION	45.8	21	-2.4
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	45.5	15	-2.7
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	62.5	13	+8.2
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	41.4	23	-7.8
Public Procurement Procedures	25.0	30	+12.5
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	47.4	23	-3.2
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	53.2	16	-21.5

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	53.7	24	+1.7
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	58.8	24	-6.8
Civil Registration	100.0	1	+12.5
Capacity of the Statistical System	52.0	26	+7.2
Effective Administration	42.7	33	-10.1
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	79.0	4	-3.9
Budgetary & Financial Management	52.8	41	-9.7
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	26.2	30	-36.8
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	47.9	26	-3.0
Regional Integration	58.6	13	+1.0
Economic Diversification	71.5	14	-11.8
Business & Competition Regulations	48.8	35	+9.0
Access to Banking Services	35.8	14	+9.7
Labour Relations	35.4	39	-12.2
Secure Employment Opportunities	66.6	18	-0.9
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	18.8	31	-15.5
INFRASTRUCTURE	38.6	31	+5.5
Transport Network	16.8	38	+9.3
Access to Energy	54.6	16	+18.1
Mobile Communications	72.0	36	-4.5
Internet	26.9	42	+5.0
Shipping & Postal Network	21.8	40	+1.3
Public Perception of Infrastructure	39.7	22	+3.8
RURAL ECONOMY	69.6	18	+11.3
Rural Land & Water Access	82.3	7	-1.3
Rural Market Access	45.9	28	+11.6
Rural Economy Support	78.5	11	+32.9
Rural Representation & Participation	71.8	25	+2.1

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	64.1	10	+2.2
PARTICIPATION	64.3	10	+2.2
Freedom of Association & Assembly	50.0	11	0.0
Political Pluralism	74.5	4	+14.7
Civil Society Space	83.2	9	+4.4
Democratic Elections	74.8	5	+1.7
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	65.7	15	+1.8
Public Perception of Political Participation	37.4	32	-9.6
RIGHTS	63.4	15	+0.3
Personal Liberties	65.6	13	-1.9
Freedom of Expression & Belief	85.9	10	-0.6
Media Freedom	53.2	22	-6.3
Digital Freedom	77.7	10	-2.5
Protection against Discrimination	22.2	24	+11.1
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	75.8	14	+1.9
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	60.8	13	-3.2
Equal Political Power	57.4	9	-7.5
Equal Political Representation	58.0	12	+5.6
Equal Civil Liberties	63.0	22	-13.3
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	71.5	13	+0.4
Equal Access to Public Services	55.9	12	+5.2
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	59.1	16	-9.6
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	68.0	17	+9.8
Political Power & Representation of Women	60.1	14	-0.6
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	83.8	17	-1.3
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	56.9	22	-16.0
Access to Public Services for Women	50.2	21	+21.1
Laws on Violence against Women	100.0	1	+40.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	56.9	21	+15.2

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	57.1	18	+1.8
HEALTH	63.8	19	+2.2
Access to Healthcare	76.5	4	-1.0
Access to Water & Sanitation	49.3	28	+11.9
Control of Communicable Diseases	80.3	28	+3.1
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	72.2	24	-4.2
Child & Maternal Health	71.4	25	+1.6
Health Quality	32.1	33	+7.1
Public Perception of Health Provision	64.7	8	-3.0
EDUCATION	60.0	16	-0.3
Equality in Education	69.3	7	-9.2
Education Enrolment	24.9	35	-6.4
Education Completion	70.8	9	+10.9
Human Resources in Education	92.8	8	+12.6
Education Quality	41.5	29	-3.7
Public Perception of Education Provision	60.8	16	-5.7
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	51.5	27	+0.6
Social Safety	49.4	12	+14.3
Poverty Reduction Policies	49.4	24	+2.5
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	52.4	36	-1.1
Decent Housing	82.6	6	+11.1
Food Security	40.8	44	-14.0
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	34.3	27	-9.5
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	53.0	24	+4.4
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	53.2	31	+2.8
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	52.7	19	+5.0
Air Quality	31.9	41	+7.7
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	42.5	48	+6.7
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	84.9	1	0.0

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/54	CHANGE 2016-2025
50.2	27th	+1.2

TREND

- Increasing Improvement
- Slowing Improvement
- Warning Signs
- Bouncing Back
- Slowing Deterioration
- Increasing Deterioration
- No Change
- Not Classified

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	51.2	23	-6.4
SECURITY & SAFETY	73.2	29	-3.1
Absence of Armed Conflict	99.1	21	+1.1
Absence of Violence against Civilians	83.0	26	-5.6
Absence of Forced Migration	86.1	39	+2.5
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	67.8	13	+2.8
Absence of Crime	61.1	34	-5.3
Public Perception of Security & Safety	42.2	23	-13.8
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	48.8	24	-3.6
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	54.7	21	-13.2
Impartiality of the Judicial System	56.7	14	-2.0
Judicial Processes	43.1	29	+1.3
Equality before the Law	47.1	24	-0.6
Law Enforcement	23.9	50	-4.0
Property Rights	59.8	23	-7.5
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	56.4	8	+0.9
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	48.7	15	-6.5
Institutional Checks & Balances	51.0	14	-14.9
Absence of Undue Influence	47.2	18	-25.0
Civic Checks & Balances	72.0	9	+3.3
Disclosure of Public Records	36.7	23	+9.6
Accessibility of Public Records	38.8	19	-0.9
Public Perception of Accountability	46.4	19	-11.1
ANTI-CORRUPTION	34.3	32	-12.2
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	50.9	9	-7.1
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	24.0	44	+0.6
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	34.4	31	-4.0
Public Procurement Procedures	23.4	38	-41.1
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	31.9	39	-7.3
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	41.2	25	-14.0

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	47.5	36	+7.7
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	47.0	37	-1.6
Civil Registration	50.0	35	+25.0
Capacity of the Statistical System	33.1	45	+2.8
Effective Administration	41.3	35	-4.5
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	45.1	31	-5.5
Budgetary & Financial Management	59.7	30	-2.8
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	52.6	18	-24.7
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	47.5	28	+3.7
Regional Integration	31.5	37	+4.7
Economic Diversification	52.9	38	-16.7
Business & Competition Regulations	53.2	28	-1.7
Access to Banking Services	22.7	33	+7.8
Labour Relations	70.4	7	-1.4
Secure Employment Opportunities	39.9	34	+1.0
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	62.3	4	+32.7
INFRASTRUCTURE	33.0	40	+7.8
Transport Network	18.3	35	-3.0
Access to Energy	15.2	47	+7.9
Mobile Communications	58.6	47	+9.6
Internet	31.5	34	+11.9
Shipping & Postal Network	17.7	45	+12.7
Public Perception of Infrastructure	56.4	12	+7.4
RURAL ECONOMY	62.5	28	+20.7
Rural Land & Water Access	59.2	32	+17.2
Rural Market Access	45.9	28	+21.7
Rural Economy Support	78.1	12	+10.9
Rural Representation & Participation	66.9	32	+33.0

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	60.6	15	+2.0
PARTICIPATION	66.9	8	+0.4
Freedom of Association & Assembly	75.0	6	0.0
Political Pluralism	36.6	27	-3.8
Civil Society Space	85.2	7	+6.8
Democratic Elections	64.7	11	+8.4
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	72.4	10	-7.1
Public Perception of Political Participation	67.3	13	-2.1
RIGHTS	70.3	8	+7.0
Personal Liberties	68.6	10	-0.3
Freedom of Expression & Belief	70.8	16	-13.1
Media Freedom	66.7	11	-3.1
Digital Freedom	76.2	13	-7.6
Protection against Discrimination	55.6	6	+55.6
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	84.2	7	+10.8
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	43.5	29	-5.3
Equal Political Power	47.5	22	+5.6
Equal Political Representation	61.8	8	+0.6
Equal Civil Liberties	48.5	34	-9.7
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	33.5	39	-10.5
Equal Access to Public Services	15.0	49	+0.3
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	54.8	22	-17.9
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	61.5	28	+5.7
Political Power & Representation of Women	61.2	12	+2.0
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	81.9	21	-2.8
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	37.9	38	-3.2
Access to Public Services for Women	37.1	34	-0.1
Laws on Violence against Women	100.0	1	+20.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	50.9	25	+18.2

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	41.4	47	+1.2
HEALTH	47.7	47	+1.6
Access to Healthcare	21.0	51	-8.9
Access to Water & Sanitation	34.6	43	+5.7
Control of Communicable Diseases	77.1	31	+24.3
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	63.1	41	-5.1
Child & Maternal Health	62.1	41	+5.5
Health Quality	35.0	32	+1.7
Public Perception of Health Provision	40.9	28	-12.1
EDUCATION	38.6	41	-2.4
Equality in Education	49.4	23	+7.4
Education Enrolment	14.9	42	-29.7
Education Completion	22.3	25	+17.9
Human Resources in Education	39.7	38	-31.0
Education Quality	65.9	7	+25.2
Public Perception of Education Provision	39.2	32	-4.1
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	46.8	36	+4.3
Social Safety	31.0	29	+8.4
Poverty Reduction Policies	32.6	45	+3.4
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	61.8	22	+2.8
Decent Housing	61.2	33	+5.4
Food Security	38.0	45	-1.2
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	56.4	6	+7.2
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	32.6	51	+1.6
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	52.4	33	-1.6
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	48.6	29	+3.9
Air Quality	17.5	48	+4.1
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	30.5	53	+2.3
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	13.9	53	-1.1

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/54	CHANGE 2016-2025
38.8	46th	-1.2

TREND

- Increasing Improvement
- Slowing Improvement
- Warning Signs
- Bouncing Back
- Slowing Deterioration
- Increasing Deterioration
- No Change
- Not Classified

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	31.1	47	+1.7
SECURITY & SAFETY	62.8	43	+8.3
Absence of Armed Conflict	85.0	42	+32.0
Absence of Violence against Civilians	63.7	41	+5.3
Absence of Forced Migration	87.6	35	+5.7
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	22.6	49	+4.5
Absence of Crime	55.1	43	-5.8
Public Perception of Security & Safety	.	.	.
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	26.0	48	+0.3
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	39.1	36	-15.6
Impartiality of the Judicial System	47.7	21	+1.3
Judicial Processes	7.5	54	-3.0
Equality before the Law	0.0	48	0.0
Law Enforcement	25.0	42	+25.0
Property Rights	36.8	42	-5.9
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	.	.	.
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	18.3	47	-4.4
Institutional Checks & Balances	30.2	31	-3.6
Absence of Undue Influence	0.0	46	-12.0
Civic Checks & Balances	46.5	25	+6.7
Disclosure of Public Records	12.5	47	-12.5
Accessibility of Public Records	2.3	53	-0.8
Public Perception of Accountability	.	.	.
ANTI-CORRUPTION	17.2	50	+2.6
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	16.1	41	+3.6
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	29.1	38	-1.4
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	28.3	38	-1.8
Public Procurement Procedures	12.5	47	+12.5
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	0.0	53	0.0
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	.	.	.

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	39.8	45	+0.3
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	21.9	51	-1.4
Civil Registration	75.0	10	0.0
Capacity of the Statistical System	19.5	52	-14.9
Effective Administration	9.5	53	+2.3
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	2.8	54	+2.8
Budgetary & Financial Management	2.8	54	+2.8
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	.	.	.
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	33.1	46	-4.1
Regional Integration	2.9	54	+1.5
Economic Diversification	42.8	43	-7.7
Business & Competition Regulations	27.3	49	+5.6
Access to Banking Services	28.3	22	-13.4
Labour Relations	12.5	48	-12.5
Secure Employment Opportunities	85.2	7	+2.3
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	.	.	.
INFRASTRUCTURE	64.4	6	+6.5
Transport Network	74.2	4	-5.0
Access to Energy	72.0	10	+1.0
Mobile Communications	98.9	1	+23.7
Internet	51.3	6	+8.3
Shipping & Postal Network	25.5	34	+4.3
Public Perception of Infrastructure	.	.	.
RURAL ECONOMY	.	.	.
Rural Land & Water Access	.	.	.
Rural Market Access	.	.	.
Rural Economy Support	.	.	.
Rural Representation & Participation	.	.	.

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	31.2	48	-4.0
PARTICIPATION	35.5	31	-2.1
Freedom of Association & Assembly	25.0	21	+12.5
Political Pluralism	23.5	40	-18.9
Civil Society Space	40.9	28	-5.9
Democratic Elections	16.0	45	-13.4
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	72.2	11	+15.4
Public Perception of Political Participation	.	.	.
RIGHTS	25.4	48	-6.9
Personal Liberties	21.4	45	-14.0
Freedom of Expression & Belief	26.0	47	-3.6
Media Freedom	41.8	38	-4.8
Digital Freedom	37.8	39	-12.1
Protection against Discrimination	0.0	41	0.0
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	.	.	.
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	35.1	41	-8.4
Equal Political Power	36.4	33	-18.5
Equal Political Representation	25.6	43	-10.2
Equal Civil Liberties	38.6	38	-3.8
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	36.7	35	-8.8
Equal Access to Public Services	37.8	29	-1.2
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	.	.	.
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	28.6	52	+1.3
Political Power & Representation of Women	26.1	51	+12.7
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	40.2	48	+5.6
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	26.9	49	-1.6
Access to Public Services for Women	30.0	38	-9.7
Laws on Violence against Women	20.0	51	0.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	.	.	.

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	53.2	28	-2.6
HEALTH	61.7	23	-4.5
Access to Healthcare	45.9	27	+3.4
Access to Water & Sanitation	96.0	5	+1.0
Control of Communicable Diseases	78.1	30	-6.4
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	55.4	49	+6.1
Child & Maternal Health	76.8	18	+6.5
Health Quality	17.9	51	-37.9
Public Perception of Health Provision	.	.	.
EDUCATION	42.5	38	-5.2
Equality in Education	51.7	21	-10.3
Education Enrolment	.	.	.
Education Completion	.	.	.
Human Resources in Education	.	.	.
Education Quality	33.3	35	0.0
Public Perception of Education Provision	.	.	.
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	49.7	32	+0.1
Social Safety	23.8	38	+15.5
Poverty Reduction Policies	11.7	53	-5.3
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	46.7	43	-4.6
Decent Housing	91.3	3	+1.6
Food Security	74.9	15	-6.7
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	.	.	.
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	58.9	14	-0.7
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	23.8	51	+4.0
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	.	.	.
Air Quality	92.0	5	+1.3
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	89.1	1	-4.3
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	30.7	39	-3.9

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/54	CHANGE 2016-2025
44.2	38th	-0.5

TREND

- Increasing Improvement
- Slowing Improvement
- Warning Signs
- Bouncing Back
- Slowing Deterioration
- Increasing Deterioration
- No Change
- Not Classified

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	46.0	26	-1.4
SECURITY & SAFETY	71.2	31	-0.3
Absence of Armed Conflict	88.1	40	-5.9
Absence of Violence against Civilians	80.4	33	-1.4
Absence of Forced Migration	98.8	1	-0.3
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	59.3	24	-5.1
Absence of Crime	62.8	29	-6.5
Public Perception of Security & Safety	37.8	28	+17.7
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	41.5	29	-8.1
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	29.6	49	-24.8
Impartiality of the Judicial System	22.8	43	-17.8
Judicial Processes	41.2	31	-8.0
Equality before the Law	55.4	19	-4.7
Law Enforcement	36.6	26	-6.9
Property Rights	66.2	16	+4.4
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	38.7	15	+0.8
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	40.0	23	+2.6
Institutional Checks & Balances	40.3	23	+2.4
Absence of Undue Influence	24.1	25	-14.8
Civic Checks & Balances	60.0	17	+2.6
Disclosure of Public Records	33.6	28	+4.9
Accessibility of Public Records	29.3	27	+4.1
Public Perception of Accountability	52.6	16	+16.2
ANTI-CORRUPTION	31.5	34	+0.6
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	44.6	16	+8.9
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	18.0	51	-9.6
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	27.1	41	-5.5
Public Procurement Procedures	18.8	44	+3.7
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	24.7	42	-6.1
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	55.9	13	+12.1

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	45.8	39	+3.9
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	51.9	28	+0.2
Civil Registration	75.0	10	0.0
Capacity of the Statistical System	41.7	34	+19.2
Effective Administration	36.3	43	-2.4
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	43.1	33	+0.2
Budgetary & Financial Management	45.8	46	-8.4
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	69.4	10	-7.7
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	38.4	38	+3.6
Regional Integration	47.2	24	+3.1
Economic Diversification	66.6	22	+3.8
Business & Competition Regulations	56.7	24	0.0
Access to Banking Services	9.9	44	+3.1
Labour Relations	53.2	22	+0.3
Secure Employment Opportunities	4.7	53	+0.9
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	30.5	22	+14.0
INFRASTRUCTURE	29.9	44	+6.0
Transport Network	15.1	42	-1.7
Access to Energy	19.2	44	+8.9
Mobile Communications	62.8	46	+16.3
Internet	31.1	35	+2.4
Shipping & Postal Network	32.0	29	-0.7
Public Perception of Infrastructure	19.4	32	+11.0
RURAL ECONOMY	62.9	27	+5.7
Rural Land & Water Access	66.4	24	-8.7
Rural Market Access	51.4	23	+24.6
Rural Economy Support	45.8	35	-1.8
Rural Representation & Participation	88.0	1	+8.7

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	48.6	25	-3.6
PARTICIPATION	47.9	19	-10.1
Freedom of Association & Assembly	25.0	21	0.0
Political Pluralism	36.0	28	-33.6
Civil Society Space	73.0	13	-25.1
Democratic Elections	48.6	16	+1.2
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	39.0	40	-8.0
Public Perception of Political Participation	65.6	17	+4.6
RIGHTS	50.6	22	-1.4
Personal Liberties	47.9	21	+5.3
Freedom of Expression & Belief	70.9	15	+0.3
Media Freedom	52.3	25	-10.6
Digital Freedom	72.6	15	-10.3
Protection against Discrimination	11.1	33	0.0
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	49.0	28	+7.0
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	38.6	36	-5.6
Equal Political Power	30.9	37	-0.8
Equal Political Representation	36.0	33	-3.3
Equal Civil Liberties	46.6	35	-12.2
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	22.9	46	-7.3
Equal Access to Public Services	24.9	43	-1.5
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	70.1	4	-8.8
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	57.5	32	+3.1
Political Power & Representation of Women	57.1	19	-0.4
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	74.4	30	-2.5
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	33.2	43	-15.6
Access to Public Services for Women	11.4	50	-7.4
Laws on Violence against Women	100.0	1	+20.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	68.7	16	+24.4

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	36.3	50	-1.0
HEALTH	43.9	49	-2.8
Access to Healthcare	38.5	33	-5.1
Access to Water & Sanitation	29.8	47	+5.2
Control of Communicable Diseases	50.9	53	-1.9
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	61.0	43	-3.5
Child & Maternal Health	64.5	39	+6.2
Health Quality	20.8	49	-10.9
Public Perception of Health Provision	41.5	27	-9.9
EDUCATION	33.7	43	-13.3
Equality in Education	34.6	43	-1.4
Education Enrolment	34.8	25	+3.4
Education Completion	30.3	22	-4.9
Human Resources in Education	18.7	39	-70.9
Education Quality	28.9	38	-2.3
Public Perception of Education Provision	55.1	22	-3.5
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	37.3	48	+5.8
Social Safety	26.8	33	+4.2
Poverty Reduction Policies	31.3	47	-7.3
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	51.5	38	+3.0
Decent Housing	51.0	44	+39.2
Food Security	36.5	47	-10.4
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	26.7	33	+5.9
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	30.2	54	+6.1
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	54.0	30	0.0
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	27.2	39	+23.8
Air Quality	21.8	46	+3.6
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	28.2	54	+1.3
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	19.8	51	+1.8

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/54	CHANGE 2016-2025
56.8	20th	+3.4

TREND

- Increasing Improvement
- Slowing Improvement
- Warning Signs
- Bouncing Back
- Slowing Deterioration
- Increasing Deterioration
- No Change
- Not Classified

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	62.1	8	+4.7
SECURITY & SAFETY	79.8	10	-3.2
Absence of Armed Conflict	100.0	1	0.0
Absence of Violence against Civilians	86.0	19	-1.5
Absence of Forced Migration	97.1	6	-0.1
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	67.9	12	-5.0
Absence of Crime	82.4	2	-1.1
Public Perception of Security & Safety	45.4	21	-11.3
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	63.5	10	+5.9
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	73.2	14	+7.6
Impartiality of the Judicial System	93.3	2	+23.0
Judicial Processes	54.5	15	-2.3
Equality before the Law	57.9	16	-6.3
Law Enforcement	34.7	31	+5.8
Property Rights	72.6	13	-3.0
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	58.2	6	+16.1
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	59.8	6	+9.4
Institutional Checks & Balances	70.0	9	-1.7
Absence of Undue Influence	59.3	7	0.0
Civic Checks & Balances	75.0	7	+4.6
Disclosure of Public Records	57.4	5	+16.9
Accessibility of Public Records	38.9	17	+17.2
Public Perception of Accountability	58.4	5	+19.5
ANTI-CORRUPTION	45.3	22	+6.7
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	42.0	17	-6.2
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	48.9	21	+8.0
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	40.6	24	+12.2
Public Procurement Procedures	33.6	24	-1.5
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	58.0	12	+20.6
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	48.7	20	+7.1

