

# 2026 IIAG scorecard - Arab Maghreb Union (UMA) (Average)

## OVERALL GOVERNANCE

| 2025 SCORE/100 | 2025 RANK/8     | CHANGE 2016-2025 |
|----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| 52.6           | 3 <sup>rd</sup> | +0.9             |

## TREND

|                        |                          |                |
|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|
| Increasing Improvement | Bouncing Back            | No Change      |
| Slowing Improvement    | Slowing Deterioration    | Not Classified |
| Warning Signs          | Increasing Deterioration |                |

## SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

|                                              | SCORE/100<br>2025 | RANK/8<br>2025 | CHANGE<br>2016-2025 |
|----------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------------|
| <b>SECURITY &amp; RULE OF LAW</b>            | <b>48.1</b>       | <b>3</b>       | <b>+1.5</b>         |
| <b>SECURITY &amp; SAFETY</b>                 | <b>75.4</b>       | <b>1</b>       | <b>+1.6</b>         |
| Absence of Armed Conflict                    | 95.3              | 1              | +8.1                |
| Absence of Violence against Civilians        | 79.9              | 3              | +1.1                |
| Absence of Forced Migration                  | 86.5              | 3              | -0.1                |
| Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour | 50.7              | 3              | -1.6                |
| Absence of Crime                             | 67.9              | 1              | -4.9                |
| Public Perception of Security & Safety       | 73.5              | 1              | +14.4               |
| <b>RULE OF LAW &amp; JUSTICE</b>             | <b>44.9</b>       | <b>3</b>       | <b>-0.3</b>         |
| Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law    | 47.9              | 5              | -8.4                |
| Impartiality of the Judicial System          | 44.4              | 3              | -1.3                |
| Judicial Processes                           | 43.6              | 3              | -4.0                |
| Equality before the Law                      | 31.6              | 5              | -5.0                |
| Law Enforcement                              | 47.5              | 1              | +7.6                |
| Property Rights                              | 58.6              | 3              | -2.8                |
| Public Perception of the Rule of Law         | 45.7              | 2              | +31.0               |
| <b>ACCOUNTABILITY &amp; TRANSPARENCY</b>     | <b>32.1</b>       | <b>5</b>       | <b>0.0</b>          |
| Institutional Checks & Balances              | 36.8              | 3              | -7.4                |
| Absence of Undue Influence                   | 16.3              | 6              | -13.5               |
| Civic Checks & Balances                      | 41.0              | 6              | -7.9                |
| Disclosure of Public Records                 | 30.6              | 5              | +8.8                |
| Accessibility of Public Records              | 36.8              | 2              | +8.7                |
| Public Perception of Accountability          | 39.2              | 8              | +24.8               |
| <b>ANTI-CORRUPTION</b>                       | <b>40.0</b>       | <b>3</b>       | <b>+4.6</b>         |
| Anti-Corruption Mechanisms                   | 28.6              | 5              | +5.2                |
| Absence of Corruption in State Institutions  | 43.2              | 3              | -2.0                |
| Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector   | 42.3              | 3              | -2.1                |
| Public Procurement Procedures                | 47.0              | 1              | +11.5               |
| Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector  | 35.8              | 6              | +5.3                |
| Public Perception of Anti-Corruption         | 61.7              | 1              | +17.1               |

## FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

|                                                              | SCORE/100<br>2025 | RANK/8<br>2025 | CHANGE<br>2016-2025 |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------------|
| <b>FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY</b>                  | <b>57.4</b>       | <b>1</b>       | <b>+3.6</b>         |
| <b>PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION</b>                                 | <b>57.2</b>       | <b>3</b>       | <b>+2.4</b>         |
| Civil Registration                                           | 85.0              | 1              | +7.5                |
| Capacity of the Statistical System                           | 54.2              | 1              | +3.7                |
| Effective Administration                                     | 41.1              | 6              | +0.1                |
| Tax & Revenue Mobilisation                                   | 46.5              | 4              | -1.6                |
| Budgetary & Financial Management                             | 60.3              | 4              | +4.2                |
| Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document | 68.3              | 1              | -0.4                |
| <b>BUSINESS &amp; LABOUR ENVIRONMENT</b>                     | <b>45.8</b>       | <b>4</b>       | <b>+0.1</b>         |
| Regional Integration                                         | 19.4              | 8              | -2.4                |
| Economic Diversification                                     | 69.6              | 1              | -0.6                |
| Business & Competition Regulations                           | 48.7              | 6              | +5.7                |
| Access to Banking Services                                   | 26.8              | 4              | +0.2                |
| Labour Relations                                             | 34.9              | 7              | -6.4                |
| Secure Employment Opportunities                              | 84.4              | 1              | +1.7                |
| Public Perception of Economic Opportunities                  | 34.0              | 5              | +10.7               |
| <b>INFRASTRUCTURE</b>                                        | <b>61.5</b>       | <b>1</b>       | <b>+7.1</b>         |
| Transport Network                                            | 46.8              | 1              | +0.5                |
| Access to Energy                                             | 84.0              | 1              | +2.0                |
| Mobile Communications                                        | 86.2              | 1              | +10.0               |
| Internet                                                     | 43.3              | 1              | +7.3                |
| Shipping & Postal Network                                    | 47.2              | 1              | +11.4               |
| Public Perception of Infrastructure                          | 70.9              | 1              | +19.5               |
| <b>RURAL ECONOMY</b>                                         | <b>75.9</b>       | <b>1</b>       | <b>+6.5</b>         |
| Rural Land & Water Access                                    | 74.4              | 1              | -4.3                |
| Rural Market Access                                          | 71.2              | 1              | +7.9                |
| Rural Economy Support                                        | 81.1              | 1              | +15.4               |
| Rural Representation & Participation                         | 76.8              | 1              | +6.9                |

## PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

|                                              | SCORE/100<br>2025 | RANK/8<br>2025 | CHANGE<br>2016-2025 |
|----------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------------|
| <b>PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS &amp; INCLUSION</b> | <b>43.0</b>       | <b>5</b>       | <b>-2.9</b>         |
| <b>PARTICIPATION</b>                         | <b>38.7</b>       | <b>3</b>       | <b>-7.2</b>         |
| Freedom of Association & Assembly            | 27.5              | 3              | -10.0               |
| Political Pluralism                          | 40.9              | 3              | -13.1               |
| Civil Society Space                          | 34.0              | 5              | -13.2               |
| Democratic Elections                         | 34.6              | 4              | -10.1               |
| Deliberative & Participatory Governance      | 61.6              | 1              | +0.5                |
| Public Perception of Political Participation | 32.2              | 8              | +11.3               |
| <b>RIGHTS</b>                                | <b>37.9</b>       | <b>7</b>       | <b>-7.3</b>         |
| Personal Liberties                           | 42.6              | 3              | -8.9                |
| Freedom of Expression & Belief               | 36.7              | 7              | -10.3               |
| Media Freedom                                | 47.0              | 5              | -7.9                |
| Digital Freedom                              | 41.6              | 6              | -14.9               |
| Protection against Discrimination            | 8.9               | 8              | 0.0                 |
| Public Perception of Freedom of Speech       | 81.3              | 2              | +7.3                |
| <b>INCLUSION &amp; EQUALITY</b>              | <b>45.8</b>       | <b>3</b>       | <b>-1.4</b>         |
| Equal Political Power                        | 39.0              | 4              | +1.0                |
| Equal Political Representation               | 35.9              | 6              | -5.5                |
| Equal Civil Liberties                        | 54.4              | 4              | -2.6                |
| Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities            | 55.9              | 3              | +0.7                |
| Equal Access to Public Services              | 49.6              | 1              | -0.2                |
| Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality    | 39.9              | 7              | -6.0                |
| <b>WOMEN'S EQUALITY</b>                      | <b>49.6</b>       | <b>7</b>       | <b>+4.3</b>         |
| Political Power & Representation of Women    | 38.1              | 8              | +1.0                |
| Rights & Civil Liberties for Women           | 54.3              | 8              | +0.1                |
| Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women          | 44.7              | 5              | +2.3                |
| Access to Public Services for Women          | 56.9              | 1              | +0.4                |
| Laws on Violence against Women               | 56.0              | 8              | +16.0               |
| Public Perception of Female Leadership       | 56.0              | 6              | +12.3               |

## HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

|                                                        | SCORE/100<br>2025 | RANK/8<br>2025 | CHANGE<br>2016-2025 |
|--------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------------|
| <b>HUMAN DEVELOPMENT</b>                               | <b>62.0</b>       | <b>1</b>       | <b>+1.4</b>         |
| <b>HEALTH</b>                                          | <b>64.4</b>       | <b>1</b>       | <b>+1.3</b>         |
| Access to Healthcare                                   | 43.2              | 4              | -2.4                |
| Access to Water & Sanitation                           | 86.3              | 1              | +4.9                |
| Control of Communicable Diseases                       | 83.2              | 1              | +5.5                |
| Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)            | 52.8              | 8              | 0.0                 |
| Child & Maternal Health                                | 78.8              | 1              | +2.4                |
| Health Quality                                         | 50.6              | 1              | -6.6                |
| Public Perception of Health Provision                  | 47.2              | 5              | +13.9               |
| <b>EDUCATION</b>                                       | <b>58.1</b>       | <b>1</b>       | <b>+2.7</b>         |
| Equality in Education                                  | 51.7              | 1              | +1.2                |
| Education Enrolment                                    | 56.7              | 1              | +10.3               |
| Education Completion                                   | 77.8              | 1              | -5.4                |
| Human Resources in Education                           | 92.9              | 1              | -1.0                |
| Education Quality                                      | 47.4              | 3              | +1.5                |
| Public Perception of Education Provision               | 50.4              | 7              | +15.7               |
| <b>SOCIAL PROTECTION &amp; WELFARE</b>                 | <b>66.5</b>       | <b>1</b>       | <b>+1.6</b>         |
| Social Safety                                          | 54.9              | 1              | +17.0               |
| Poverty Reduction Policies                             | 57.0              | 1              | +2.9                |
| Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation                    | 67.8              | 1              | +2.6                |
| Decent Housing                                         | 76.3              | 1              | -9.0                |
| Food Security                                          | 84.5              | 1              | -6.2                |
| Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty | 52.9              | 1              | +5.1                |
| <b>SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT</b>                         | <b>59.0</b>       | <b>1</b>       | <b>0.0</b>          |
| Promotion of Environmental Sustainability              | 54.6              | 3              | +0.7                |
| Enforcement of Environmental Policies                  | 42.7              | 8              | +2.5                |
| Air Quality                                            | 83.9              | 1              | +1.9                |
| Sustainable Use of Land & Forests                      | 74.8              | 1              | -0.5                |
| Land & Water Biodiversity Protection                   | 35.7              | 6              | -4.4                |