2026 IIAG scorecard - Intergovernmental Authority on Development (IGAD) (Average)

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/8	CHANGE 2016-2025
38.2	8th	+1.1

TREND

- Increasing Improvement
- Slowing Improvement
- Warning Signs
- Bouncing Back
- Slowing Deterioration
- Increasing Deterioration
- No Change
- Not Classified

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/8 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	34.1	8	-2.0
SECURITY & SAFETY	53.6	8	-7.9
Absence of Armed Conflict	70.1	8	-11.1
Absence of Violence against Civilians	53.9	8	-7.2
Absence of Forced Migration	59.9	8	-4.9
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	27.7	8	-10.5
Absence of Crime	59.6	7	-3.8
Public Perception of Security & Safety	49.2	7	-15.7
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	31.3	8	+0.4
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	43.8	7	+1.7
Impartiality of the Judicial System	30.7	7	-7.8
Judicial Processes	36.3	7	+7.0
Equality before the Law	14.5	8	-1.0
Law Enforcement	26.5	8	+2.9
Property Rights	34.2	8	-0.2
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	41.3	5	-2.2
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	24.6	8	+0.8
Institutional Checks & Balances	25.9	8	-3.5
Absence of Undue Influence	13.0	8	-2.5
Civic Checks & Balances	37.0	7	+2.7
Disclosure of Public Records	24.3	8	+5.4
Accessibility of Public Records	19.2	8	+0.6
Public Perception of Accountability	44.4	6	+2.4
ANTI-CORRUPTION	26.9	8	-1.5
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	22.3	8	-4.1
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	34.2	6	+1.9
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	28.3	8	-2.1
Public Procurement Procedures	19.2	8	-2.6
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	29.1	8	+2.2
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	38.0	7	-8.5

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/8 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	40.3	8	+2.3
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	39.2	8	-2.0
Civil Registration	40.6	8	-7.8
Capacity of the Statistical System	39.3	8	+7.8
Effective Administration	37.5	8	+0.3
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	34.2	8	-6.5
Budgetary & Financial Management	51.2	8	+1.9
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	34.9	7	-17.9
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	37.4	8	-0.3
Regional Integration	40.5	5	+5.3
Economic Diversification	59.7	5	-5.0
Business & Competition Regulations	36.8	8	+1.8
Access to Banking Services	23.3	5	+4.0
Labour Relations	24.2	8	-5.1
Secure Employment Opportunities	45.2	6	+0.8
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	33.2	6	-6.7
INFRASTRUCTURE	36.3	6	+8.8
Transport Network	15.1	8	+0.8
Access to Energy	34.2	7	+8.6
Mobile Communications	65.3	8	+20.9
Internet	36.0	4	+14.0
Shipping & Postal Network	37.0	4	+8.6
Public Perception of Infrastructure	40.8	7	-9.4
RURAL ECONOMY	48.3	8	+2.8
Rural Land & Water Access	49.1	8	-3.4
Rural Market Access	55.2	3	+12.2
Rural Economy Support	53.9	7	+3.9
Rural Representation & Participation	49.2	8	+5.9

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/8 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	33.4	8	+1.2
PARTICIPATION	26.0	8	-0.5
Freedom of Association & Assembly	9.4	8	-1.5
Political Pluralism	23.1	8	-4.0
Civil Society Space	27.6	8	-0.9
Democratic Elections	22.8	8	+2.9
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	38.0	7	+0.8
Public Perception of Political Participation	52.6	5	-3.6
RIGHTS	30.1	8	-1.4
Personal Liberties	19.4	8	-2.8
Freedom of Expression & Belief	34.5	8	+0.2
Media Freedom	31.9	8	-6.3
Digital Freedom	29.1	8	-3.2
Protection against Discrimination	19.4	5	+2.7
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	72.2	3	+1.7
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	32.3	8	+1.7
Equal Political Power	29.9	8	+1.5
Equal Political Representation	30.2	8	-1.0
Equal Civil Liberties	39.4	8	+0.1
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	37.3	6	+7.5
Equal Access to Public Services	27.4	8	+4.7
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	34.5	8	-6.7
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	45.2	8	+5.0
Political Power & Representation of Women	44.0	6	+2.3
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	54.5	7	+3.0
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	37.6	8	+8.0
Access to Public Services for Women	22.9	8	+1.2
Laws on Violence against Women	67.5	7	+10.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	50.6	7	+4.7

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/8 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	45.1	8	+3.1
HEALTH	55.1	7	+3.4
Access to Healthcare	41.1	6	+2.7
Access to Water & Sanitation	41.1	7	+8.7
Control of Communicable Diseases	72.6	7	+7.7
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	72.7	2	-1.9
Child & Maternal Health	63.0	7	+8.1
Health Quality	44.0	3	+1.2
Public Perception of Health Provision	43.6	7	-7.8
EDUCATION	39.0	8	+3.8
Equality in Education	33.8	8	+6.4
Education Enrolment	34.1	5	+1.3
Education Completion	49.4	7	+4.7
Human Resources in Education	88.0	2	+0.3
Education Quality	32.3	8	+1.0
Public Perception of Education Provision	54.3	6	-3.0
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	42.6	8	+1.4
Social Safety	25.2	8	+4.5
Poverty Reduction Policies	37.4	8	+0.3
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	54.0	7	-0.1
Decent Housing	49.7	8	+3.9
Food Security	51.7	7	-1.3
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	41.4	3	-6.7
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	43.9	8	+3.8
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	39.4	8	+6.2
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	43.3	7	+9.8
Air Quality	49.7	4	+6.1
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	56.0	5	+3.5
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	34.4	8	-2.9