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	52.8	26	+5.3
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	51.0	30	-8.7
Civil Registration	75.0	10	-25.0
Capacity of the Statistical System	40.7	37	-4.0
Effective Administration	51.6	23	-1.1
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	53.7	24	+1.3
Budgetary & Financial Management	56.9	34	-13.9
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	28.1	28	-9.4
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	47.8	27	+7.0
Regional Integration	49.4	17	+10.3
Economic Diversification	72.7	13	+18.4
Business & Competition Regulations	67.6	11	+5.6
Access to Banking Services	21.7	34	+5.7
Labour Relations	63.5	10	-5.2
Secure Employment Opportunities	27.3	45	-2.1
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	32.3	19	+15.9
INFRASTRUCTURE	32.9	41	+12.2
Transport Network	16.3	39	+5.5
Access to Energy	6.7	52	+2.1
Mobile Communications	66.7	41	+23.0
Internet	8.0	48	+4.7
Shipping & Postal Network	40.0	23	+8.1
Public Perception of Infrastructure	60.0	8	+29.9
RURAL ECONOMY	79.3	4	+10.4
Rural Land & Water Access	84.5	4	+14.2
Rural Market Access	67.6	8	+20.6
Rural Economy Support	84.8	4	+19.5
Rural Representation & Participation	80.3	11	-12.7

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	60.0	16	-1.1
PARTICIPATION	61.3	13	-3.1
Freedom of Association & Assembly	62.5	10	-25.0
Political Pluralism	47.7	18	+7.4
Civil Society Space	59.0	20	-15.0
Democratic Elections	62.1	14	+9.7
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	74.3	6	+6.6
Public Perception of Political Participation	61.9	18	-2.9
RIGHTS	68.4	9	-1.4
Personal Liberties	74.3	6	+8.2
Freedom of Expression & Belief	86.5	9	+0.2
Media Freedom	63.8	15	-5.2
Digital Freedom	83.4	6	+11.3
Protection against Discrimination	55.6	6	+11.2
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	46.6	29	-34.0
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	44.9	28	-5.4
Equal Political Power	44.4	28	+2.9
Equal Political Representation	55.3	13	-1.5
Equal Civil Liberties	61.8	26	+8.4
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	45.2	30	-9.8
Equal Access to Public Services	36.4	30	-0.8
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	26.1	33	-32.0
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	65.3	23	+5.4
Political Power & Representation of Women	59.0	16	+4.1
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	74.7	28	+4.8
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	46.3	29	+1.2
Access to Public Services for Women	32.2	37	-1.5
Laws on Violence against Women	100.0	1	0.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	79.7	8	+3.7

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	52.2	29	+4.7
HEALTH	64.0	16	+5.9
Access to Healthcare	47.8	24	-10.2
Access to Water & Sanitation	48.1	30	+6.6
Control of Communicable Diseases	89.0	12	+10.1
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	72.8	23	-2.2
Child & Maternal Health	76.9	16	+6.0
Health Quality	50.0	15	+10.0
Public Perception of Health Provision	63.5	10	+20.8
EDUCATION	51.1	29	+6.2
Equality in Education	37.4	37	+4.9
Education Enrolment	33.5	26	+0.5
Education Completion	.	.	.
Human Resources in Education	85.7	18	+7.2
Education Quality	48.3	23	+6.3
Public Perception of Education Provision	50.8	26	+12.4
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	48.6	34	+5.6
Social Safety	31.0	29	+4.2
Poverty Reduction Policies	46.7	28	-3.4
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	61.3	25	+9.5
Decent Housing	71.1	23	+28.1
Food Security	50.1	39	-4.2
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	31.5	28	-0.4
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	45.2	42	+1.3
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	41.7	45	-4.3
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	49.0	27	+17.9
Air Quality	41.3	35	+5.0
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	34.3	51	-9.6
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	59.7	10	-2.3

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/54	CHANGE 2016-2025
45.6	33rd	-2.4

TREND

- Increasing Improvement
- Slowing Improvement
- Warning Signs
- Bouncing Back
- Slowing Deterioration
- Increasing Deterioration
- No Change
- Not Classified

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	45.7	27	-4.2
SECURITY & SAFETY	55.0	46	-11.3
Absence of Armed Conflict	59.5	47	-27.0
Absence of Violence against Civilians	36.2	49	-38.0
Absence of Forced Migration	77.2	45	-6.8
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	36.3	44	-12.2
Absence of Crime	53.8	46	-0.7
Public Perception of Security & Safety	67.0	5	+16.6
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	48.9	23	+0.1
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	48.5	26	-17.6
Impartiality of the Judicial System	60.9	13	+4.9
Judicial Processes	37.2	36	-3.9
Equality before the Law	28.4	39	-1.0
Law Enforcement	43.2	20	+6.8
Property Rights	64.7	18	-6.4
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	59.5	5	+17.9
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	35.2	27	-10.9
Institutional Checks & Balances	16.8	49	-24.5
Absence of Undue Influence	8.3	35	-47.3
Civic Checks & Balances	53.4	21	-21.4
Disclosure of Public Records	31.3	31	+3.2
Accessibility of Public Records	30.9	25	+3.8
Public Perception of Accountability	70.3	2	+20.3
ANTI-CORRUPTION	43.9	23	+5.8
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	42.0	17	+6.3
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	31.9	34	+1.6
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	39.7	28	+3.7
Public Procurement Procedures	28.3	28	-16.9
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	35.1	34	+2.6
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	86.6	1	+37.5

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	48.7	32	+1.3
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	44.4	42	-14.7
Civil Registration	25.0	51	-50.0
Capacity of the Statistical System	41.1	36	+10.5
Effective Administration	45.6	31	-0.1
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	52.8	25	-19.4
Budgetary & Financial Management	68.1	23	-6.9
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	33.7	22	-22.5
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	43.6	33	-1.0
Regional Integration	47.9	22	-16.4
Economic Diversification	37.8	46	-5.2
Business & Competition Regulations	48.7	36	-4.5
Access to Banking Services	24.9	28	+8.9
Labour Relations	51.3	24	-19.2
Secure Employment Opportunities	39.6	36	+8.3
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	55.0	6	+21.1
INFRASTRUCTURE	37.4	35	+8.9
Transport Network	25.5	24	+4.3
Access to Energy	26.9	38	+8.3
Mobile Communications	76.2	24	+26.6
Internet	33.3	28	+16.8
Shipping & Postal Network	35.3	25	+8.0
Public Perception of Infrastructure	27.6	28	-10.5
RURAL ECONOMY	69.5	19	+12.2
Rural Land & Water Access	84.4	5	+18.6
Rural Market Access	67.6	8	+10.8
Rural Economy Support	44.2	36	+0.6
Rural Representation & Participation	81.8	8	+18.7

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	40.0	37	-9.0
PARTICIPATION	26.7	42	-33.2
Freedom of Association & Assembly	12.5	30	-37.5
Political Pluralism	8.8	51	-60.7
Civil Society Space	37.2	30	-22.4
Democratic Elections	3.9	51	-49.8
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	63.9	19	-6.8
Public Perception of Political Participation	33.9	34	-21.9
RIGHTS	39.0	35	-12.9
Personal Liberties	36.9	32	-12.6
Freedom of Expression & Belief	51.7	30	-30.5
Media Freedom	47.2	31	-13.5
Digital Freedom	42.7	35	-12.8
Protection against Discrimination	0.0	41	-11.1
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	55.5	26	+3.3
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	45.7	27	-4.9
Equal Political Power	50.3	14	-3.2
Equal Political Representation	31.3	40	-11.2
Equal Civil Liberties	62.3	23	-2.2
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	35.9	36	-11.8
Equal Access to Public Services	30.4	39	-4.2
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	63.9	11	+3.0
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	48.4	44	+14.8
Political Power & Representation of Women	49.1	29	+15.8
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	77.8	25	+5.3
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	25.4	50	-5.9
Access to Public Services for Women	13.3	47	+4.3
Laws on Violence against Women	80.0	29	+60.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	45.1	27	+9.4

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	48.2	37	+2.5
HEALTH	57.2	32	+2.1
Access to Healthcare	26.8	43	-8.9
Access to Water & Sanitation	54.9	21	+9.1
Control of Communicable Diseases	72.1	38	+11.7
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	74.5	19	-2.9
Child & Maternal Health	65.1	38	+7.8
Health Quality	32.1	33	-1.2
Public Perception of Health Provision	74.9	4	-1.0
EDUCATION	33.2	45	+2.0
Equality in Education	30.9	47	+7.1
Education Enrolment	12.9	44	+0.4
Education Completion	29.5	23	+0.2
Human Resources in Education	.	.	.
Education Quality	18.2	45	-8.5
Public Perception of Education Provision	74.4	6	+10.5
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	55.5	18	+1.6
Social Safety	33.9	25	+4.1
Poverty Reduction Policies	38.7	36	+6.1
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	69.4	12	+5.5
Decent Housing	42.6	49	-23.4
Food Security	85.0	6	-1.9
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	63.3	2	+19.2
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	46.8	37	+4.4
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	51.6	36	+5.6
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	52.4	22	+2.9
Air Quality	31.5	42	+3.8
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	64.5	18	+4.4
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	33.9	35	+5.1

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/54	CHANGE 2016-2025
42.4	41st	+1.6

TREND

- Increasing Improvement
- Slowing Improvement
- Warning Signs
- Bouncing Back
- Slowing Deterioration
- Increasing Deterioration
- No Change
- Not Classified

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	39.9	40	+3.4
SECURITY & SAFETY	68.4	34	-0.6
Absence of Armed Conflict	98.3	26	-1.7
Absence of Violence against Civilians	84.1	23	-1.5
Absence of Forced Migration	70.2	47	+2.3
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	20.8	51	-4.8
Absence of Crime	68.4	19	+2.5
Public Perception of Security & Safety	.	.	.
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	36.8	37	+3.3
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	40.9	34	-1.8
Impartiality of the Judicial System	41.2	28	+12.5
Judicial Processes	34.7	39	-8.4
Equality before the Law	20.5	42	-0.9
Law Enforcement	36.7	24	+19.0
Property Rights	46.8	38	-0.5
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	.	.	.
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	26.2	37	+7.6
Institutional Checks & Balances	33.6	27	+11.2
Absence of Undue Influence	20.4	27	0.0
Civic Checks & Balances	30.6	45	+6.9
Disclosure of Public Records	18.6	41	+10.9
Accessibility of Public Records	27.7	31	+8.7
Public Perception of Accountability	.	.	.
ANTI-CORRUPTION	28.3	39	+3.5
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	32.1	28	+18.7
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	30.2	37	+0.2
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	18.0	48	-4.8
Public Procurement Procedures	43.8	14	+5.8
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	17.5	52	-2.5
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	.	.	.

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	48.0	35	0.0
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	60.7	18	+5.9
Civil Registration	75.0	10	+12.5
Capacity of the Statistical System	51.4	28	+9.4
Effective Administration	37.2	40	-0.2
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	55.2	21	-1.9
Budgetary & Financial Management	84.7	8	+9.7
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	.	.	.
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	37.9	40	-6.8
Regional Integration	26.1	45	-21.9
Economic Diversification	57.5	33	-9.9
Business & Competition Regulations	38.0	46	+2.7
Access to Banking Services	17.6	38	+6.6
Labour Relations	18.8	47	-20.3
Secure Employment Opportunities	69.6	15	+2.1
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	.	.	.
INFRASTRUCTURE	37.6	34	+4.5
Transport Network	17.7	36	-2.3
Access to Energy	48.8	23	+7.0
Mobile Communications	71.4	37	+13.8
Internet	29.5	39	0.0
Shipping & Postal Network	20.5	41	+4.0
Public Perception of Infrastructure	.	.	.
RURAL ECONOMY	55.6	35	-3.6
Rural Land & Water Access	57.3	35	-3.6
Rural Market Access	29.7	35	-34.6
Rural Economy Support	76.0	18	+22.8
Rural Representation & Participation	59.4	37	+1.0

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	34.1	43	+3.2
PARTICIPATION	37.5	30	+3.3
Freedom of Association & Assembly	37.5	15	0.0
Political Pluralism	18.8	45	-1.1
Civil Society Space	44.0	26	+11.0
Democratic Elections	41.5	22	+4.1
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	45.9	37	+2.8
Public Perception of Political Participation	.	.	.
RIGHTS	40.8	31	-1.3
Personal Liberties	36.9	32	-4.5
Freedom of Expression & Belief	31.9	43	-2.2
Media Freedom	65.2	12	+3.5
Digital Freedom	36.4	41	-25.7
Protection against Discrimination	33.3	17	+22.2
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	.	.	.
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	24.5	49	+6.7
Equal Political Power	19.4	50	+13.9
Equal Political Representation	24.2	46	+13.6
Equal Civil Liberties	31.4	49	+2.8
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	18.9	49	+1.8
Equal Access to Public Services	28.8	40	+1.3
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	.	.	.
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	33.6	50	+4.3
Political Power & Representation of Women	38.7	43	+3.5
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	39.3	51	+4.6
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	19.5	52	+2.0
Access to Public Services for Women	70.7	9	+11.5
Laws on Violence against Women	0.0	53	0.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	.	.	.

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	47.4	38	-0.4
HEALTH	51.4	41	+4.3
Access to Healthcare	39.4	32	+18.5
Access to Water & Sanitation	57.6	18	+8.4
Control of Communicable Diseases	81.5	26	+16.1
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	59.7	47	-7.9
Child & Maternal Health	64.1	40	+3.8
Health Quality	5.8	54	-13.4
Public Perception of Health Provision	.	.	.
EDUCATION	43.7	37	+4.2
Equality in Education	36.0	38	+5.3
Education Enrolment	23.9	36	+7.2
Education Completion	.	.	.
Human Resources in Education	84.9	22	-2.3
Education Quality	29.7	37	+6.4
Public Perception of Education Provision	.	.	.
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	52.6	23	-8.7
Social Safety	42.3	19	+8.4
Poverty Reduction Policies	57.2	15	+7.1
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	72.7	7	+0.5
Decent Housing	21.3	52	-42.9
Food Security	69.7	18	-16.1
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	.	.	.
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	42.1	46	-1.2
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	52.4	33	-2.8
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	15.9	41	+4.7
Air Quality	53.2	24	+2.7
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	56.0	32	-4.7
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	33.2	36	-5.8

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/54	CHANGE 2016-2025
75.0	2nd	-1.9

TREND

- Increasing Improvement
- Slowing Improvement
- Warning Signs
- Bouncing Back
- Slowing Deterioration
- Increasing Deterioration
- No Change
- Not Classified

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	72.1	2	-2.9
SECURITY & SAFETY	78.6	15	-6.6
Absence of Armed Conflict	100.0	1	0.0
Absence of Violence against Civilians	90.1	13	-3.7
Absence of Forced Migration	92.1	23	-2.7
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	66.1	15	-21.4
Absence of Crime	76.1	6	-2.5
Public Perception of Security & Safety	47.4	19	-9.4
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	75.3	3	-1.3
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	89.0	2	+4.1
Impartiality of the Judicial System	88.3	3	-5.8
Judicial Processes	65.5	8	-3.3
Equality before the Law	87.3	4	+1.1
Law Enforcement	60.3	6	+0.1
Property Rights	82.9	5	+0.9
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	53.7	11	-5.9
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	68.9	2	+0.3
Institutional Checks & Balances	82.0	4	-10.2
Absence of Undue Influence	83.3	2	0.0
Civic Checks & Balances	76.1	6	+1.3
Disclosure of Public Records	69.9	2	+24.4
Accessibility of Public Records	44.6	14	-6.7
Public Perception of Accountability	57.8	8	-6.6
ANTI-CORRUPTION	65.7	3	-3.8
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	58.0	5	-6.3
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	62.0	14	+6.2
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	77.0	4	-1.1
Public Procurement Procedures	56.3	6	-13.6
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	74.7	5	-5.4
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	66.2	5	-2.7

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	78.4	1	+2.9
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	78.4	2	+1.1
Civil Registration	87.5	7	+12.5
Capacity of the Statistical System	74.1	3	-10.2
Effective Administration	67.5	8	-8.5
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	76.6	6	+12.0
Budgetary & Financial Management	86.1	7	0.0
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	78.5	4	+1.0
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	75.2	1	-0.2
Regional Integration	65.5	4	+2.0
Economic Diversification	93.4	3	+2.0
Business & Competition Regulations	85.4	2	-1.9
Access to Banking Services	55.4	5	-0.6
Labour Relations	75.6	2	-1.4
Secure Employment Opportunities	96.7	1	+1.7
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	54.3	7	-3.0
INFRASTRUCTURE	81.5	2	+7.6
Transport Network	82.0	3	+0.9
Access to Energy	99.6	5	+0.5
Mobile Communications	95.4	4	+7.5
Internet	62.5	3	+22.9
Shipping & Postal Network	63.7	6	+8.5
Public Perception of Infrastructure	85.8	3	+5.6
RURAL ECONOMY	.	.	.
Rural Land & Water Access	.	.	.
Rural Market Access	.	.	.
Rural Economy Support	.	.	.
Rural Representation & Participation	.	.	.

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	74.6	3	-6.3
PARTICIPATION	79.1	3	-0.1
Freedom of Association & Assembly	87.5	1	-12.5
Political Pluralism	49.4	13	-1.0
Civil Society Space	96.4	1	+3.7
Democratic Elections	80.9	4	-0.8
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	84.9	2	+14.1
Public Perception of Political Participation	75.5	2	-4.0
RIGHTS	72.2	7	-10.1
Personal Liberties	84.1	1	-2.8
Freedom of Expression & Belief	84.1	12	-6.1
Media Freedom	78.4	4	+3.9
Digital Freedom	70.5	18	-6.3
Protection against Discrimination	55.6	6	-44.4
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	60.5	23	-5.0
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	66.4	3	-13.2
Equal Political Power	56.5	10	-5.9
Equal Political Representation	63.5	6	-4.3
Equal Civil Liberties	72.4	9	-7.3
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	73.3	10	-15.1
Equal Access to Public Services	84.2	2	-15.7
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	48.6	25	-31.0
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	80.9	2	-1.7
Political Power & Representation of Women	52.4	25	+2.3
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	94.2	3	+0.4
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	67.3	6	-4.9
Access to Public Services for Women	87.6	5	-12.4
Laws on Violence against Women	100.0	1	0.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	83.6	5	+3.9

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	74.8	2	-1.5
HEALTH	69.8	6	-1.5
Access to Healthcare	66.1	9	-4.0
Access to Water & Sanitation	99.3	1	+0.8
Control of Communicable Diseases	96.5	1	+6.1
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	38.1	51	-1.9
Child & Maternal Health	83.6	12	+1.1
Health Quality	23.8	46	-5.4
Public Perception of Health Provision	81.0	2	-7.2
EDUCATION	81.2	1	-3.9
Equality in Education	75.2	3	0.0
Education Enrolment	72.8	3	+2.2
Education Completion	62.4	10	-28.7
Human Resources in Education	100.0	1	+2.0
Education Quality	86.2	3	-3.2
Public Perception of Education Provision	90.4	2	+4.0
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	82.7	3	-1.6
Social Safety	87.5	2	-12.5
Poverty Reduction Policies	93.7	1	+10.7
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	89.9	1	+4.1
Decent Housing	73.2	19	+3.5
Food Security	81.2	10	-8.6
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	70.4	1	-7.0
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	65.7	7	+1.3
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	81.7	3	0.0
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	70.6	5	+7.0
Air Quality	93.8	2	-0.1
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	51.4	42	+1.2
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	30.8	38	-1.9

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/54	CHANGE 2016-2025
63.6	7th	+6.4

TREND

- Increasing Improvement
- Slowing Improvement
- Warning Signs
- Bouncing Back
- Slowing Deterioration
- Increasing Deterioration
- No Change
- Not Classified

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	61.2	10	+6.3
SECURITY & SAFETY	81.5	7	-1.2
Absence of Armed Conflict	96.3	33	-3.7
Absence of Violence against Civilians	86.7	16	+3.4
Absence of Forced Migration	91.1	26	-4.3
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	63.8	18	-10.3
Absence of Crime	70.8	14	-3.2
Public Perception of Security & Safety	80.2	2	+10.9
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	60.9	11	+9.8
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	63.1	16	+2.8
Impartiality of the Judicial System	80.7	7	+31.5
Judicial Processes	57.5	13	+2.0
Equality before the Law	36.0	34	-1.7
Law Enforcement	67.9	3	+3.3
Property Rights	64.6	19	-6.7
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	56.6	7	+37.6
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	49.8	13	+11.5
Institutional Checks & Balances	46.4	19	-4.4
Absence of Undue Influence	28.7	23	+8.3
Civic Checks & Balances	45.9	28	-8.2
Disclosure of Public Records	54.1	8	+20.2
Accessibility of Public Records	68.6	2	+10.2
Public Perception of Accountability	54.7	14	+42.6
ANTI-CORRUPTION	52.5	12	+4.8
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	50.9	9	+25.0
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	43.0	24	-9.0
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	48.0	15	-5.6
Public Procurement Procedures	59.4	5	-2.2
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	49.5	21	+0.4
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	64.2	6	+19.9

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	76.0	2	+11.5
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	77.9	4	+10.1
Civil Registration	100.0	1	+25.0
Capacity of the Statistical System	85.2	1	+28.2
Effective Administration	65.0	12	+5.2
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	67.6	11	-6.5
Budgetary & Financial Management	77.8	13	+5.6
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	71.9	7	+3.2
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	58.0	10	+8.3
Regional Integration	23.8	47	+8.8
Economic Diversification	87.1	7	+6.2
Business & Competition Regulations	70.9	9	+14.3
Access to Banking Services	31.7	17	+7.0
Labour Relations	63.2	11	+7.4
Secure Employment Opportunities	82.4	9	+1.9
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	46.7	11	+12.3
INFRASTRUCTURE	79.6	3	+14.5
Transport Network	58.6	5	+4.9
Access to Energy	99.1	6	+1.2
Mobile Communications	91.8	6	+8.5
Internet	45.4	11	+11.4
Shipping & Postal Network	90.9	1	+21.7
Public Perception of Infrastructure	91.8	1	+39.4
RURAL ECONOMY	88.5	1	+13.0
Rural Land & Water Access	84.2	6	-14.5
Rural Market Access	100.0	1	+41.8
Rural Economy Support	81.7	8	+14.9
Rural Representation & Participation	88.0	1	+9.6

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	49.7	23	+1.7
PARTICIPATION	48.4	18	+2.7
Freedom of Association & Assembly	25.0	21	-25.0
Political Pluralism	73.7	5	+7.0
Civil Society Space	33.0	37	-13.3
Democratic Elections	42.2	21	+9.8
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	72.6	9	+5.7
Public Perception of Political Participation	43.9	29	+32.1
RIGHTS	45.6	25	-0.4
Personal Liberties	47.0	24	+1.4
Freedom of Expression & Belief	47.1	33	-5.5
Media Freedom	49.4	29	+1.2
Digital Freedom	48.0	30	-2.6
Protection against Discrimination	11.1	33	-11.1
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	70.7	17	+13.8
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	52.6	22	+0.5
Equal Political Power	36.0	34	-0.1
Equal Political Representation	34.4	35	-7.7
Equal Civil Liberties	62.3	23	-1.2
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	78.8	6	+8.3
Equal Access to Public Services	49.4	20	-2.7
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	54.9	20	+6.9
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	52.3	37	+4.1
Political Power & Representation of Women	37.2	44	+9.3
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	59.6	41	-1.4
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	57.3	21	+12.1
Access to Public Services for Women	37.2	33	-17.4
Laws on Violence against Women	80.0	29	+20.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	42.6	28	+2.3

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	67.3	7	+5.9
HEALTH	68.4	10	+9.0
Access to Healthcare	52.5	19	+12.8
Access to Water & Sanitation	90.8	6	+9.9
Control of Communicable Diseases	91.8	7	+7.9
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	31.1	53	+0.1
Child & Maternal Health	84.9	7	+0.7
Health Quality	70.8	5	-1.3
Public Perception of Health Provision	56.6	15	+32.5
EDUCATION	65.3	10	+9.6
Equality in Education	49.1	24	+11.7
Education Enrolment	73.8	2	+20.9
Education Completion	.	.	.
Human Resources in Education	95.3	5	+0.9
Education Quality	50.9	21	-2.9
Public Perception of Education Provision	57.3	19	+17.3
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	72.4	5	+3.9
Social Safety	54.8	9	+12.5
Poverty Reduction Policies	63.6	11	+7.0
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	74.1	3	+7.1
Decent Housing	92.4	2	-0.8
Food Security	89.2	4	-5.2
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	60.4	3	+3.0
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	63.3	11	+1.5
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	74.6	8	0.0
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	51.7	24	-0.9
Air Quality	88.8	7	+4.3
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	75.0	9	+4.3
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	26.5	45	-0.4

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/54	CHANGE 2016-2025
48.8	29th	-1.9

TREND

- Increasing Improvement
- Slowing Improvement
- Warning Signs
- Bouncing Back
- Slowing Deterioration
- Increasing Deterioration
- No Change
- Not Classified

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	42.9	34	-4.9
SECURITY & SAFETY	66.6	39	-10.4
Absence of Armed Conflict	85.2	41	-8.7
Absence of Violence against Civilians	60.9	42	-17.2
Absence of Forced Migration	96.9	9	-3.0
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	59.7	23	-5.7
Absence of Crime	58.4	39	-10.0
Public Perception of Security & Safety	38.5	27	-17.9
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	42.0	28	-3.9
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	60.4	17	-6.0
Impartiality of the Judicial System	41.8	27	-4.2
Judicial Processes	27.7	46	-1.7
Equality before the Law	53.2	20	-5.4
Law Enforcement	34.8	30	+4.7
Property Rights	40.0	41	+0.7
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	36.4	20	-15.0
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	32.4	32	-3.0
Institutional Checks & Balances	28.3	33	-8.8
Absence of Undue Influence	15.7	30	-8.4
Civic Checks & Balances	46.3	27	-2.2
Disclosure of Public Records	30.3	35	+2.5
Accessibility of Public Records	25.6	34	+5.3
Public Perception of Accountability	48.0	18	-6.3
ANTI-CORRUPTION	30.5	36	-2.5
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	32.1	28	+16.0
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	38.9	29	-12.8
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	23.7	43	-11.0
Public Procurement Procedures	22.9	40	+0.5
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	22.5	45	-2.7
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	42.9	23	-5.1

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	53.5	25	+2.0
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	61.4	16	+0.8
Civil Registration	75.0	10	+25.0
Capacity of the Statistical System	57.9	21	+14.7
Effective Administration	36.7	42	-6.4
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	66.7	13	-5.5
Budgetary & Financial Management	54.2	39	-29.1
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	78.3	5	+6.6
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	44.9	30	-1.6
Regional Integration	58.1	14	-1.3
Economic Diversification	66.1	23	-1.2
Business & Competition Regulations	55.8	26	+13.3
Access to Banking Services	27.2	24	+4.9
Labour Relations	61.7	14	-2.4
Secure Employment Opportunities	8.8	52	-3.5
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	36.6	15	-20.7
INFRASTRUCTURE	33.7	39	+3.7
Transport Network	24.7	26	+5.8
Access to Energy	20.3	42	+6.6
Mobile Communications	65.8	42	+9.7
Internet	23.5	44	-3.2
Shipping & Postal Network	32.6	28	+20.3
Public Perception of Infrastructure	35.4	24	-17.0
RURAL ECONOMY	73.8	12	+4.9
Rural Land & Water Access	70.1	20	+7.0
Rural Market Access	67.6	8	-3.6
Rural Economy Support	80.6	9	+14.8
Rural Representation & Participation	76.9	16	+1.3

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	48.2	26	-8.1
PARTICIPATION	38.5	28	-15.4
Freedom of Association & Assembly	12.5	30	-37.5
Political Pluralism	50.1	12	-8.2
Civil Society Space	48.0	24	-11.1
Democratic Elections	22.1	40	-15.3
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	47.8	33	-9.9
Public Perception of Political Participation	50.7	25	-10.2
RIGHTS	49.8	23	-10.0
Personal Liberties	43.5	26	-10.7
Freedom of Expression & Belief	59.1	27	-21.5
Media Freedom	48.1	30	-6.9
Digital Freedom	57.9	25	-35.2
Protection against Discrimination	44.4	12	+11.1
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	45.4	30	+2.9
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	46.8	25	-4.5
Equal Political Power	48.3	18	+4.0
Equal Political Representation	50.9	16	-13.0
Equal Civil Liberties	53.9	30	-3.8
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	45.8	29	+3.7
Equal Access to Public Services	21.3	46	-7.2
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	60.7	15	-10.5
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	57.7	31	-2.6
Political Power & Representation of Women	48.9	31	+3.4
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	90.1	8	-3.3
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	47.1	28	-8.4
Access to Public Services for Women	23.8	42	0.0
Laws on Violence against Women	100.0	1	0.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	36.2	30	-7.2

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	50.8	34	+3.7
HEALTH	62.3	21	+3.7
Access to Healthcare	54.0	17	-2.3
Access to Water & Sanitation	39.7	40	+14.4
Control of Communicable Diseases	72.8	37	+4.5
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	86.7	3	-2.5
Child & Maternal Health	66.7	35	+6.7
Health Quality	62.5	7	+15.4
Public Perception of Health Provision	53.4	18	-10.7
EDUCATION	46.3	34	-1.7
Equality in Education	30.6	48	+1.0
Education Enrolment	33.0	27	+2.9
Education Completion	.	.	.
Human Resources in Education	85.2	21	-1.0
Education Quality	27.7	39	-4.7
Public Perception of Education Provision	55.0	23	-6.7
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	43.8	41	+9.6
Social Safety	26.8	33	0.0
Poverty Reduction Policies	31.8	46	-9.5
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	40.7	52	-1.0
Decent Housing	62.5	30	+45.2
Food Security	61.5	26	+33.9
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	39.6	18	-11.2
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	50.8	30	+3.3
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	63.1	17	+9.9
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	55.5	17	+2.9
Air Quality	46.5	30	+3.0
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	52.1	39	+0.9
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	37.0	33	0.0

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/54	CHANGE 2016-2025
64.8	6th	-1.1

TREND

- Increasing Improvement
- Slowing Improvement
- Warning Signs
- Bouncing Back
- Slowing Deterioration
- Increasing Deterioration
- No Change
- Not Classified

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	67.5	3	-2.5
SECURITY & SAFETY	78.5	18	-1.8
Absence of Armed Conflict	100.0	1	0.0
Absence of Violence against Civilians	99.1	3	+3.1
Absence of Forced Migration	92.4	22	+4.0
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	72.9	6	-1.0
Absence of Crime	61.0	35	-3.9
Public Perception of Security & Safety	45.8	20	-13.1
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	70.0	4	-4.4
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	82.5	4	+0.2
Impartiality of the Judicial System	82.2	6	-15.0
Judicial Processes	64.6	11	-4.2
Equality before the Law	66.5	10	-3.8
Law Enforcement	57.1	9	-0.3
Property Rights	82.4	7	+12.0
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	54.9	9	-19.8
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	63.9	4	-1.0
Institutional Checks & Balances	68.8	10	-6.2
Absence of Undue Influence	71.3	3	-8.3
Civic Checks & Balances	80.0	4	+1.1
Disclosure of Public Records	53.1	9	+7.2
Accessibility of Public Records	52.2	9	+13.8
Public Perception of Accountability	57.9	7	-13.8
ANTI-CORRUPTION	57.6	7	-2.6
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	48.2	12	-3.6
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	72.7	3	-3.0
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	58.3	11	-9.5
Public Procurement Procedures	46.6	13	+15.8
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	68.7	6	-5.0
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	50.9	17	-10.2

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	61.7	13	+3.2
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	75.8	6	+7.5
Civil Registration	100.0	1	0.0
Capacity of the Statistical System	50.9	29	+6.6
Effective Administration	73.4	4	+6.3
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	80.0	3	-1.1
Budgetary & Financial Management	83.3	9	+2.7
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	67.3	11	+30.7
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	64.8	3	+0.5
Regional Integration	65.0	7	+13.8
Economic Diversification	78.5	11	+0.5
Business & Competition Regulations	63.8	16	+7.5
Access to Banking Services	60.7	3	-5.3
Labour Relations	71.8	6	+7.2
Secure Employment Opportunities	80.7	12	-3.9
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	33.1	18	-16.5
INFRASTRUCTURE	44.5	22	+1.8
Transport Network	30.4	18	-6.9
Access to Energy	51.4	19	+5.3
Mobile Communications	75.3	26	+8.8
Internet	40.8	13	+38.2
Shipping & Postal Network	33.3	27	-5.1
Public Perception of Infrastructure	36.0	23	-29.7
RURAL ECONOMY	.	.	.
Rural Land & Water Access	.	.	.
Rural Market Access	.	.	.
Rural Economy Support	.	.	.
Rural Representation & Participation	.	.	.

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	69.8	6	-2.6
PARTICIPATION	71.7	6	-11.9
Freedom of Association & Assembly	75.0	6	-25.0
Political Pluralism	77.1	3	-7.8
Civil Society Space	84.4	8	-13.6
Democratic Elections	62.6	13	-12.0
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	63.5	20	-5.8
Public Perception of Political Participation	67.9	11	-7.0
RIGHTS	78.6	4	+3.3
Personal Liberties	78.9	4	+5.3
Freedom of Expression & Belief	87.0	8	+1.8
Media Freedom	81.7	2	-8.3
Digital Freedom	77.9	9	-1.3
Protection against Discrimination	66.7	3	+22.3
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	79.2	11	-0.3
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	57.1	16	-7.2
Equal Political Power	40.6	31	-13.4
Equal Political Representation	58.1	11	+1.7
Equal Civil Liberties	66.6	18	-9.6
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	59.7	22	-8.5
Equal Access to Public Services	53.0	15	-4.8
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	64.8	10	-8.6
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	71.8	13	+5.5
Political Power & Representation of Women	88.3	1	+27.6
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	87.4	14	-1.6
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	61.0	13	-2.6
Access to Public Services for Women	55.6	16	0.0
Laws on Violence against Women	80.0	29	0.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	58.5	19	+9.4

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	60.1	14	-2.6
HEALTH	65.3	14	-3.8
Access to Healthcare	58.4	14	-13.2
Access to Water & Sanitation	55.8	20	+3.8
Control of Communicable Diseases	81.7	24	+5.5
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	79.7	11	-0.8
Child & Maternal Health	88.9	3	+5.8
Health Quality	43.3	24	+1.6
Public Perception of Health Provision	49.2	21	-29.4
EDUCATION	57.3	21	-4.6
Equality in Education	40.2	33	-5.0
Education Enrolment	52.3	10	+2.8
Education Completion	.	.	.
Human Resources in Education	90.9	13	+5.6
Education Quality	55.2	16	+1.2
Public Perception of Education Provision	48.0	27	-27.4
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	54.2	20	-4.5
Social Safety	49.4	12	-7.1
Poverty Reduction Policies	61.2	12	+3.2
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	41.2	51	-0.2
Decent Housing	75.2	15	+5.6
Food Security	62.1	25	+3.5
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	36.4	25	-31.6
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	63.5	10	+2.3
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	65.9	13	-3.1
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	75.9	3	+9.2
Air Quality	71.2	13	+7.6
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	56.4	30	0.0
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	48.0	20	-2.3

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/54	CHANGE 2016-2025
45.6	33rd	-2.1

TREND

- Increasing Improvement
- Slowing Improvement
- Warning Signs
- Bouncing Back
- Slowing Deterioration
- Increasing Deterioration
- No Change
- Not Classified

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	42.8	35	-8.6
SECURITY & SAFETY	68.3	35	-8.4
Absence of Armed Conflict	81.9	45	-9.6
Absence of Violence against Civilians	66.6	40	-15.4
Absence of Forced Migration	89.4	31	-6.9
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	44.7	37	-4.1
Absence of Crime	55.1	43	-0.6
Public Perception of Security & Safety	72.0	3	-13.7
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	42.3	27	-0.8
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	46.6	28	-20.9
Impartiality of the Judicial System	33.8	38	-13.1
Judicial Processes	49.6	22	+6.0
Equality before the Law	50.0	23	+2.9
Law Enforcement	28.1	38	+7.0
Property Rights	53.8	31	+12.8
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	34.3	26	-0.5
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	23.7	41	-15.9
Institutional Checks & Balances	22.2	42	-48.7
Absence of Undue Influence	0.0	46	-47.2
Civic Checks & Balances	42.9	32	-14.5
Disclosure of Public Records	14.8	46	-0.1
Accessibility of Public Records	22.4	37	+11.8
Public Perception of Accountability	39.9	23	+3.4
ANTI-CORRUPTION	37.0	29	-9.3
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	7.1	48	-22.4
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	51.7	20	+2.0
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	44.4	19	-5.6
Public Procurement Procedures	15.0	46	-34.1
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	40.0	28	0.0
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	63.6	7	+4.2

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	48.9	31	+4.4
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	59.4	21	+2.9
Civil Registration	62.5	28	0.0
Capacity of the Statistical System	60.0	17	+21.4
Effective Administration	53.6	22	+0.7
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	36.6	39	-6.9
Budgetary & Financial Management	61.1	26	-11.1
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	82.8	3	+13.7
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	45.1	29	+4.6
Regional Integration	41.9	29	-0.5
Economic Diversification	65.2	24	-4.5
Business & Competition Regulations	68.4	10	+2.8
Access to Banking Services	5.1	49	0.0
Labour Relations	50.0	25	0.0
Secure Employment Opportunities	25.8	46	+8.3
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	59.3	5	+26.2
INFRASTRUCTURE	27.8	48	+8.6
Transport Network	3.6	51	-0.3
Access to Energy	10.8	49	+3.0
Mobile Communications	51.8	49	+19.7
Internet	25.6	43	+3.6
Shipping & Postal Network	16.6	46	+2.3
Public Perception of Infrastructure	58.2	11	+23.2
RURAL ECONOMY	63.1	26	+1.3
Rural Land & Water Access	59.2	32	+0.1
Rural Market Access	54.1	18	-18.8
Rural Economy Support	66.1	28	+18.2
Rural Representation & Participation	73.1	23	+6.0

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	43.6	32	-9.8
PARTICIPATION	41.8	24	-14.0
Freedom of Association & Assembly	25.0	21	-12.5
Political Pluralism	43.7	20	-8.7
Civil Society Space	36.5	31	-26.1
Democratic Elections	9.2	49	-31.5
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	71.0	13	-10.9
Public Perception of Political Participation	65.7	16	+6.3
RIGHTS	55.0	20	-0.6
Personal Liberties	39.4	28	-7.6
Freedom of Expression & Belief	60.3	22	-14.9
Media Freedom	50.8	27	-18.6
Digital Freedom	56.7	26	+11.1
Protection against Discrimination	44.4	12	+11.1
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	78.3	12	+15.1
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	41.3	32	-15.6
Equal Political Power	47.4	23	-4.0
Equal Political Representation	21.6	48	-15.4
Equal Civil Liberties	65.6	20	-9.1
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	49.8	28	-24.5
Equal Access to Public Services	22.3	45	-30.9
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	41.0	29	-9.6
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	36.3	49	-8.8
Political Power & Representation of Women	34.0	47	-2.2
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	44.6	47	-11.2
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	34.0	42	-34.5
Access to Public Services for Women	11.8	49	-18.1
Laws on Violence against Women	60.0	42	0.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	33.4	31	+12.9

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	47.3	39	+5.7
HEALTH	51.3	42	+6.6
Access to Healthcare	27.3	41	+1.0
Access to Water & Sanitation	19.2	52	+6.4
Control of Communicable Diseases	64.5	47	+11.0
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	73.5	20	-1.7
Child & Maternal Health	47.0	53	+0.4
Health Quality	51.3	14	+7.1
Public Perception of Health Provision	76.2	3	+21.8
EDUCATION	36.6	42	+5.1
Equality in Education	38.0	36	+13.0
Education Enrolment	4.5	46	-2.6
Education Completion	15.4	28	+5.6
Human Resources in Education	89.0	14	+5.1
Education Quality	1.2	49	-0.7
Public Perception of Education Provision	71.7	7	+10.6
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	49.8	31	+0.9
Social Safety	22.6	39	-8.4
Poverty Reduction Policies	38.2	37	-1.9
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	68.6	13	+6.9
Decent Housing	58.2	35	+1.1
Food Security	68.2	20	-2.9
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	43.3	15	+11.2
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	51.3	28	+9.9
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	58.7	21	+9.9
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	51.2	25	+19.4
Air Quality	11.9	51	+6.3
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	66.7	17	+5.6
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	67.9	4	+8.0

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/54	CHANGE 2016-2025
44.2	38th	-5.2

TREND

- Increasing Improvement
- Slowing Improvement
- Warning Signs
- Bouncing Back
- Slowing Deterioration
- Increasing Deterioration
- No Change
- Not Classified

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	38.6	42	-11.2
SECURITY & SAFETY	42.1	51	-18.3
Absence of Armed Conflict	22.1	54	-40.5
Absence of Violence against Civilians	22.8	54	-36.5
Absence of Forced Migration	87.4	37	-2.7
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	47.5	34	-0.5
Absence of Crime	48.0	49	+3.5
Public Perception of Security & Safety	24.7	36	-33.2
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	40.1	32	-15.0
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	51.0	22	-10.3
Impartiality of the Judicial System	54.5	17	-35.7
Judicial Processes	42.9	30	-3.8
Equality before the Law	41.2	30	-2.4
Law Enforcement	31.3	34	-5.2
Property Rights	53.5	32	-4.6
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	6.4	36	-42.6
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	43.8	21	-6.9
Institutional Checks & Balances	49.3	16	-15.3
Absence of Undue Influence	49.1	16	-11.1
Civic Checks & Balances	57.4	19	+0.3
Disclosure of Public Records	31.6	30	+3.4
Accessibility of Public Records	54.7	5	+5.8
Public Perception of Accountability	21.0	36	-24.3
ANTI-CORRUPTION	28.3	39	-4.6
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	35.7	23	-6.3
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	29.1	38	+8.8
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	23.6	44	+0.6
Public Procurement Procedures	39.3	18	-0.4
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	23.7	43	+3.8
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	18.6	36	-34.1

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	44.9	41	-4.2
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	48.1	35	-3.2
Civil Registration	50.0	35	-12.5
Capacity of the Statistical System	58.1	20	+9.6
Effective Administration	51.5	24	+5.3
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	52.8	25	-8.3
Budgetary & Financial Management	56.9	34	-8.4
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	19.2	34	-4.9
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	38.3	39	-0.8
Regional Integration	32.7	35	-1.8
Economic Diversification	33.4	49	-1.7
Business & Competition Regulations	63.1	17	+17.1
Access to Banking Services	37.5	12	+17.6
Labour Relations	46.3	34	+0.8
Secure Employment Opportunities	49.0	28	+1.7
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	5.8	36	-39.6
INFRASTRUCTURE	39.4	29	-0.6
Transport Network	31.5	16	+12.3
Access to Energy	42.8	27	+10.3
Mobile Communications	72.3	34	+10.6
Internet	34.9	26	+8.9
Shipping & Postal Network	44.5	19	-9.8
Public Perception of Infrastructure	10.1	35	-35.9
RURAL ECONOMY	54.1	37	-12.1
Rural Land & Water Access	56.2	36	+1.3
Rural Market Access	16.2	37	-54.3
Rural Economy Support	72.0	22	+3.4
Rural Representation & Participation	71.8	25	+0.9

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	47.8	27	-5.4
PARTICIPATION	47.3	20	-12.1
Freedom of Association & Assembly	37.5	15	-12.5
Political Pluralism	39.9	24	-0.8
Civil Society Space	53.9	23	-30.5
Democratic Elections	44.4	20	-8.7
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	58.3	22	-7.6
Public Perception of Political Participation	49.7	27	-12.6
RIGHTS	42.6	28	-9.8
Personal Liberties	52.3	17	-4.3
Freedom of Expression & Belief	59.9	23	-2.5
Media Freedom	51.9	26	-5.9
Digital Freedom	53.4	27	-5.2
Protection against Discrimination	0.0	41	-22.2
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	38.1	33	-18.6
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	46.8	25	+0.7
Equal Political Power	36.7	32	-0.2
Equal Political Representation	45.3	22	+0.4
Equal Civil Liberties	75.1	7	+5.4
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	33.4	40	+1.9
Equal Access to Public Services	46.1	21	+1.1
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	44.3	28	-4.0
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	54.4	33	-0.6
Political Power & Representation of Women	43.9	38	+5.1
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	82.5	19	+3.7
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	34.7	41	-0.6
Access to Public Services for Women	56.1	15	0.0
Laws on Violence against Women	100.0	1	0.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	9.4	33	-11.6

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	45.4	42	-0.2
HEALTH	46.5	48	+0.8
Access to Healthcare	21.9	48	+6.1
Access to Water & Sanitation	54.5	24	+8.7
Control of Communicable Diseases	67.6	44	+23.1
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	74.7	18	-0.1
Child & Maternal Health	46.2	54	+5.0
Health Quality	41.7	26	0.0
Public Perception of Health Provision	19.2	35	-36.9
EDUCATION	45.2	35	+4.9
Equality in Education	45.0	29	+15.7
Education Enrolment	29.4	29	+9.3
Education Completion	79.7	5	+10.6
Human Resources in Education	.	.	.
Education Quality	36.0	33	+1.0
Public Perception of Education Provision	36.2	34	-11.8
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	45.4	37	-11.7
Social Safety	26.8	33	+1.2
Poverty Reduction Policies	46.5	29	-4.4
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	58.6	30	-0.8
Decent Housing	73.7	17	+3.1
Food Security	53.1	35	-22.2
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	14.0	36	-46.5
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	44.5	43	+5.3
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	55.2	28	+6.4
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	44.1	34	+8.3
Air Quality	47.6	29	+11.6
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	51.8	41	-3.6
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	23.7	49	+3.6

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/54	CHANGE 2016-2025
58.9	14th	+0.4

TREND

- Increasing Improvement
- Slowing Improvement
- Warning Signs
- Bouncing Back
- Slowing Deterioration
- Increasing Deterioration
- No Change
- Not Classified

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	64.9	7	+0.3
SECURITY & SAFETY	76.2	22	-2.3
Absence of Armed Conflict	99.1	21	+1.1
Absence of Violence against Civilians	83.6	24	+0.1
Absence of Forced Migration	59.7	49	+5.2
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	58.4	25	-13.9
Absence of Crime	80.2	4	-4.1
Public Perception of Security & Safety	.	.	.
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	60.5	12	-1.1
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	39.6	35	-8.3
Impartiality of the Judicial System	43.1	26	-0.9
Judicial Processes	78.0	3	-1.2
Equality before the Law	62.8	13	-1.0
Law Enforcement	91.5	1	+8.2
Property Rights	47.8	37	-3.4
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	.	.	.
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	46.4	17	+1.9
Institutional Checks & Balances	41.1	22	-4.1
Absence of Undue Influence	28.7	23	0.0
Civic Checks & Balances	46.4	26	-8.8
Disclosure of Public Records	56.7	6	+19.2
Accessibility of Public Records	59.1	3	+3.1
Public Perception of Accountability	.	.	.
ANTI-CORRUPTION	76.6	1	+2.6
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	67.9	1	+12.5
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	66.9	8	+2.6
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	78.7	3	+2.8
Public Procurement Procedures	83.3	1	-1.0
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	86.0	2	-3.9
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	.	.	.

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	63.7	11	+2.7
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	77.7	5	+6.3
Civil Registration	75.0	10	+12.5
Capacity of the Statistical System	69.1	6	+6.6
Effective Administration	75.8	1	+3.2
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	68.6	9	+4.9
Budgetary & Financial Management	100.0	1	+4.2
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	.	.	.
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	60.3	6	+1.7
Regional Integration	73.9	1	+6.1
Economic Diversification	69.3	17	-1.1
Business & Competition Regulations	82.9	4	+0.9
Access to Banking Services	5.4	48	-2.3
Labour Relations	72.9	5	-3.2
Secure Employment Opportunities	57.5	20	+10.2
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	.	.	.
INFRASTRUCTURE	46.2	20	+6.6
Transport Network	22.7	30	-10.8
Access to Energy	35.8	30	+22.0
Mobile Communications	79.7	21	+9.8
Internet	35.1	25	+3.2
Shipping & Postal Network	57.5	8	+8.3
Public Perception of Infrastructure	.	.	.
RURAL ECONOMY	70.4	15	-4.1
Rural Land & Water Access	86.0	2	-0.6
Rural Market Access	43.2	31	-21.4
Rural Economy Support	83.1	6	+6.5
Rural Representation & Participation	69.3	30	-0.7

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	42.0	35	-4.9
PARTICIPATION	31.7	35	-3.2
Freedom of Association & Assembly	0.0	42	0.0
Political Pluralism	25.4	39	-1.8
Civil Society Space	36.3	32	-4.6
Democratic Elections	40.7	23	-5.9
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	56.2	25	-3.6
Public Perception of Political Participation	.	.	.
RIGHTS	31.5	40	-5.8
Personal Liberties	36.5	34	-7.2
Freedom of Expression & Belief	29.2	45	-6.5
Media Freedom	29.7	49	-12.6
Digital Freedom	39.5	38	-3.3
Protection against Discrimination	22.2	24	0.0
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	.	.	.
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	26.7	48	-6.4
Equal Political Power	18.2	51	-1.8
Equal Political Representation	32.7	38	-9.2
Equal Civil Liberties	34.9	43	-8.9
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	20.4	47	-10.3
Equal Access to Public Services	27.3	41	-1.9
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	.	.	.
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	78.0	5	-4.4
Political Power & Representation of Women	80.5	2	-8.3
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	85.5	16	-10.3
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	72.0	4	+2.4
Access to Public Services for Women	52.1	20	-5.7
Laws on Violence against Women	100.0	1	0.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	.	.	.

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	65.1	9	+3.6
HEALTH	68.5	9	+3.8
Access to Healthcare	80.7	2	-1.4
Access to Water & Sanitation	49.1	29	+6.4
Control of Communicable Diseases	95.5	3	+4.2
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	69.3	31	-4.7
Child & Maternal Health	73.7	22	+7.7
Health Quality	42.9	25	+10.8
Public Perception of Health Provision	.	.	.
EDUCATION	61.2	13	+1.3
Equality in Education	66.8	9	-6.7
Education Enrolment	46.4	15	+13.4
Education Completion	42.1	18	0.0
Human Resources in Education	88.7	15	+4.9
Education Quality	61.9	10	-4.9
Public Perception of Education Provision	.	.	.
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	65.0	8	+7.2
Social Safety	45.2	17	-7.2
Poverty Reduction Policies	75.6	6	+3.7
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	69.6	11	+5.7
Decent Housing	76.5	12	+27.6
Food Security	57.9	33	+5.9
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	.	.	.
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	65.6	8	+2.0
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	78.6	4	-0.8
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	96.7	1	-3.3
Air Quality	40.7	37	+4.8
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	58.2	25	+2.6
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	54.1	15	+7.0

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/54	CHANGE 2016-2025
59.1	13th	-0.3

TREND

- Increasing Improvement
- Slowing Improvement
- Warning Signs
- Bouncing Back
- Slowing Deterioration
- Increasing Deterioration
- No Change
- Not Classified

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	62.0	9	-1.5
SECURITY & SAFETY	86.9	2	-2.9
Absence of Armed Conflict	100.0	1	0.0
Absence of Violence against Civilians	93.8	7	-6.2
Absence of Forced Migration	96.7	10	+3.5
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	98.0	1	0.0
Absence of Crime	93.9	1	+1.0
Public Perception of Security & Safety	39.0	25	-15.8
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	64.4	7	-0.1
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	77.4	10	+1.3
Impartiality of the Judicial System	46.2	23	+1.2
Judicial Processes	76.8	4	0.0
Equality before the Law	100.0	1	0.0
Law Enforcement	25.0	42	0.0
Property Rights	89.0	3	0.0
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	36.4	20	-3.3
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	50.6	12	+1.1
Institutional Checks & Balances	84.4	1	-3.6
Absence of Undue Influence	62.5	6	0.0
Civic Checks & Balances	64.3	14	0.0
Disclosure of Public Records	25.0	38	+12.5
Accessibility of Public Records	19.3	41	-3.5
Public Perception of Accountability	48.1	17	+1.3
ANTI-CORRUPTION	46.0	19	-4.1
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	8.3	47	-8.4
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	72.8	2	+1.3
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	63.7	7	-1.3
Public Procurement Procedures	25.0	30	0.0
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	60.0	9	0.0
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	46.1	22	-16.1

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	46.8	37	-0.1
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	47.3	36	-5.2
Civil Registration	62.5	28	+37.5
Capacity of the Statistical System	51.9	27	+12.3
Effective Administration	46.2	30	-4.8
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	34.0	44	-13.8
Budgetary & Financial Management	55.6	37	-9.7
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	33.6	23	-52.5
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	52.5	18	+7.9
Regional Integration	31.0	39	+13.3
Economic Diversification	66.9	21	+28.2
Business & Competition Regulations	52.6	30	-1.9
Access to Banking Services	30.4	19	+0.2
Labour Relations	75.0	3	0.0
Secure Employment Opportunities	68.6	17	+0.1
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	42.7	12	+15.2
INFRASTRUCTURE	38.1	33	+1.8
Transport Network	25.0	25	-1.4
Access to Energy	42.5	28	+7.3
Mobile Communications	72.3	34	+6.7
Internet	27.4	41	-3.8
Shipping & Postal Network	1.8	53	0.0
Public Perception of Infrastructure	59.6	9	+1.7
RURAL ECONOMY	49.4	39	-4.7
Rural Land & Water Access	51.8	40	-2.3
Rural Market Access	.	.	.
Rural Economy Support	47.5	34	+9.0
Rural Representation & Participation	49.0	40	-20.6

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	68.0	7	+1.1
PARTICIPATION	67.1	7	-4.3
Freedom of Association & Assembly	87.5	1	0.0
Political Pluralism	60.9	9	-5.0
Civil Society Space	90.4	3	-0.9
Democratic Elections	54.4	15	-7.6
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	57.4	23	-3.8
Public Perception of Political Participation	51.7	24	-9.0
RIGHTS	74.2	6	+0.9
Personal Liberties	73.2	7	0.0
Freedom of Expression & Belief	91.9	4	-1.7
Media Freedom	70.1	10	+5.7
Digital Freedom	89.8	2	+3.2
Protection against Discrimination	33.3	17	0.0
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	86.6	6	-2.0
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	58.2	15	+3.2
Equal Political Power	49.9	15	-2.2
Equal Political Representation	71.5	4	+13.4
Equal Civil Liberties	76.0	6	+3.4
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	52.0	27	+5.6
Equal Access to Public Services	41.0	26	+0.5
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	58.5	18	-1.6
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	72.8	9	+5.0
Political Power & Representation of Women	58.1	17	+7.0
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	90.9	6	+5.0
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	48.8	25	0.0
Access to Public Services for Women	65.5	11	0.0
Laws on Violence against Women	100.0	1	0.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	73.3	9	+17.5

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	59.4	15	-0.8
HEALTH	60.9	25	-5.9
Access to Healthcare	68.2	8	-1.8
Access to Water & Sanitation	58.4	17	+9.7
Control of Communicable Diseases	91.1	8	-0.1
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	67.6	33	+2.3
Child & Maternal Health	87.0	6	+5.2
Health Quality	10.0	52	-23.3
Public Perception of Health Provision	44.3	26	-33.1
EDUCATION	56.6	23	-3.1
Equality in Education	46.4	27	+1.0
Education Enrolment	62.1	5	+4.2
Education Completion	.	.	.
Human Resources in Education	.	.	.
Education Quality	.	.	.
Public Perception of Education Provision	61.4	14	-14.3
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	52.9	22	+2.4
Social Safety	41.7	20	+16.7
Poverty Reduction Policies	55.1	20	-0.3
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	55.5	35	-7.8
Decent Housing	52.1	43	+0.1
Food Security	61.4	27	+0.2
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	51.6	9	+5.7
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	67.2	5	+3.2
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	63.5	16	0.0
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	.	.	.
Air Quality	66.3	17	+11.6
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	76.7	8	+3.4
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	62.5	9	-2.1

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/54	CHANGE 2016-2025
63.6	7th	+1.8

TREND

- Increasing Improvement
- Slowing Improvement
- Warning Signs
- Bouncing Back
- Slowing Deterioration
- Increasing Deterioration
- No Change
- Not Classified

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	66.1	5	+0.2
SECURITY & SAFETY	77.7	19	-2.8
Absence of Armed Conflict	98.7	24	+0.7
Absence of Violence against Civilians	84.3	22	-5.9
Absence of Forced Migration	93.7	16	+2.6
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	62.8	19	-1.0
Absence of Crime	66.8	21	-5.9
Public Perception of Security & Safety	59.9	10	-7.3
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	67.2	6	-1.5
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	77.3	11	-0.9
Impartiality of the Judicial System	52.5	19	-17.5
Judicial Processes	66.7	7	-0.2
Equality before the Law	66.0	11	+3.4
Law Enforcement	81.2	2	+4.6
Property Rights	74.4	12	-5.5
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	52.3	12	+5.4
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	55.3	10	+0.2
Institutional Checks & Balances	58.3	12	-14.5
Absence of Undue Influence	67.6	5	0.0
Civic Checks & Balances	56.5	20	-7.3
Disclosure of Public Records	39.9	18	+5.7
Accessibility of Public Records	53.0	8	+12.2
Public Perception of Accountability	56.4	10	+4.9
ANTI-CORRUPTION	64.0	4	+4.8
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	58.0	5	+12.5
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	67.4	7	-5.6
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	62.6	9	-2.3
Public Procurement Procedures	55.3	7	-4.1
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	65.1	8	+9.8
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	75.7	2	+18.5

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	63.4	12	+5.8
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	65.3	13	-1.5
Civil Registration	75.0	10	-12.5
Capacity of the Statistical System	70.8	5	+24.2
Effective Administration	69.6	6	+3.3
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	77.8	5	-2.8
Budgetary & Financial Management	70.8	20	-9.8
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	28.0	29	-11.2
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	59.5	7	+6.8
Regional Integration	62.5	10	+14.2
Economic Diversification	79.7	10	-1.9
Business & Competition Regulations	65.9	12	-6.2
Access to Banking Services	44.9	11	+24.8
Labour Relations	56.5	18	+2.2
Secure Employment Opportunities	57.3	21	+15.5
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	49.9	10	-1.0
INFRASTRUCTURE	52.5	14	+6.6
Transport Network	36.1	12	+8.2
Access to Energy	53.9	17	+8.3
Mobile Communications	85.0	11	+21.3
Internet	31.6	32	+0.2
Shipping & Postal Network	40.4	22	+4.9
Public Perception of Infrastructure	68.1	6	-3.3
RURAL ECONOMY	76.1	6	+11.1
Rural Land & Water Access	79.0	12	+19.4
Rural Market Access	64.9	12	-17.7
Rural Economy Support	76.4	17	+29.9
Rural Representation & Participation	84.1	5	+12.6

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	66.0	9	-1.3
PARTICIPATION	66.2	9	+2.1
Freedom of Association & Assembly	50.0	11	-12.5
Political Pluralism	69.4	6	+19.7
Civil Society Space	72.6	14	-17.3
Democratic Elections	69.8	7	+0.6
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	82.3	3	+5.4
Public Perception of Political Participation	53.2	23	+16.5
RIGHTS	63.7	13	-6.3
Personal Liberties	72.2	9	-1.2
Freedom of Expression & Belief	87.6	7	-6.1
Media Freedom	65.2	12	-10.7
Digital Freedom	48.0	30	-28.3
Protection against Discrimination	22.2	24	0.0
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	87.2	5	+8.6
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	65.0	7	-1.6
Equal Political Power	59.1	7	-0.9
Equal Political Representation	73.6	2	+16.2
Equal Civil Liberties	71.9	13	-12.7
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	81.6	4	+3.7
Equal Access to Public Services	54.1	14	-11.9
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	49.4	24	-4.2
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	68.9	16	+0.3
Political Power & Representation of Women	47.2	34	-1.5
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	69.9	35	+1.6
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	61.8	12	+1.5
Access to Public Services for Women	63.5	12	0.0
Laws on Violence against Women	100.0	1	0.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	71.2	11	+0.2

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	58.8	17	+2.3
HEALTH	63.2	20	+0.5
Access to Healthcare	49.8	23	+4.5
Access to Water & Sanitation	61.3	15	+9.9
Control of Communicable Diseases	88.8	13	+6.1
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	73.3	22	-2.5
Child & Maternal Health	72.4	24	+4.0
Health Quality	39.2	29	-13.7
Public Perception of Health Provision	57.8	13	-4.7
EDUCATION	54.9	25	+5.1
Equality in Education	73.9	4	+7.1
Education Enrolment	25.1	34	+3.9
Education Completion	34.9	20	+5.1
Human Resources in Education	92.1	11	+0.1
Education Quality	38.3	31	-0.1
Public Perception of Education Provision	65.1	12	+14.3
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	62.0	12	+2.1
Social Safety	29.8	31	-7.1
Poverty Reduction Policies	54.2	21	+4.2
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	73.7	5	+9.2
Decent Housing	72.0	22	-1.4
Food Security	85.4	5	+9.2
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	56.8	5	-1.7
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	55.3	23	+1.7
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	58.7	21	-7.2
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	58.6	14	+6.2
Air Quality	47.8	28	+6.4
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	67.6	14	+0.3
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	43.6	28	+2.4

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/54	CHANGE 2016-2025
78.6	1st	+8.3

TREND

- Increasing Improvement
- Slowing Improvement
- Warning Signs
- Bouncing Back
- Slowing Deterioration
- Increasing Deterioration
- No Change
- Not Classified

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	79.9	1	+12.0
SECURITY & SAFETY	87.7	1	+0.8
Absence of Armed Conflict	100.0	1	0.0
Absence of Violence against Civilians	100.0	1	+6.2
Absence of Forced Migration	95.0	14	+0.4
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	76.5	3	0.0
Absence of Crime	66.9	20	-3.0
Public Perception of Security & Safety	.	.	.
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	83.2	1	+4.9
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	95.1	1	+10.7
Impartiality of the Judicial System	86.5	4	+16.3
Judicial Processes	100.0	1	+10.7
Equality before the Law	100.0	1	0.0
Law Enforcement	36.0	28	-7.9
Property Rights	81.7	8	0.0
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	.	.	.
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	72.0	1	+16.1
Institutional Checks & Balances	83.7	2	+0.7
Absence of Undue Influence	100.0	1	+37.5
Civic Checks & Balances	72.9	8	+14.7
Disclosure of Public Records	50.0	10	+12.5
Accessibility of Public Records	53.3	7	+14.8
Public Perception of Accountability	.	.	.
ANTI-CORRUPTION	76.6	1	+26.3
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	66.7	3	+50.0
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	98.0	1	+23.1
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	88.9	1	+15.7
Public Procurement Procedures	37.5	21	+25.0
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	91.9	1	+17.7
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	.	.	.

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	72.1	3	+6.8
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	80.0	1	+15.6
Civil Registration	100.0	1	+50.0
Capacity of the Statistical System	68.5	8	+13.8
Effective Administration	75.5	2	+11.1
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	75.2	7	-8.1
Budgetary & Financial Management	80.6	11	+11.2
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	.	.	.
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	59.5	7	+1.9
Regional Integration	27.3	43	-26.9
Economic Diversification	56.9	34	+2.1
Business & Competition Regulations	55.6	27	+3.7
Access to Banking Services	94.9	1	-0.5
Labour Relations	62.8	12	+31.1
Secure Employment Opportunities	.	.	.
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	.	.	.
INFRASTRUCTURE	76.7	4	+2.7
Transport Network	93.5	2	-3.6
Access to Energy	100.0	1	0.0
Mobile Communications	86.3	8	+2.0
Internet	75.8	1	+13.7
Shipping & Postal Network	28.1	32	+1.4
Public Perception of Infrastructure	.	.	.
RURAL ECONOMY	.	.	.
Rural Land & Water Access	.	.	.
Rural Market Access	.	.	.
Rural Economy Support	.	.	.
Rural Representation & Participation	.	.	.

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	80.9	1	+9.2
PARTICIPATION	83.5	1	+15.6
Freedom of Association & Assembly	87.5	1	+25.0
Political Pluralism	61.9	8	+8.8
Civil Society Space	91.1	2	+8.1
Democratic Elections	85.3	1	+17.8
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	91.7	1	+18.4
Public Perception of Political Participation	.	.	.
RIGHTS	81.0	3	+8.0
Personal Liberties	72.6	8	+5.6
Freedom of Expression & Belief	93.8	2	+5.1
Media Freedom	81.5	3	-3.0
Digital Freedom	90.7	1	+10.5
Protection against Discrimination	66.7	3	+22.3
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	.	.	.
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	81.1	1	+6.8
Equal Political Power	54.5	12	-5.1
Equal Political Representation	66.6	5	+5.0
Equal Civil Liberties	93.0	1	+6.8
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	96.9	1	+16.8
Equal Access to Public Services	94.5	1	+10.3
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	.	.	.
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	77.9	6	+6.1
Political Power & Representation of Women	69.4	7	+9.2
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	92.5	4	+2.3
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	82.9	2	+17.0
Access to Public Services for Women	84.9	6	+2.5
Laws on Violence against Women	60.0	42	0.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	.	.	.

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	81.6	1	+5.3
HEALTH	81.9	1	+5.6
Access to Healthcare	80.4	3	+1.3
Access to Water & Sanitation	98.3	2	+1.7
Control of Communicable Diseases	94.0	4	-2.0
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	60.3	45	+2.4
Child & Maternal Health	98.6	1	+0.9
Health Quality	60.0	9	+29.6
Public Perception of Health Provision	.	.	.
EDUCATION	77.7	2	-4.8
Equality in Education	78.8	1	+0.6
Education Enrolment	48.1	13	-24.6
Education Completion	.	.	.
Human Resources in Education	96.8	4	-2.0
Education Quality	87.0	2	+6.9
Public Perception of Education Provision	.	.	.
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	84.8	1	+4.4
Social Safety	91.7	1	0.0
Poverty Reduction Policies	90.6	2	+4.2
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	77.1	2	+4.0
Decent Housing	73.7	17	+9.5
Food Security	91.0	3	+4.2
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	.	.	.
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	81.9	1	+15.8
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	88.9	1	+22.2
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	.	.	.
Air Quality	99.8	1	+0.2
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	54.1	34	-0.6
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	84.7	2	+41.3

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/54	CHANGE 2016-2025
53.0	23rd	+2.1

TREND

- Increasing Improvement
- Slowing Improvement
- Warning Signs
- Bouncing Back
- Slowing Deterioration
- Increasing Deterioration
- No Change
- Not Classified

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	54.9	19	-0.7
SECURITY & SAFETY	78.9	14	-2.9
Absence of Armed Conflict	99.2	20	+1.2
Absence of Violence against Civilians	91.1	11	-1.4
Absence of Forced Migration	92.9	19	-0.9
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	60.7	22	-5.9
Absence of Crime	63.1	28	-5.5
Public Perception of Security & Safety	66.2	7	-5.4
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	51.5	20	+1.3
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	59.9	18	+5.6
Impartiality of the Judicial System	56.7	14	+1.6
Judicial Processes	49.0	24	+1.9
Equality before the Law	56.4	17	+3.1
Law Enforcement	41.1	22	+12.2
Property Rights	52.8	34	-4.7
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	44.9	13	-10.6
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	48.8	14	+3.0
Institutional Checks & Balances	46.6	18	+3.9
Absence of Undue Influence	55.6	11	-8.3
Civic Checks & Balances	65.5	13	+11.9
Disclosure of Public Records	31.3	31	+5.1
Accessibility of Public Records	35.6	20	-1.0
Public Perception of Accountability	58.1	6	+6.5
ANTI-CORRUPTION	40.4	26	-4.3
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	50.9	9	-9.8
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	47.2	23	+21.6
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	34.1	32	+3.1
Public Procurement Procedures	24.6	36	-31.6
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	39.2	32	+13.2
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	46.2	21	-22.5

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	46.0	38	+1.3
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	51.0	30	-6.2
Civil Registration	75.0	10	0.0
Capacity of the Statistical System	49.6	30	+19.0
Effective Administration	57.3	18	+3.8
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	33.0	45	-1.5
Budgetary & Financial Management	62.5	25	-9.7
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	28.4	27	-49.1
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	42.8	34	-0.6
Regional Integration	49.0	19	+16.5
Economic Diversification	68.4	18	-18.9
Business & Competition Regulations	53.2	28	-1.7
Access to Banking Services	17.0	40	+9.5
Labour Relations	49.1	32	-10.8
Secure Employment Opportunities	32.6	40	+5.4
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	30.3	23	-4.4
INFRASTRUCTURE	30.6	43	+6.5
Transport Network	5.8	48	-7.0
Access to Energy	16.8	46	+8.1
Mobile Communications	81.1	20	+32.7
Internet	30.1	37	+27.0
Shipping & Postal Network	19.3	42	+1.5
Public Perception of Infrastructure	30.4	25	-23.4
RURAL ECONOMY	59.6	30	+5.4
Rural Land & Water Access	64.4	25	+13.7
Rural Market Access	37.8	33	-19.4
Rural Economy Support	68.2	26	+4.4
Rural Representation & Participation	68.1	31	+22.9

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	62.9	12	+1.5
PARTICIPATION	56.3	17	+1.1
Freedom of Association & Assembly	25.0	21	0.0
Political Pluralism	48.7	15	+8.9
Civil Society Space	70.3	15	-1.0
Democratic Elections	45.6	18	-12.0
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	79.5	4	+21.9
Public Perception of Political Participation	68.6	7	-11.1
RIGHTS	67.5	11	-6.2
Personal Liberties	61.5	14	-7.7
Freedom of Expression & Belief	88.8	6	-2.5
Media Freedom	60.9	16	-7.9
Digital Freedom	77.5	11	-4.2
Protection against Discrimination	44.4	12	0.0
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	71.7	16	-14.9
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	61.6	12	+5.6
Equal Political Power	54.1	13	+1.9
Equal Political Representation	60.6	9	-0.2
Equal Civil Liberties	67.7	16	+18.9
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	72.1	12	+14.9
Equal Access to Public Services	45.9	22	-9.5
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	69.0	8	+7.3
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	66.2	20	+5.4
Political Power & Representation of Women	63.7	11	+10.5
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	81.8	22	-0.2
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	61.0	13	-14.5
Access to Public Services for Women	41.5	29	-5.4
Laws on Violence against Women	100.0	1	+40.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	49.3	26	+2.3

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	48.4	36	+6.7
HEALTH	53.4	36	+4.0
Access to Healthcare	36.3	36	-5.4
Access to Water & Sanitation	39.1	41	+8.2
Control of Communicable Diseases	75.4	34	+30.3
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	68.8	32	-3.0
Child & Maternal Health	67.4	33	+10.7
Health Quality	41.7	26	-2.9
Public Perception of Health Provision	45.3	23	-9.8
EDUCATION	59.2	17	+13.1
Equality in Education	57.3	18	+6.4
Education Enrolment	66.8	4	+33.6
Education Completion	50.5	14	+4.1
Human Resources in Education	68.2	32	+14.5
Education Quality	41.4	30	+11.1
Public Perception of Education Provision	70.8	9	+8.5
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	44.9	38	+3.1
Social Safety	18.5	45	-4.1
Poverty Reduction Policies	38.1	38	+3.9
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	61.8	22	+3.6
Decent Housing	70.7	25	+26.1
Food Security	40.9	43	-2.0
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	39.6	18	-9.1
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	36.2	48	+6.7
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	53.2	31	+6.4
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	27.0	40	-1.9
Air Quality	16.5	50	+5.4
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	56.6	29	+21.4
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	27.7	44	+2.2

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/54	CHANGE 2016-2025
26.6	53rd	+5.0

TREND

- Increasing Improvement
- Slowing Improvement
- Warning Signs
- Bouncing Back
- Slowing Deterioration
- Increasing Deterioration
- No Change
- Not Classified

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	24.8	51	+5.8
SECURITY & SAFETY	36.6	53	-11.0
Absence of Armed Conflict	28.0	53	-23.9
Absence of Violence against Civilians	34.3	50	-10.7
Absence of Forced Migration	34.3	52	-15.9
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	22.3	50	-5.4
Absence of Crime	64.2	27	+0.9
Public Perception of Security & Safety	.	.	.
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	28.6	46	+14.5
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	45.9	29	+4.2
Impartiality of the Judicial System	11.4	51	-4.7
Judicial Processes	50.8	20	+35.9
Equality before the Law	0.0	48	0.0
Law Enforcement	50.0	14	+50.0
Property Rights	13.2	52	+1.2
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	.	.	.
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	20.1	45	+10.3
Institutional Checks & Balances	20.5	44	-1.9
Absence of Undue Influence	3.7	41	+3.7
Civic Checks & Balances	40.3	38	+16.9
Disclosure of Public Records	22.8	39	+19.8
Accessibility of Public Records	13.2	42	+12.8
Public Perception of Accountability	.	.	.
ANTI-CORRUPTION	14.0	53	+9.6
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	12.5	42	+12.5
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	23.1	47	+11.8
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	14.5	53	+3.9
Public Procurement Procedures	0.0	50	0.0
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	20.0	46	+20.0
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	.	.	.

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	23.9	53	+0.1
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	30.8	50	+19.3
Civil Registration	12.5	52	+12.5
Capacity of the Statistical System	34.2	44	+28.5
Effective Administration	25.2	48	+9.6
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	30.6	47	+13.9
Budgetary & Financial Management	51.4	43	+32.0
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	.	.	.
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	18.1	53	-3.9
Regional Integration	18.6	50	-10.0
Economic Diversification	26.2	52	-8.2
Business & Competition Regulations	12.7	53	+9.1
Access to Banking Services	.	.	.
Labour Relations	0.0	52	-12.5
Secure Employment Opportunities	32.9	39	+1.8
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	.	.	.
INFRASTRUCTURE	28.1	45	+7.4
Transport Network	3.3	52	-0.7
Access to Energy	26.8	39	+1.2
Mobile Communications	65.1	43	+19.3
Internet	31.6	32	+10.9
Shipping & Postal Network	13.8	49	+6.4
Public Perception of Infrastructure	.	.	.
RURAL ECONOMY	18.6	45	-22.4
Rural Land & Water Access	0.0	45	-52.3
Rural Market Access	.	.	.
Rural Economy Support	31.2	41	-15.1
Rural Representation & Participation	24.5	42	0.0

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	25.3	50	+3.8
PARTICIPATION	31.7	35	+10.5
Freedom of Association & Assembly	25.0	21	+25.0
Political Pluralism	17.7	46	-2.4
Civil Society Space	35.2	34	-3.4
Democratic Elections	27.3	34	+24.0
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	53.2	26	+9.1
Public Perception of Political Participation	.	.	.
RIGHTS	24.9	50	+1.1
Personal Liberties	18.2	46	+5.1
Freedom of Expression & Belief	19.3	49	+0.4
Media Freedom	45.4	35	+2.1
Digital Freedom	41.9	37	-1.8
Protection against Discrimination	0.0	41	0.0
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	.	.	.
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	28.9	45	+4.1
Equal Political Power	42.7	29	+2.8
Equal Political Representation	33.0	37	+1.4
Equal Civil Liberties	34.7	44	+5.7
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	20.1	48	+8.8
Equal Access to Public Services	14.2	50	+1.9
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	.	.	.
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	15.5	54	-0.6
Political Power & Representation of Women	10.0	54	-6.3
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	28.0	54	+3.8
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	14.0	54	+1.5
Access to Public Services for Women	5.7	52	-1.6
Laws on Violence against Women	20.0	51	0.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	.	.	.

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	32.5	52	+10.5
HEALTH	53.6	35	+6.1
Access to Healthcare	35.9	37	+11.4
Access to Water & Sanitation	45.8	35	+9.4
Control of Communicable Diseases	70.4	41	+16.8
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	93.3	1	-2.1
Child & Maternal Health	52.4	46	+6.8
Health Quality	23.8	46	-5.4
Public Perception of Health Provision	.	.	.
EDUCATION	11.4	53	+10.6
Equality in Education	6.1	54	+4.4
Education Enrolment	.	.	.
Education Completion	.	.	.
Human Resources in Education	.	.	.
Education Quality	16.7	46	+16.7
Public Perception of Education Provision	.	.	.
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	33.5	51	+17.2
Social Safety	16.7	48	+16.7
Poverty Reduction Policies	19.8	51	+14.2
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	46.6	44	+12.1
Decent Housing	53.7	40	+33.7
Food Security	30.6	51	+9.0
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	.	.	.
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	31.7	52	+8.4
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	16.3	53	+9.2
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	.	.	.
Air Quality	48.5	27	+4.2
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	50.5	43	+20.3
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	11.6	54	0.0

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/54	CHANGE 2016-2025
66.6	5th	-0.4

TREND

- Increasing Improvement
- Slowing Improvement
- Warning Signs
- Bouncing Back
- Slowing Deterioration
- Increasing Deterioration
- No Change
- Not Classified

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	60.8	11	-3.8
SECURITY & SAFETY	64.8	42	-0.8
Absence of Armed Conflict	97.3	29	-1.4
Absence of Violence against Civilians	78.7	34	+5.6
Absence of Forced Migration	98.8	1	-0.5
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	67.4	14	-6.0
Absence of Crime	16.9	54	-3.6
Public Perception of Security & Safety	29.9	33	+1.2
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	64.0	9	-5.2
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	81.1	5	-0.4
Impartiality of the Judicial System	94.8	1	-3.3
Judicial Processes	65.5	8	-7.8
Equality before the Law	55.5	18	-3.3
Law Enforcement	45.1	19	-3.6
Property Rights	78.8	10	-4.7
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	27.6	31	-13.1
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	67.6	3	+2.4
Institutional Checks & Balances	80.2	5	-1.3
Absence of Undue Influence	59.3	7	+8.4
Civic Checks & Balances	85.2	2	+2.4
Disclosure of Public Records	78.8	1	+10.4
Accessibility of Public Records	73.6	1	+5.7
Public Perception of Accountability	28.4	33	-11.2
ANTI-CORRUPTION	46.7	15	-11.5
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	58.0	5	-12.5
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	53.3	18	-5.4
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	42.3	22	-8.0
Public Procurement Procedures	38.9	19	-10.9
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	55.1	15	-11.5
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	32.3	29	-20.8

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	67.7	4	-0.5
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	73.4	8	-3.7
Civil Registration	50.0	35	-25.0
Capacity of the Statistical System	68.8	7	+2.5
Effective Administration	70.0	5	-0.5
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	92.4	1	+2.2
Budgetary & Financial Management	94.4	2	+2.7
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	65.0	12	-4.0
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	66.4	2	-0.8
Regional Integration	49.2	18	+4.1
Economic Diversification	94.9	2	-4.5
Business & Competition Regulations	88.9	1	-1.8
Access to Banking Services	57.4	4	+2.8
Labour Relations	69.1	8	+10.8
Secure Employment Opportunities	90.5	4	-1.4
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	14.6	33	-16.1
INFRASTRUCTURE	63.2	7	+3.0
Transport Network	49.8	6	-4.4
Access to Energy	88.5	9	+4.4
Mobile Communications	96.3	2	+8.1
Internet	67.6	2	+31.2
Shipping & Postal Network	52.9	11	-0.3
Public Perception of Infrastructure	24.3	30	-20.8
RURAL ECONOMY	.	.	.
Rural Land & Water Access	.	.	.
Rural Market Access	.	.	.
Rural Economy Support	.	.	.
Rural Representation & Participation	.	.	.

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	73.7	5	+2.6
PARTICIPATION	77.8	4	+9.0
Freedom of Association & Assembly	87.5	1	+25.0
Political Pluralism	89.5	1	+20.8
Civil Society Space	77.2	12	+6.0
Democratic Elections	84.3	3	+3.9
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	78.4	5	+2.5
Public Perception of Political Participation	49.7	27	-4.5
RIGHTS	82.4	2	+1.6
Personal Liberties	79.3	3	+2.9
Freedom of Expression & Belief	93.3	3	-0.7
Media Freedom	86.6	1	+3.9
Digital Freedom	82.4	8	-2.5
Protection against Discrimination	88.9	1	0.0
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	64.2	21	+6.1
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	65.0	7	+0.9
Equal Political Power	64.7	4	-7.5
Equal Political Representation	79.7	1	+3.6
Equal Civil Liberties	72.1	11	+0.9
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	58.5	23	-0.6
Equal Access to Public Services	51.5	18	+12.1
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	63.5	12	-2.9
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	69.6	15	-1.0
Political Power & Representation of Women	77.3	3	+7.0
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	82.4	20	-5.9
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	45.5	30	-10.5
Access to Public Services for Women	47.9	23	+8.8
Laws on Violence against Women	100.0	1	0.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	64.2	18	-5.9

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	64.3	10	0.0
HEALTH	69.3	7	+0.7
Access to Healthcare	74.3	5	+7.2
Access to Water & Sanitation	72.7	10	+0.8
Control of Communicable Diseases	82.0	23	-0.9
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	71.6	26	+4.8
Child & Maternal Health	84.8	8	+0.1
Health Quality	50.0	15	-2.9
Public Perception of Health Provision	50.1	20	-3.5
EDUCATION	60.1	15	+3.4
Equality in Education	39.1	34	-5.2
Education Enrolment	47.5	14	+1.9
Education Completion	94.6	2	+6.6
Human Resources in Education	.	.	.
Education Quality	57.1	13	+9.4
Public Perception of Education Provision	62.1	13	+4.4
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	61.8	13	-6.4
Social Safety	60.7	7	-4.2
Poverty Reduction Policies	65.2	10	-8.8
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	42.5	49	-3.8
Decent Housing	79.4	8	-2.8
Food Security	83.1	9	-5.7
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	39.6	18	-13.3
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	66.0	6	+2.4
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	85.7	2	-1.6
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	51.8	23	+6.0
Air Quality	87.4	8	+4.6
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	59.8	23	+5.4
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	45.2	25	-2.7

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/54	CHANGE 2016-2025
20.4	54th	+0.5

TREND

- Increasing Improvement
- Slowing Improvement
- Warning Signs
- Bouncing Back
- Slowing Deterioration
- Increasing Deterioration
- No Change
- Not Classified

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	19.5	54	-0.8
SECURITY & SAFETY	38.6	52	-3.5
Absence of Armed Conflict	58.7	48	-9.6
Absence of Violence against Civilians	38.9	47	-4.4
Absence of Forced Migration	36.3	51	+14.5
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	9.2	53	-15.3
Absence of Crime	49.8	48	-3.0
Public Perception of Security & Safety	.	.	.
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	19.8	51	+4.0
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	50.8	23	+17.6
Impartiality of the Judicial System	20.2	45	-13.6
Judicial Processes	21.9	47	+11.8
Equality before the Law	0.0	48	0.0
Law Enforcement	0.0	52	0.0
Property Rights	25.8	49	+8.2
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	.	.	.
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	12.8	50	+1.3
Institutional Checks & Balances	16.9	48	+1.0
Absence of Undue Influence	0.0	46	0.0
Civic Checks & Balances	24.2	48	-1.5
Disclosure of Public Records	12.5	47	0.0
Accessibility of Public Records	10.5	47	+7.0
Public Perception of Accountability	.	.	.
ANTI-CORRUPTION	6.9	54	-4.7
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	0.0	52	-16.1
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	19.4	50	+1.4
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	15.1	52	+3.6
Public Procurement Procedures	0.0	50	-12.5
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	0.0	53	0.0
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	.	.	.

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	13.6	54	-1.4
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	18.5	54	-3.7
Civil Registration	50.0	35	+12.5
Capacity of the Statistical System	16.3	54	-15.4
Effective Administration	7.3	54	-7.9
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	12.1	52	+0.9
Budgetary & Financial Management	6.9	53	-8.4
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	.	.	.
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	13.7	54	-0.5
Regional Integration	17.9	51	+1.4
Economic Diversification	22.5	53	+10.2
Business & Competition Regulations	16.3	51	-3.5
Access to Banking Services	0.3	51	-1.7
Labour Relations	12.5	48	-12.5
Secure Employment Opportunities	12.7	50	+3.3
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	.	.	.
INFRASTRUCTURE	9.6	54	+5.9
Transport Network	0.1	54	-0.1
Access to Energy	0.6	54	0.0
Mobile Communications	37.3	54	+23.8
Internet	0.2	54	-0.3
Shipping & Postal Network	.	.	.
Public Perception of Infrastructure	.	.	.
RURAL ECONOMY	12.4	46	-7.6
Rural Land & Water Access	13.0	43	-15.5
Rural Market Access	.	.	.
Rural Economy Support	24.4	45	-7.2
Rural Representation & Participation	0.0	46	0.0

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	21.7	51	+0.5
PARTICIPATION	10.4	52	-2.2
Freedom of Association & Assembly	12.5	30	-12.5
Political Pluralism	5.4	52	-4.4
Civil Society Space	21.0	43	+7.2
Democratic Elections	2.5	53	+2.2
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	10.6	53	-3.4
Public Perception of Political Participation	.	.	.
RIGHTS	26.7	46	+2.6
Personal Liberties	9.4	54	+5.7
Freedom of Expression & Belief	13.5	52	-18.7
Media Freedom	36.8	45	+2.8
Digital Freedom	29.5	45	+0.9
Protection against Discrimination	44.4	12	+22.2
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	.	.	.
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	12.4	54	+3.3
Equal Political Power	8.0	54	0.0
Equal Political Representation	11.7	52	-7.5
Equal Civil Liberties	17.2	54	+6.5
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	16.8	50	+12.8
Equal Access to Public Services	8.2	54	+4.6
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	.	.	.
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	37.4	48	-1.5
Political Power & Representation of Women	18.8	52	-3.8
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	39.6	50	+5.1
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	45.2	31	+9.4
Access to Public Services for Women	3.4	53	-18.1
Laws on Violence against Women	80.0	29	0.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	.	.	.

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	26.6	54	+3.5
HEALTH	43.6	50	+6.5
Access to Healthcare	37.1	35	-2.6
Access to Water & Sanitation	12.7	53	+1.8
Control of Communicable Diseases	66.3	46	+32.8
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	66.8	34	-3.5
Child & Maternal Health	49.6	51	+26.0
Health Quality	29.2	36	-15.4
Public Perception of Health Provision	.	.	.
EDUCATION	12.6	52	+11.2
Equality in Education	25.1	50	+22.2
Education Enrolment	.	.	.
Education Completion	.	.	.
Human Resources in Education	.	.	.
Education Quality	0.0	50	0.0
Public Perception of Education Provision	.	.	.
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	19.6	54	-2.6
Social Safety	15.5	49	+8.4
Poverty Reduction Policies	9.3	54	+0.5
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	38.0	54	-0.9
Decent Housing	0.0	54	-19.3
Food Security	35.3	50	-1.6
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	.	.	.
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	30.6	53	-0.9
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	18.3	52	+15.5
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	.	.	.
Air Quality	16.7	49	-4.4
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	47.5	45	-17.8
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	40.0	29	+3.1

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/54	CHANGE 2016-2025
27.4	52nd	-3.2

TREND

- Increasing Improvement
- Slowing Improvement
- Warning Signs
- Bouncing Back
- Slowing Deterioration
- Increasing Deterioration
- No Change
- Not Classified

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	22.4	52	-5.8
SECURITY & SAFETY	33.1	54	-17.5
Absence of Armed Conflict	44.6	51	-22.5
Absence of Violence against Civilians	23.1	53	-11.3
Absence of Forced Migration	32.6	53	-30.3
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	14.4	52	-3.7
Absence of Crime	56.3	42	-1.6
Public Perception of Security & Safety	27.8	34	-35.8
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	18.8	52	-0.4
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	37.1	41	+6.2
Impartiality of the Judicial System	10.0	54	+1.4
Judicial Processes	29.5	43	-6.6
Equality before the Law	3.3	47	-2.7
Law Enforcement	24.3	48	+1.1
Property Rights	10.6	53	-3.9
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	17.2	35	+2.0
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	14.7	48	-5.2
Institutional Checks & Balances	10.6	52	-16.7
Absence of Undue Influence	0.0	46	-20.4
Civic Checks & Balances	33.0	44	-6.1
Disclosure of Public Records	10.1	52	+6.0
Accessibility of Public Records	7.9	50	-4.7
Public Perception of Accountability	26.4	34	+10.3
ANTI-CORRUPTION	22.8	46	-0.3
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	6.3	49	+2.7
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	36.0	32	+5.0
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	33.2	33	+0.3
Public Procurement Procedures	4.8	49	-4.1
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	20.0	46	0.0
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	36.7	28	-5.6

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	33.8	48	-3.7
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	18.8	53	-21.4
Civil Registration	12.5	52	-62.5
Capacity of the Statistical System	28.1	49	+4.3
Effective Administration	17.3	52	-9.3
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	11.8	53	-16.5
Budgetary & Financial Management	19.4	52	-27.8
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	23.8	32	-16.5
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	25.3	52	-4.2
Regional Integration	24.0	46	+5.6
Economic Diversification	49.2	40	-9.3
Business & Competition Regulations	15.5	52	-19.6
Access to Banking Services	5.8	47	+1.0
Labour Relations	0.0	52	0.0
Secure Employment Opportunities	73.8	14	-3.4
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	8.9	35	-3.9
INFRASTRUCTURE	34.0	38	+1.1
Transport Network	1.9	53	+0.7
Access to Energy	67.5	13	+17.4
Mobile Communications	68.6	39	+12.9
Internet	36.0	22	+1.5
Shipping & Postal Network	22.6	38	+2.3
Public Perception of Infrastructure	7.4	36	-28.4
RURAL ECONOMY	57.1	33	+9.7
Rural Land & Water Access	55.3	37	+8.1
Rural Market Access	54.1	18	+10.8
Rural Economy Support	56.0	31	+4.4
Rural Representation & Participation	63.2	35	+15.6

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	20.0	53	+1.5
PARTICIPATION	7.9	53	-6.7
Freedom of Association & Assembly	0.0	42	0.0
Political Pluralism	14.3	49	-3.4
Civil Society Space	7.7	50	-5.2
Democratic Elections	2.8	52	-7.4
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	8.9	54	-8.1
Public Perception of Political Participation	13.5	36	-16.1
RIGHTS	26.7	46	+6.8
Personal Liberties	15.3	49	+8.7
Freedom of Expression & Belief	32.7	42	+9.6
Media Freedom	26.2	51	-6.1
Digital Freedom	18.1	51	-0.4
Protection against Discrimination	0.0	41	0.0
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	67.8	19	+28.6
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	28.1	46	+8.8
Equal Political Power	30.4	42	+14.3
Equal Political Representation	14.5	50	-11.8
Equal Civil Liberties	34.1	46	+10.3
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	33.0	41	+15.1
Equal Access to Public Services	36.3	31	+25.9
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	20.1	35	-1.4
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	17.6	53	-2.5
Political Power & Representation of Women	16.1	53	-31.3
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	44.8	46	+5.8
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	19.3	53	+4.8
Access to Public Services for Women	25.2	40	+13.2
Laws on Violence against Women	0.0	53	0.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	0.0	34	-7.8

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	33.4	51	-4.6
HEALTH	37.5	54	+0.3
Access to Healthcare	17.0	53	+6.9
Access to Water & Sanitation	41.8	36	+7.8
Control of Communicable Diseases	51.0	52	-19.5
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	35.3	52	+2.2
Child & Maternal Health	57.5	43	+1.6
Health Quality	50.0	15	+23.7
Public Perception of Health Provision	9.5	36	-21.0
EDUCATION	20.5	51	-5.6
Equality in Education	31.1	46	+5.0
Education Enrolment	26.2	32	+2.4
Education Completion	.	.	.
Human Resources in Education	.	.	.
Education Quality	0.0	50	-16.7
Public Perception of Education Provision	24.9	35	-12.8
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	29.5	53	-13.6
Social Safety	0.0	54	-8.3
Poverty Reduction Policies	21.0	50	-7.2
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	42.5	49	-10.8
Decent Housing	11.0	53	-46.8
Food Security	76.3	13	-4.3
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	26.5	34	-4.3
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	46.1	40	+0.5
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	15.5	54	-7.1
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	37.3	37	-13.7
Air Quality	54.2	22	+19.5
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	67.4	15	+3.0
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	56.0	14	+0.5

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/54	CHANGE 2016-2025
54.3	22nd	+3.6

TREND

- Increasing Improvement
- Slowing Improvement
- Warning Signs
- Bouncing Back
- Slowing Deterioration
- Increasing Deterioration
- No Change
- Not Classified

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	51.0	24	+2.1
SECURITY & SAFETY	79.5	12	+2.7
Absence of Armed Conflict	97.8	27	-1.4
Absence of Violence against Civilians	85.9	20	-5.0
Absence of Forced Migration	91.6	25	-1.0
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	70.1	9	+3.0
Absence of Crime	64.3	26	+1.0
Public Perception of Security & Safety	67.1	4	+19.4
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	43.0	26	-2.9
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	34.8	46	-3.7
Impartiality of the Judicial System	46.5	22	-3.5
Judicial Processes	39.0	33	-13.6
Equality before the Law	41.7	28	-5.2
Law Enforcement	40.0	23	-1.1
Property Rights	54.5	29	-5.6
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	44.8	14	+12.4
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	34.8	29	+0.4
Institutional Checks & Balances	24.4	39	-15.5
Absence of Undue Influence	32.4	19	-8.3
Civic Checks & Balances	37.5	42	-11.9
Disclosure of Public Records	30.6	34	+11.3
Accessibility of Public Records	29.3	27	+6.2
Public Perception of Accountability	54.4	15	+20.7
ANTI-CORRUPTION	46.6	17	+8.1
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	38.4	21	+27.7
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	36.6	31	-1.9
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	44.7	18	+3.1
Public Procurement Procedures	64.7	3	+17.0
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	40.0	28	-20.0
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	55.1	14	+22.5

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	56.7	19	+7.7
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	66.8	12	+12.8
Civil Registration	75.0	10	-12.5
Capacity of the Statistical System	64.7	10	+16.6
Effective Administration	60.5	16	+11.3
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	59.0	18	+11.4
Budgetary & Financial Management	70.8	20	+19.4
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	70.6	8	+30.5
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	49.6	22	-2.4
Regional Integration	35.3	30	-21.1
Economic Diversification	80.4	9	+1.4
Business & Competition Regulations	64.8	14	+9.0
Access to Banking Services	31.3	18	+9.7
Labour Relations	50.0	25	-50.0
Secure Employment Opportunities	48.1	29	+16.4
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	37.1	14	+17.4
INFRASTRUCTURE	42.6	23	+7.5
Transport Network	11.9	44	-0.7
Access to Energy	35.3	31	+9.3
Mobile Communications	74.3	29	+25.0
Internet	35.3	24	+5.4
Shipping & Postal Network	55.9	9	+12.8
Public Perception of Infrastructure	42.9	21	-6.8
RURAL ECONOMY	67.9	21	+12.9
Rural Land & Water Access	74.0	16	+25.5
Rural Market Access	54.1	18	-14.8
Rural Economy Support	66.8	27	+21.4
Rural Representation & Participation	76.9	16	+19.5

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	55.2	20	-2.1
PARTICIPATION	42.9	23	-16.7
Freedom of Association & Assembly	12.5	30	-37.5
Political Pluralism	48.6	16	-17.5
Civil Society Space	34.0	35	-29.9
Democratic Elections	28.6	32	-17.5
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	65.2	17	-3.1
Public Perception of Political Participation	68.4	8	+5.1
RIGHTS	45.6	25	-1.7
Personal Liberties	37.1	31	-4.2
Freedom of Expression & Belief	60.4	21	-15.7
Media Freedom	52.7	24	-9.7
Digital Freedom	32.3	44	-27.5
Protection against Discrimination	55.6	6	+33.4
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	35.5	34	+13.4
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	56.7	17	+3.9
Equal Political Power	45.5	26	+2.8
Equal Political Representation	39.0	30	-3.1
Equal Civil Liberties	62.1	25	-8.5
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	65.6	16	-5.2
Equal Access to Public Services	59.2	9	+11.1
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	69.1	7	+26.7
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	75.8	8	+6.4
Political Power & Representation of Women	48.7	32	+5.6
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	89.8	9	+9.5
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	59.6	16	-3.2
Access to Public Services for Women	83.3	7	+15.6
Laws on Violence against Women	100.0	1	+20.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	73.3	9	-9.2

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	54.1	26	+6.7
HEALTH	52.4	37	-0.5
Access to Healthcare	21.4	50	-4.8
Access to Water & Sanitation	33.1	44	+7.1
Control of Communicable Diseases	86.9	15	+10.7
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	71.2	27	-5.0
Child & Maternal Health	68.2	32	+6.0
Health Quality	27.9	40	-31.7
Public Perception of Health Provision	58.0	12	+14.0
EDUCATION	52.7	28	+4.6
Equality in Education	59.4	14	-5.3
Education Enrolment	38.9	20	+1.8
Education Completion	59.6	12	+2.4
Human Resources in Education	52.3	36	+9.8
Education Quality	45.3	27	+2.7
Public Perception of Education Provision	61.0	15	+16.3
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	53.2	21	+8.5
Social Safety	26.8	33	+4.2
Poverty Reduction Policies	48.5	25	+7.3
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	65.5	20	+10.6
Decent Housing	76.3	13	+6.6
Food Security	66.7	21	+11.0
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	35.2	26	+11.2
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	58.0	17	+14.0
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	58.7	21	+4.7
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	68.1	6	+5.1
Air Quality	36.1	40	+5.0
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	81.1	5	+49.1
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	45.9	24	+5.9

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/54	CHANGE 2016-2025
60.9	11th	-3.0

TREND

- Increasing Improvement
- Slowing Improvement
- Warning Signs
- Bouncing Back
- Slowing Deterioration
- Increasing Deterioration
- No Change
- Not Classified

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	55.8	18	-4.8
SECURITY & SAFETY	81.7	6	+2.3
Absence of Armed Conflict	100.0	1	+9.5
Absence of Violence against Civilians	83.0	26	+1.3
Absence of Forced Migration	91.1	26	-2.2
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	76.6	2	-0.8
Absence of Crime	73.0	8	-11.7
Public Perception of Security & Safety	66.8	6	+17.9
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	50.7	21	-8.6
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	59.1	19	-27.6
Impartiality of the Judicial System	37.2	34	-41.8
Judicial Processes	53.1	17	-9.6
Equality before the Law	40.2	31	-15.3
Law Enforcement	47.8	17	+2.2
Property Rights	82.5	6	+7.3
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	34.8	24	+24.5
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	34.7	30	-17.3
Institutional Checks & Balances	38.3	24	-34.9
Absence of Undue Influence	20.4	27	-55.5
Civic Checks & Balances	40.6	36	-39.5
Disclosure of Public Records	29.8	36	+0.9
Accessibility of Public Records	55.4	4	+18.3
Public Perception of Accountability	23.7	35	+7.1
ANTI-CORRUPTION	55.9	9	+4.2
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	10.7	43	-33.9
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	65.4	10	+0.6
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	62.3	10	-5.7
Public Procurement Procedures	80.2	2	+45.6
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	57.6	14	+4.4
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	59.2	8	+14.3

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	65.9	7	+2.7
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	64.1	14	-2.8
Civil Registration	75.0	10	0.0
Capacity of the Statistical System	74.8	2	-4.0
Effective Administration	46.7	29	-6.9
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	64.8	15	+3.7
Budgetary & Financial Management	58.3	32	-5.6
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	64.7	13	-4.0
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	55.1	14	+1.3
Regional Integration	29.9	40	+3.7
Economic Diversification	96.7	1	+2.4
Business & Competition Regulations	61.6	19	+1.8
Access to Banking Services	31.9	16	+4.0
Labour Relations	49.9	30	-13.1
Secure Employment Opportunities	94.8	2	+1.5
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	21.2	29	+9.0
INFRASTRUCTURE	60.9	8	+2.2
Transport Network	34.7	13	-3.7
Access to Energy	100.0	1	+0.1
Mobile Communications	84.8	12	-1.0
Internet	49.8	7	+11.8
Shipping & Postal Network	46.1	16	+6.3
Public Perception of Infrastructure	50.0	16	-0.4
RURAL ECONOMY	83.5	2	+10.0
Rural Land & Water Access	81.8	8	+5.2
Rural Market Access	83.8	3	+16.4
Rural Economy Support	85.6	3	+8.5
Rural Representation & Participation	82.9	7	+9.9

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	54.4	21	-11.1
PARTICIPATION	41.7	25	-29.4
Freedom of Association & Assembly	37.5	15	-12.5
Political Pluralism	35.2	31	-50.2
Civil Society Space	41.1	27	-47.1
Democratic Elections	46.5	17	-40.5
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	69.2	14	-17.0
Public Perception of Political Participation	20.5	35	-9.5
RIGHTS	53.5	21	-12.9
Personal Liberties	56.2	16	-21.0
Freedom of Expression & Belief	59.3	26	-20.6
Media Freedom	46.1	34	-23.2
Digital Freedom	67.5	19	-13.4
Protection against Discrimination	0.0	41	0.0
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	91.8	2	+0.8
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	54.6	20	-12.0
Equal Political Power	55.3	11	-0.5
Equal Political Representation	50.1	18	-30.8
Equal Civil Liberties	67.6	17	-12.9
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	70.7	14	-5.1
Equal Access to Public Services	59.3	8	-3.7
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	24.9	34	-18.8
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	68.0	17	+10.1
Political Power & Representation of Women	52.2	26	-12.9
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	67.7	37	-3.2
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	60.7	15	-5.7
Access to Public Services for Women	57.8	13	0.0
Laws on Violence against Women	100.0	1	+60.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	69.4	14	+22.3

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	67.5	6	+1.3
HEALTH	70.0	5	+3.0
Access to Healthcare	54.3	16	-1.3
Access to Water & Sanitation	97.1	3	+4.5
Control of Communicable Diseases	75.2	35	+5.2
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	66.4	36	+1.7
Child & Maternal Health	84.3	10	+0.2
Health Quality	75.0	3	+15.4
Public Perception of Health Provision	37.8	30	-4.7
EDUCATION	65.8	9	+1.5
Equality in Education	59.4	14	-3.7
Education Enrolment	54.0	8	+5.6
Education Completion	77.8	6	-5.4
Human Resources in Education	99.0	2	+0.4
Education Quality	61.4	12	-1.6
Public Perception of Education Provision	43.5	30	+14.2
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	73.9	4	+3.1
Social Safety	73.2	4	+20.8
Poverty Reduction Policies	73.2	7	0.0
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	72.3	8	-0.2
Decent Housing	87.0	5	-5.0
Food Security	92.2	2	-4.2
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	45.4	12	+7.3
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	60.1	13	-2.8
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	50.8	37	-7.1
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	44.5	33	-1.5
Air Quality	92.1	4	+0.7
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	81.7	4	+0.7
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	31.6	37	-6.7

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/54	CHANGE 2016-2025
49.3	28th	-1.2

TREND

- Increasing Improvement
- Slowing Improvement
- Warning Signs
- Bouncing Back
- Slowing Deterioration
- Increasing Deterioration
- Steady Deterioration
- No Change
- Not Classified

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	45.0	28	-5.2
SECURITY & SAFETY	67.1	38	-10.3
Absence of Armed Conflict	94.7	36	+2.3
Absence of Violence against Civilians	71.3	37	-6.7
Absence of Forced Migration	96.0	12	-0.2
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	37.5	43	-28.1
Absence of Crime	46.8	50	-7.0
Public Perception of Security & Safety	56.5	14	-21.7
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	40.3	30	-4.7
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	45.2	30	-3.1
Impartiality of the Judicial System	52.7	18	-12.0
Judicial Processes	29.3	44	-5.0
Equality before the Law	25.2	40	-2.8
Law Enforcement	36.5	27	+3.0
Property Rights	56.6	25	-4.9
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	36.2	22	-8.4
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	41.8	22	-2.0
Institutional Checks & Balances	46.4	19	-6.2
Absence of Undue Influence	32.4	19	0.0
Civic Checks & Balances	60.6	16	-1.6
Disclosure of Public Records	38.8	20	+0.6
Accessibility of Public Records	31.4	24	-1.9
Public Perception of Accountability	41.1	21	-2.9
ANTI-CORRUPTION	30.9	35	-3.9
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	47.3	14	-7.2
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	23.5	46	-1.9
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	20.7	46	-8.1
Public Procurement Procedures	32.4	25	+2.1
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	31.4	40	+6.3
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	30.2	31	-14.8

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	57.1	17	+3.4
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	56.3	27	-1.4
Civil Registration	50.0	35	0.0
Capacity of the Statistical System	63.5	11	+12.7
Effective Administration	60.6	15	+2.4
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	49.5	30	+0.2
Budgetary & Financial Management	77.8	13	+12.5
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	36.5	21	-36.0
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	49.6	22	-6.2
Regional Integration	47.5	23	-23.9
Economic Diversification	67.6	20	-16.8
Business & Competition Regulations	59.5	21	-14.3
Access to Banking Services	34.9	15	+3.6
Labour Relations	55.3	20	-2.5
Secure Employment Opportunities	29.7	42	+3.1
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	52.5	9	+7.5
INFRASTRUCTURE	46.6	18	+9.2
Transport Network	16.1	40	+1.8
Access to Energy	25.6	40	+13.3
Mobile Communications	76.2	24	+19.9
Internet	48.2	8	+19.8
Shipping & Postal Network	59.6	7	+1.1
Public Perception of Infrastructure	53.9	13	-0.9
RURAL ECONOMY	76.1	6	+12.1
Rural Land & Water Access	80.5	11	+16.5
Rural Market Access	73.0	6	+29.0
Rural Economy Support	74.1	19	+4.5
Rural Representation & Participation	76.9	16	-1.5

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	43.6	32	-6.5
PARTICIPATION	33.0	34	-11.1
Freedom of Association & Assembly	12.5	30	-12.5
Political Pluralism	20.2	44	-17.0
Civil Society Space	16.8	45	-20.4
Democratic Elections	23.8	37	-7.9
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	57.3	24	-0.8
Public Perception of Political Participation	67.5	12	-7.9
RIGHTS	38.9	36	-9.2
Personal Liberties	15.7	48	-11.7
Freedom of Expression & Belief	52.5	29	-7.4
Media Freedom	38.1	43	-8.6
Digital Freedom	21.3	48	-5.2
Protection against Discrimination	22.2	24	-22.2
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	83.5	8	-0.3
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	36.9	38	-9.3
Equal Political Power	24.1	47	-4.6
Equal Political Representation	44.2	25	-10.5
Equal Civil Liberties	34.2	45	-11.0
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	42.1	32	-5.8
Equal Access to Public Services	40.6	27	-0.9
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	36.3	31	-22.5
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	65.5	22	+3.6
Political Power & Representation of Women	67.6	8	-0.5
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	71.2	33	-0.5
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	54.4	23	+2.9
Access to Public Services for Women	29.7	39	-1.3
Laws on Violence against Women	100.0	1	+20.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	70.2	12	+1.3

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	51.4	31	+3.3
HEALTH	64.0	16	+5.3
Access to Healthcare	47.5	25	+7.8
Access to Water & Sanitation	41.2	37	+10.6
Control of Communicable Diseases	89.2	11	+8.1
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	76.8	14	-0.9
Child & Maternal Health	76.9	16	+8.9
Health Quality	60.0	9	-6.7
Public Perception of Health Provision	56.2	16	+8.8
EDUCATION	40.7	40	-0.8
Equality in Education	35.2	41	+5.5
Education Enrolment	42.1	17	-0.4
Education Completion	22.0	26	-6.9
Human Resources in Education	.	.	.
Education Quality	51.3	20	-1.6
Public Perception of Education Provision	53.0	24	-0.6
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	50.6	29	+1.5
Social Safety	18.5	45	-7.1
Poverty Reduction Policies	52.3	22	-7.6
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	61.7	24	-3.1
Decent Housing	66.8	27	+12.7
Food Security	52.0	36	+10.9
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	52.2	8	+2.8
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	50.3	33	+7.2
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	56.0	25	-9.9
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	47.5	30	+32.0
Air Quality	55.2	21	+6.5
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	53.0	37	+11.0
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	40.0	29	-3.4

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/54	CHANGE 2016-2025
57.7	18th	+0.6

TREND

- Increasing Improvement
- Slowing Improvement
- Warning Signs
- Bouncing Back
- Slowing Deterioration
- Increasing Deterioration
- No Change
- Not Classified

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	57.4	16	-4.3
SECURITY & SAFETY	78.6	15	-2.4
Absence of Armed Conflict	98.9	23	+2.0
Absence of Violence against Civilians	68.3	39	-15.5
Absence of Forced Migration	97.6	5	-0.7
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	55.2	29	-3.0
Absence of Crime	58.4	39	-4.1
Public Perception of Security & Safety	93.4	1	+7.4
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	55.5	17	-5.9
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	75.6	13	-1.7
Impartiality of the Judicial System	52.4	20	-15.0
Judicial Processes	38.3	35	-10.8
Equality before the Law	41.7	28	-16.0
Law Enforcement	31.1	35	-13.5
Property Rights	62.5	20	+2.5
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	86.8	1	+13.4
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	44.4	20	-8.2
Institutional Checks & Balances	49.9	15	-14.6
Absence of Undue Influence	24.1	25	-43.5
Civic Checks & Balances	50.4	24	+1.9
Disclosure of Public Records	34.2	26	+13.1
Accessibility of Public Records	23.9	36	-15.2
Public Perception of Accountability	84.2	1	+9.1
ANTI-CORRUPTION	51.1	13	-0.8
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	23.2	37	-25.0
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	62.6	12	-1.1
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	63.5	8	+9.6
Public Procurement Procedures	31.5	26	-3.9
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	52.5	19	+18.2
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	73.5	3	-2.2

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	58.9	16	+7.7
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	60.0	20	+2.8
Civil Registration	50.0	35	+12.5
Capacity of the Statistical System	52.2	25	+0.8
Effective Administration	63.7	13	-6.7
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	52.0	27	-2.6
Budgetary & Financial Management	81.9	10	+9.7
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	59.9	14	+2.9
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	49.1	25	+4.0
Regional Integration	58.1	14	+3.3
Economic Diversification	63.7	28	-3.8
Business & Competition Regulations	64.8	14	+4.5
Access to Banking Services	28.1	23	+5.5
Labour Relations	37.9	37	-10.5
Secure Employment Opportunities	28.8	43	+4.0
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	62.5	3	+24.8
INFRASTRUCTURE	51.3	15	+14.5
Transport Network	41.5	9	+13.7
Access to Energy	27.9	37	+11.0
Mobile Communications	81.3	17	+12.5
Internet	34.2	27	+12.7
Shipping & Postal Network	47.4	14	+18.0
Public Perception of Infrastructure	75.5	4	+19.0
RURAL ECONOMY	75.1	10	+9.3
Rural Land & Water Access	77.0	14	+9.8
Rural Market Access	64.9	12	+3.4
Rural Economy Support	73.2	20	+13.2
Rural Representation & Participation	85.4	4	+11.1

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	53.9	22	-5.8
PARTICIPATION	40.5	26	-11.7
Freedom of Association & Assembly	0.0	42	-25.0
Political Pluralism	33.8	33	-10.1
Civil Society Space	33.5	36	-13.1
Democratic Elections	30.7	29	-15.8
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	59.4	21	-6.5
Public Perception of Political Participation	85.3	1	+0.2
RIGHTS	49.4	24	-8.8
Personal Liberties	47.4	23	-11.8
Freedom of Expression & Belief	48.5	32	-18.7
Media Freedom	44.4	37	-5.9
Digital Freedom	27.3	46	-16.4
Protection against Discrimination	33.3	17	-11.1
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	95.6	1	+11.1
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	63.2	9	-1.6
Equal Political Power	66.4	2	+9.3
Equal Political Representation	43.2	27	-21.1
Equal Civil Liberties	70.6	14	+2.5
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	64.9	18	+6.7
Equal Access to Public Services	61.6	5	-0.1
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	72.2	2	-7.4
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	62.7	27	-0.9
Political Power & Representation of Women	69.7	5	+8.9
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	73.0	32	+0.3
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	44.6	32	-18.0
Access to Public Services for Women	57.3	14	+16.4
Laws on Violence against Women	80.0	29	0.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	51.8	24	-13.0

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	60.4	13	+4.5
HEALTH	68.9	8	+9.6
Access to Healthcare	73.2	6	-0.1
Access to Water & Sanitation	41.1	38	+9.0
Control of Communicable Diseases	83.1	20	+9.4
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	78.5	12	+2.6
Child & Maternal Health	68.9	30	+5.4
Health Quality	55.4	11	+22.1
Public Perception of Health Provision	82.3	1	+19.1
EDUCATION	58.9	18	+2.0
Equality in Education	65.5	10	-3.2
Education Enrolment	18.8	40	-1.5
Education Completion	44.2	16	+1.6
Human Resources in Education	85.6	19	-3.8
Education Quality	47.6	24	+9.7
Public Perception of Education Provision	91.9	1	+9.3
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	56.8	17	+1.0
Social Safety	38.1	22	+8.3
Poverty Reduction Policies	58.5	13	-4.8
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	67.2	17	-1.5
Decent Housing	57.9	36	-9.8
Food Security	61.2	28	-0.4
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	58.1	4	+14.2
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	57.0	18	+5.5
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	59.5	20	+14.3
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	65.1	8	+7.3
Air Quality	52.2	26	+10.5
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	63.4	21	-4.8
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	44.8	26	+0.2

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/54	CHANGE 2016-2025
58.4	15th	+5.1

TREND

- Increasing Improvement
- Slowing Improvement
- Warning Signs
- Bouncing Back
- Slowing Deterioration
- Increasing Deterioration
- No Change
- Not Classified

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	60.8	11	+0.3
SECURITY & SAFETY	79.5	12	+0.6
Absence of Armed Conflict	98.7	24	-0.4
Absence of Violence against Civilians	85.2	21	+4.4
Absence of Forced Migration	98.0	4	+0.1
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	57.7	26	-7.4
Absence of Crime	72.9	9	+0.2
Public Perception of Security & Safety	64.5	9	+6.9
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	55.8	16	-3.3
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	76.8	12	+4.7
Impartiality of the Judicial System	61.0	12	-8.8
Judicial Processes	48.9	25	-10.5
Equality before the Law	51.0	22	-3.5
Law Enforcement	42.8	21	-1.4
Property Rights	55.8	26	+2.7
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	54.5	10	-6.4
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	54.1	11	+4.3
Institutional Checks & Balances	49.1	17	-9.2
Absence of Undue Influence	59.3	7	0.0
Civic Checks & Balances	69.5	12	+12.4
Disclosure of Public Records	36.1	24	+10.9
Accessibility of Public Records	54.5	6	+15.4
Public Perception of Accountability	56.3	11	-3.7
ANTI-CORRUPTION	53.7	11	-0.4
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	48.2	12	+3.6
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	58.4	15	-6.7
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	47.0	16	-4.8
Public Procurement Procedures	51.9	9	-16.5
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	57.8	13	+14.9
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	58.8	9	+7.0

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	55.5	20	+7.2
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	58.5	25	-2.8
Civil Registration	62.5	28	-12.5
Capacity of the Statistical System	57.6	22	+10.8
Effective Administration	55.9	19	+4.8
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	54.1	23	+0.2
Budgetary & Financial Management	61.1	26	-12.5
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	59.5	15	-7.8
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	49.3	24	+4.9
Regional Integration	45.8	27	-4.2
Economic Diversification	52.8	39	+1.5
Business & Competition Regulations	75.5	7	+5.3
Access to Banking Services	35.9	13	+10.2
Labour Relations	55.9	19	+0.9
Secure Employment Opportunities	24.9	47	+0.5
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	54.2	8	+20.3
INFRASTRUCTURE	38.2	32	+6.8
Transport Network	22.4	31	-0.7
Access to Energy	29.1	36	+6.2
Mobile Communications	81.2	19	+24.9
Internet	37.4	18	+10.7
Shipping & Postal Network	41.8	20	+30.5
Public Perception of Infrastructure	17.5	34	-30.4
RURAL ECONOMY	76.0	8	+19.6
Rural Land & Water Access	81.6	9	+40.3
Rural Market Access	62.2	15	+45.3
Rural Economy Support	82.2	7	-0.3
Rural Representation & Participation	77.9	15	-7.0

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	60.8	14	+7.1
PARTICIPATION	62.0	12	+15.5
Freedom of Association & Assembly	50.0	11	+12.5
Political Pluralism	29.4	36	-3.1
Civil Society Space	82.2	10	+36.6
Democratic Elections	62.7	12	+15.7
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	73.7	7	+20.8
Public Perception of Political Participation	73.8	4	+10.5
RIGHTS	64.9	12	+9.5
Personal Liberties	50.3	19	-1.0
Freedom of Expression & Belief	71.2	14	-5.7
Media Freedom	60.2	17	+3.8
Digital Freedom	71.8	17	+23.3
Protection against Discrimination	55.6	6	+11.2
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	80.5	10	+25.4
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	55.0	19	-0.2
Equal Political Power	42.3	30	-12.3
Equal Political Representation	54.4	14	+0.2
Equal Civil Liberties	57.0	28	-12.1
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	62.8	20	+9.8
Equal Access to Public Services	52.1	16	+12.6
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	61.1	14	+0.4
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	61.3	29	+3.7
Political Power & Representation of Women	53.4	24	-4.1
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	95.8	1	+10.9
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	57.9	19	+2.4
Access to Public Services for Women	25.2	40	+10.3
Laws on Violence against Women	80.0	29	0.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	55.5	23	+2.7

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	56.7	21	+6.2
HEALTH	65.6	13	+6.7
Access to Healthcare	65.5	10	+8.2
Access to Water & Sanitation	47.1	33	+7.6
Control of Communicable Diseases	87.0	14	+6.0
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	60.1	46	-1.3
Child & Maternal Health	74.0	21	+5.4
Health Quality	62.5	7	+14.2
Public Perception of Health Provision	62.8	11	+6.9
EDUCATION	64.6	11	+9.8
Equality in Education	56.6	19	+18.2
Education Enrolment	51.7	11	+16.3
Education Completion	58.3	13	+2.2
Human Resources in Education	85.5	20	-2.3
Education Quality	53.4	18	+0.3
Public Perception of Education Provision	82.4	4	+24.3
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	49.1	33	+5.2
Social Safety	46.4	16	+8.3
Poverty Reduction Policies	51.8	23	+2.5
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	44.1	46	+4.9
Decent Housing	52.6	42	+19.0
Food Security	51.4	38	-2.0
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	48.3	11	-1.7
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	47.4	36	+3.0
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	55.2	28	+9.2
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	39.7	35	-1.2
Air Quality	40.4	38	+9.7
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	35.9	50	-6.4
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	65.8	6	+3.4

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/54	CHANGE 2016-2025
48.4	30th	+1.0

TREND

- Increasing Improvement
- Slowing Improvement
- Warning Signs
- Bouncing Back
- Slowing Deterioration
- Increasing Deterioration
- No Change
- Not Classified

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	44.7	29	+0.4
SECURITY & SAFETY	74.2	28	-0.6
Absence of Armed Conflict	100.0	1	+2.6
Absence of Violence against Civilians	83.2	25	+12.6
Absence of Forced Migration	89.4	31	+5.1
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	61.4	21	-8.0
Absence of Crime	58.7	38	-1.1
Public Perception of Security & Safety	52.6	17	-14.7
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	39.7	33	-4.3
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	32.1	47	-7.2
Impartiality of the Judicial System	38.0	32	-30.3
Judicial Processes	51.2	19	-3.7
Equality before the Law	32.9	38	-6.4
Law Enforcement	51.8	11	+12.5
Property Rights	33.3	45	+5.5
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	38.4	16	-0.6
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	35.7	26	+7.0
Institutional Checks & Balances	31.4	28	+0.7
Absence of Undue Influence	12.0	32	-8.4
Civic Checks & Balances	42.8	33	+11.4
Disclosure of Public Records	43.9	14	+19.8
Accessibility of Public Records	44.0	16	+9.4
Public Perception of Accountability	39.8	25	+8.7
ANTI-CORRUPTION	29.3	38	-0.4
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	28.6	33	-6.2
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	28.4	40	-2.5
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	28.0	40	-0.1
Public Procurement Procedures	21.1	43	+19.6
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	30.5	41	-1.4
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	39.1	26	-11.6

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	50.2	29	+5.8
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	51.7	29	+1.4
Civil Registration	62.5	28	0.0
Capacity of the Statistical System	59.2	19	+20.6
Effective Administration	46.8	28	+4.4
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	56.2	19	+3.0
Budgetary & Financial Management	55.6	37	-5.5
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	29.9	26	-13.9
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	39.4	37	+0.6
Regional Integration	47.0	25	+0.3
Economic Diversification	63.6	29	-6.5
Business & Competition Regulations	45.0	39	+14.3
Access to Banking Services	24.8	29	-5.2
Labour Relations	31.6	41	-2.3
Secure Employment Opportunities	39.9	34	-1.6
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	24.1	26	+5.3
INFRASTRUCTURE	42.4	24	+14.4
Transport Network	19.7	33	-0.6
Access to Energy	45.5	24	+10.6
Mobile Communications	73.6	31	+32.4
Internet	40.6	14	+23.6
Shipping & Postal Network	45.9	17	+11.8
Public Perception of Infrastructure	29.2	26	+8.5
RURAL ECONOMY	67.4	22	+6.9
Rural Land & Water Access	53.3	39	-6.5
Rural Market Access	64.9	12	+1.6
Rural Economy Support	79.6	10	+17.4
Rural Representation & Participation	71.8	25	+15.0

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	44.1	30	-1.0
PARTICIPATION	34.3	33	-3.8
Freedom of Association & Assembly	12.5	30	0.0
Political Pluralism	38.0	26	-2.0
Civil Society Space	8.4	49	-24.5
Democratic Elections	27.8	33	-3.1
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	52.1	28	-3.1
Public Perception of Political Participation	66.9	14	+9.5
RIGHTS	38.9	36	+4.8
Personal Liberties	34.0	35	-5.3
Freedom of Expression & Belief	40.5	38	-4.7
Media Freedom	40.6	40	-0.9
Digital Freedom	36.7	40	-2.6
Protection against Discrimination	22.2	24	+22.2
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	59.4	24	+19.9
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	41.9	31	-4.0
Equal Political Power	14.5	52	-7.1
Equal Political Representation	35.6	34	-1.7
Equal Civil Liberties	52.7	31	-7.2
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	53.6	25	-6.3
Equal Access to Public Services	24.7	44	-1.0
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	70.0	5	-0.9
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	61.2	30	-1.0
Political Power & Representation of Women	54.2	22	-4.2
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	81.5	23	-0.6
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	62.9	11	-4.7
Access to Public Services for Women	22.6	44	-8.7
Laws on Violence against Women	80.0	29	0.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	65.9	17	+12.0

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	54.7	25	-0.9
HEALTH	60.7	26	-1.9
Access to Healthcare	50.0	21	+3.3
Access to Water & Sanitation	49.6	27	+1.2
Control of Communicable Diseases	92.5	5	+4.7
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	84.9	5	+0.8
Child & Maternal Health	79.2	14	+2.6
Health Quality	29.2	36	-17.9
Public Perception of Health Provision	39.9	29	-7.4
EDUCATION	60.3	14	-0.9
Equality in Education	68.3	8	+0.1
Education Enrolment	36.3	22	+0.1
Education Completion	.	.	.
Human Resources in Education	91.7	12	+1.1
Education Quality	62.6	9	+5.6
Public Perception of Education Provision	42.7	31	-11.4
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	42.0	44	-4.0
Social Safety	22.6	39	-4.2
Poverty Reduction Policies	45.5	30	+7.3
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	45.9	45	+1.0
Decent Housing	54.2	39	-29.8
Food Security	53.2	34	+9.9
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	30.7	29	-8.3
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	55.8	22	+3.1
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	52.4	33	+8.4
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	55.6	16	-1.8
Air Quality	52.7	25	+7.5
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	52.9	38	+2.7
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	65.3	7	-1.2

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	
SECURITY & SAFETY	
Absence of Armed Conflict (ACLED/UCDP)	This indicator measures the number of violent events in both state-based and non-state-based conflicts as well as the number of non-state-based armed conflicts within a country.
Absence of Violence against Civilians (ACLED/PTS)	This indicator measures the number of violent events against civilians committed by government forces and non-state actors, as well as the level of political violence and terror in a country.
Absence of Forced Migration (IDMC/UNHCR)	This indicator measures the total stock of internally displaced persons (IDPs) and the number of refugees fleeing a country.
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour (ENACT/V-DEM)	This indicator assesses the extent to which human trafficking activity and forced labour are prevalent in a country.
Absence of Crime (ENACT/WHO)	This indicator assesses the extent of organised crime and the homicide rate in a country.
Public Perception of Security & Safety (AFR)	This indicator assesses the extent to which citizens feel safe walking in their neighbourhood, public trust in the police and military, as well as the extent to which citizens feel the government is doing well at reducing crime.
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law (V-DEM/WJP)	This indicator assesses the extent to which the executive respects the constitution, the government complies with decisions by the courts and transitions of power are subject to the law.
Impartiality of the Judicial System (AFIDEP/V-DEM)	This indicator assesses the extent to which the judicial system is impartial based on the independence of the courts, the autonomy of judges, and the appointment of judges.
Judicial Processes (V-DEM/WJP)	This indicator assesses the extent to which justice is accessible and affordable, due process of law and rights of the accused are guaranteed, trials are timely, and justice is enforced effectively.
Equality before the Law (FH/WJP)	This indicator assesses the extent to which there is equality before the law and civil and criminal justice systems are impartial and free of discrimination.
Law Enforcement (AFIDEP/WEF/WJP)	This indicator assesses the extent to which the police are reliable, subject to effective misconduct investigations and sanctioning, and the criminal investigation and prosecutorial system is functional.
Property Rights (BS/V-DEM/WJP)	This indicator assesses the extent to which private property rights are guaranteed and enjoyed by citizens.
Public Perception of the Rule of Law (AFR)	This indicator assesses the extent to which citizens feel that the head of the executive does not ignore the courts and laws and the extent to which citizens feel that they are treated equally under the law.
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	
Institutional Checks & Balances (BS/V-DEM/WJP)	This indicator assesses the extent to which there is a separation of powers, government powers are checked upon and limited by both the legislature and the judiciary, and public office holders are sanctioned for abuse of office.
Absence of Undue Influence (AFIDEP/BS/FH)	This indicator assesses the extent to which the elected government has the effective power to govern, the government and legislature determine policies without undue influence from veto powers, and civil servants' work is not compromised by political interference.
Civic Checks & Balances (BS/V-DEM/WJP)	This indicator assesses the extent to which effective citizen complaint mechanisms exist, citizens have the right to petition and to civic engagement, and cooperative associations, interest groups and civil society organisations (CSOs) are consulted in policymaking.
Disclosure of Public Records (AFIDEP/IBP/WJP)	This indicator assesses the extent to which budget information is made publicly available in a timely manner, public officials and civil servants disclose their assets, and laws and judicial information are publicised.
Accessibility of Public Records (AFIDEP/UNDESA/WJP)	This indicator assesses the extent to which records and information of interest to the public are accessible and citizens have the right to request that information, as well as the scope and quality of online services provided by the government.
Public Perception of Accountability (AFR)	This indicator assesses the extent to which citizens feel that the head of the executive does not ignore parliament and that officials who commit crimes are punished.
ANTI-CORRUPTION	
Anti-Corruption Mechanism (AFIDEP/BS)	This indicator assesses the extent to which there is an anti-corruption policy in place contributing to the containment of corruption, there is a functioning and independent anti-corruption body, and corruption allegations are investigated.
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions (V-DEM/WJP)	This indicator assesses the extent to which corruption is absent in the judiciary, the legislature, and the executive.
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector (V-DEM/WEF/WJP)	This indicator assesses the extent to which public sector employees (including the police and military) do not engage in corruption and administrative processes are free from bribery.

Public Procurement Procedures (AFIDEP/WJP)	This indicator assesses the extent to which there are competitive bidding procedures for public procurement, government procurement is free from corruption, and companies found guilty of violating the law are excluded from participating in future bidding.
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector (WB/WEF)	This indicator assesses the extent to which individuals/companies do not engage in corrupt activities to conduct business.
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption (AFR)	This indicator assesses the extent to which citizens feel that the head of the executive, members of parliament, government officials, and the police are not involved in corruption, as well as citizens' satisfaction with how the government is doing at fighting government corruption.
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	
PARTICIPATION	
Freedom of Association & Assembly (AFIDEP/FH)	This indicator assesses the extent to which citizens can associate and assemble freely.
Political Pluralism (AFIDEP/V-DEM)	This indicator assesses the extent to which political parties are free to operate and have equal access to state-owned media and public financing for campaigns.
Civil Society Space (AFIDEP/V-DEM)	This indicator assesses the extent to which civil society and non-governmental organisations (NGOs) are free to establish and operate and are free from repression and persecution.
Democratic Elections (AFIDEP/CDD-Ghana/V-DEM)	This indicator assesses the extent to which elections are free and fair and the extent to which election monitoring bodies and agencies are independent and have operating capacity, including for reporting.
Deliberative & Participatory Governance (V-DEM)	This indicator assesses the extent to which, prior to policy changes, political elites acknowledge and respect counterarguments, provide public, reasoned and common good considerations, and hold a wide range of consultation at elite levels.
Public Perception of Political Participation (AFR)	This indicator assesses whether citizens were able to vote in the last national election and to what extent they considered it free and fair, trust the electoral commission, and think that political pluralism is beneficial.
RIGHTS	
Personal Liberties (FH/V-DEM/WJP)	This indicator assesses the extent to which citizens enjoy freedom of movement, personal social freedoms, and the right to privacy.
Freedom of Expression & Belief (FH/V-DEM/WJP)	This indicator assesses the extent to which citizens enjoy freedom of expression, academic freedom, and freedom of religion and belief.
Media Freedom (AFIDEP/RSF/V-DEM)	This indicator assesses the extent to which the legislative framework and the political, economic, and sociocultural contexts allow journalists to do their work freely, as well as the extent to which there are abuses against media and against journalists in connection with their work.
Digital Freedom (AFIDEP/DSP&V-DEM/V-DEM)	This indicator assesses the extent of internet and social media shutdowns, the protection of internet users' privacy, and the extent to which people are free to express themselves online and there is no limited access to online content.
Protection against Discrimination (AFIDEP)	This indicator assesses the extent to which there are official functioning mechanisms to protect citizens against ethnic, religious, and sexual orientation-based discrimination.
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech (AFR)	This indicator assesses the extent to which citizens feel free to say what they think.
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	
Equal Political Power (V-DEM)	This indicator assesses the extent to which political power is distributed by socioeconomic position, sexual orientation, social group, and urban-rural location.
Equal Political Representation (FH/IPU/V-DEM)	This indicator assesses the extent to which various segments of the population have political rights and electoral opportunities and to which extent disadvantaged social groups and youth (age 40 years and under) are represented in the legislature.
Equal Civil Liberties (V-DEM)	This indicator assesses the extent to which the enjoyment of civil liberties is equal by region, income level, social group, political group, and urban-rural location.
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities (AFIDEP/V-DEM)	This indicator assesses the extent to which state jobs and business opportunities are equally accessible regardless of income level, social group, or urban-rural location, and there are programmes dedicated to the socioeconomic integration of youth.
Equal Access to Public Services (V-DEM)	This indicator assesses the extent to which access to basic public services is distributed equally by socioeconomic position, social group, political group and urban-rural location.
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality (AFR)	This indicator assesses the extent to which citizens feel their ethnic group is treated fairly by the government and would dislike having people of a different ethnic group, different religion, or homosexuals as neighbours.

WOMEN'S EQUALITY	
Political Power & Representation of Women (AFIDEP/IPU&UNWomen/ V-DEM)	This indicator assesses the extent to which political power is distributed by gender and measures the proportion of women in the executive, in the legislature, and the highest branch of the judiciary.
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women (V-DEM/WB)	This indicator assesses the extent to which women enjoy the same level of civil liberties and property rights as men and are free to participate in civil society organisations, as well as the extent to which women's civil society organisations are free to operate.
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women (AFIDEP/V-DEM)	This indicator assesses the extent to which state jobs and business opportunities are equally accessible regardless of gender and women receive equal pay, benefits and treatment to men in the workplace.
Access to Public Services for Women (V-DEM)	This indicator assesses the extent to which access to basic public services, such as order and security, primary education, clean water, and healthcare, are distributed equally according to gender.
Laws on Violence against Women (WB)	This indicator assesses the extent to which there are laws and regulations on violence against women by assessing whether there is legislation on sexual harassment in employment, whether there are criminal penalties or civil remedies for sexual harassment in employment, whether the law is free of legal provisions that require a married woman to obey her husband, whether there is legislation specifically addressing domestic violence, and whether a woman can obtain a judgment of divorce in the same way as a man.
Public Perception of Female Leadership (AFR)	This indicator assesses the extent to which citizens believe women should have the same chance of being elected to political office as men.
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	
Civil Registration (AFIDEP)	This indicator assesses the extent to which birth and death certificates are available within 30 days and free of charge.
Capacity of the Statistical System (AFIDEP/ODW/V-DEM/WB)	This indicator assesses the capacity of a country's statistical system, the extent of statistical data coverage and openness, the independence of national statistics offices (NSOs), and the government's cyber security capacity.
Effective Administration (AfDB/AFIDEP/V-DEM/WB)	This indicator assesses the extent to which there is an effective and professional public administration.
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation (AfDB/UNU-WIDER/WB)	This indicator measures a country's taxation capacity and assesses the efficiency of its revenue mobilisation.
Budgetary & Financial Management (AfDB/WB)	This indicator assesses the extent to which there is a comprehensive and credible budget linked to policy priorities, effective financial management systems, and timely and accurate accounting and fiscal reporting.
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain and Identity Document (AFR)	This indicator assesses citizens' perceptions of how easy it is to obtain the identity documents they need.
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	
Regional Integration (AfDB/AfDB&AUC/UNCTAD)	This indicator assesses the extent of government's development of regional integration, the extent of a country's intra-African trade, and its visa openness towards other African countries.
Economic Diversification (OEC/UNCTAD)	This indicator assesses the extent to which there is a diversification of exports and the extent of a country's economic complexity.
Business & Competition Regulations (AfDB/BS/WB)	This indicator assesses the extent to which a country's regulatory environment helps private businesses and the extent to which safeguards are enforced to protect competition.
Access to Banking Services (IMF/WB)	This indicator measures the extent to which the population has access to bank branches, ATMs, and financial institution accounts as well as the usage of mobile money services.
Labour Relations (AFIDEP/ITUC/WEF)	This indicator assesses the extent to which labour-employer relations are generally cooperative, workers are free to organise into trade unions, and countries comply with collective labour rights.
Secure Employment Opportunities (ILO/WB)	This indicator measures the extent to which employed persons are not living in poverty and are not in vulnerable employment.
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities (AFR)	This indicator assesses the extent to which citizens feel the government is doing well at creating jobs and their perception of the country's present economic condition.
INFRASTRUCTURE	
Transport Network (AfDB/WEF)	This indicator assesses the quality, coverage and efficiency of a country's transport network including road, rail and air infrastructure.
Access to Energy (WB/WHO)	This indicator measures the extent to which a country's population has access to electricity and clean cooking fuels.

Mobile Communications (ITU)	This indicator measures the extent to which mobile phones and mobile internet are accessible and affordable.
Internet (Cable/ITU/WB)	This indicator measures broadband internet pricing, internet speed and internet security.
Shipping & Postal Network (UNCTAD/UPU)	This indicator assesses a country's integration level into global shipping liner networks as well as its performance in postal development.
Public Perception of Infrastructure (AFR)	This indicator assesses the extent to which citizens are satisfied with how the government is doing at maintaining roads and bridges and at providing a reliable supply of electricity.
RURAL ECONOMY	
Rural Land & Water Access (IFAD)	This indicator assesses the extent to which rural people have access to land and water.
Rural Market Access (IFAD)	This indicator assesses the extent to which existing agricultural input markets and produce markets are reliably providing value for money to smallholders for inputs and the highest proportion of the retail price for produce.
Rural Economy Support (IFAD)	This indicator assesses the extent to which government strategies foster rural development and investment as well as the extent to which policy and legal frameworks create an enabling environment for the provision of rural financial services and provide access to public or private extension services for smallholder farmers.
Rural Representation & Participation (IFAD)	This indicator assesses the extent to which rural people can organise into autonomous groups and have representation and power in policy-making processes.
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	
HEALTH	
Access to Healthcare (V-DEM/WHO)	This indicator estimates how much households spend on health directly out-of-pocket and assesses the extent to which basic high-quality healthcare is guaranteed to all.
Access to Water & Sanitation (WHO&UNICEF)	This indicator measures the availability of drinking water and handwashing facilities, as well as the use of improved sanitation facilities.
Control of Communicable Diseases (UNAIDS/WHO)	This indicator measures the absence of malaria and tuberculosis deaths as well as the extent to which the HIV-positive population receive antiretroviral treatment, and children receive vaccines against measles, diphtheria, tetanus, pertussis, and hepatitis B.
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs) (IHME)	This indicator measures the years of healthy life lost (DALYs) due to metabolic risks and the death rate due to non-communicable diseases.
Child & Maternal Health (UNDESA/UNICEF&WHO&WB/ UN IGME/UN MMEIG)	This indicator measures the prevalence of child mortality and stunting among children under 5 years of age, as well as the annual number of maternal deaths and the proportion of women of reproductive age using modern contraceptive methods.
Health Quality (WHO)	This indicator measures a country's compliance with 3 out of 15 WHO International Health Regulations, namely human resources, health services provision and health emergency management.
Public Perception of Health Provision (AFR)	This indicator assesses the extent to which citizens are satisfied with how the government is doing at improving basic health services and water and sanitation services, and how easy it is to obtain the medical care they need.
EDUCATION	
Equality in Education (UNESCO/V-DEM)	This indicator measures the gender parity ratio in primary and lower secondary education and assesses the extent to which high-quality basic education is guaranteed to all citizens.
Education Enrolment (UNESCO)	This indicator measures the percentage of students enrolled from pre-primary to tertiary education over the corresponding eligible official school-age population for each level of education.
Education Completion (UNESCO)	This indicator measures the completion rate at primary and secondary education levels.
Human Resources in Education (UNESCO)	This indicator measures the average number of pupils per qualified teacher at primary level of education and the percentage of teachers in primary education who have received the minimum standard of training required for teaching.
Education Quality (BS/WB/WEF)	This indicator assesses the extent to which there are solid educational institutions and education policy is successful in delivering high-quality education and supports research and development, as well as the extent to which the education system meets the needs of a competitive economy and the number of expected years of learning-adjusted years of schooling.
Public Perception of Education Provision (AFR)	This indicator assesses the extent to which citizens are satisfied with how the government is doing at addressing educational needs and how easy it is to obtain the public school services they need.

SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	
Social Safety (AFIDEP/BS)	This indicator assesses the extent to which social safety nets exist to compensate for social risks of the market economy, including social safety nets for the elderly, those with an illness or health conditions, and the unemployed.
Poverty Reduction Policies (AFIDEP/BS/WB)	This indicator assesses the extent to which socioeconomic factors are not a barrier to participation in society, while also assessing the social protection, labour and welfare policies that guarantee a minimum level of welfare and ensure access to quality health and education services.
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation (AfDB/FFP/WB/WID)	This indicator assesses the extent to which there is equity of public resource use and income equality as well the extent to which there is no structural economic inequality.
Decent Housing (CAHF/UN-Habitat)	This indicator measures the share of the urban population living in slum households, as well as the affordability of the cheapest newly built urban housing constructed by formal developers.
Food Security (FAO)	This indicator measures the prevalence of undernourishment, the adequacy and variability of food supply, and the prevalence of moderate or severe food insecurity.
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty (AFR)	This indicator assesses citizens' food, water, and cooking fuel deprivation, their perception of their present living conditions, and their satisfaction with how the government is doing at improving the living standards of the poor.
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability (AfDB/BS/WB)	This indicator assesses the extent to which economic policy considers environmental concerns and government environmental policies foster sustainability and pollution management.
Enforcement of Environmental Policies (WEF/WJP)	This indicator assesses the extent to which environmental laws and regulations are enforced effectively.
Air Quality (HEI&IHME)	This indicator measures the ratio of disability-adjusted life-years (DALYs) due to pollution both outside and inside the household.
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests (FAO/WB/WRI)	This indicator measures the extent to which land, soil and forests are used sustainably.
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection (ENACT/WB/Yale&Columbia)	This indicator measures the extent to which terrestrial biomes and marine areas are protected as well as the extent to which flora and fauna are not illegally exploited.

IIAG source acronyms

Most IIAG source acronyms follow the organisations' official abbreviations, e.g. FAO or IMF. For some organisations where no official abbreviation exists, e.g. Bertelsmann Stiftung, MIF has developed its own acronyms to identify and annotate indicator and source names in various IIAG datasets and documentation.

ACLED	Armed Conflict Location and Event Data
AfDB	African Development Bank
AFIDEP	African Institute for Development Policy
AFR	Afrobarometer
AUC	African Union Commission
BS	Bertelsmann Stiftung
Cable	Cable
CAHF	Centre for Affordable Housing Finance in Africa
CDD-Ghana	Ghana Center for Democratic Development
Columbia	Center for Integrated Earth System Information, Columbia University
DSP	Digital Society Project
ENACT	ENACT Africa
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
FFP	Fund for Peace
FH	Freedom House
HEI	Health Effects Institute
IBP	International Budget Partnership
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre
IFAD	International Fund for Agricultural Development
IHME	Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IPU	Inter-Parliamentary Union
ITU	International Telecommunication Union
ITUC	International Trade Union Confederation
ODW	Open Data Watch
OEC	Observatory for Economic Complexity
PTS	Political Terror Scale
RSF	Reporters sans frontières
UCDP	Uppsala Conflict Data Program
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNDESA	United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UN-Habitat	United Nations Human Settlements Programme
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
UN IGME	United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimates
UN MMEIG	United Nations Maternal Mortality Estimation Inter-agency Group
UNU-WIDER	United Nations University World Institute for Development Economics Research
UN Women	United Nations Entity for Gender Equality and the Empowerment of Women
UPU	Universal Postal Union
V-DEM	Varieties of Democracy Institute
WB	World Bank
WEF	World Economic Forum
WHO	World Health Organization
WID	World Inequality Database
WJP	World Justice Project
WRI	World Resources Institute
Yale	Yale Center for Environmental Law and Policy

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LI→ moibrahimfoundation

X→ Mo_IbrahimFdn

FB→ MoIbrahimFoundation