

2026 IIAG Scorecard - Egypt

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/54	CHANGE 2016-2025
51.6	25 th	+1.8

TREND

Increasing Improvement	Bouncing Back	No Change
Slowing Improvement	Slowing Deterioration	Not Classified
Warning Signs	Increasing Deterioration	

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	43.8	30	-2.6
SECURITY & SAFETY	75.6	24	+2.8
Absence of Armed Conflict	96.7	32	+15.6
Absence of Violence against Civilians	73.2	36	+10.2
Absence of Forced Migration	96.1	11	-0.1
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	46.1	35	-7.9
Absence of Crime	66.1	24	-3.7
Public Perception of Security & Safety	.	.	.
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	39.2	35	-10.9
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	38.8	37	-10.9
Impartiality of the Judicial System	39.3	30	-25.9
Judicial Processes	29.9	42	-3.8
Equality before the Law	22.7	41	-11.5
Law Enforcement	50.1	13	-3.2
Property Rights	54.3	30	-10.1
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	.	.	.
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	21.9	43	-2.8
Institutional Checks & Balances	20.1	45	-15.3
Absence of Undue Influence	3.7	41	-8.3
Civic Checks & Balances	19.4	50	+3.8
Disclosure of Public Records	45.9	12	+15.7
Accessibility of Public Records	20.4	38	-10.0
Public Perception of Accountability	.	.	.
ANTI-CORRUPTION	38.3	28	+0.5
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	25.9	34	-16.1
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	41.2	27	-1.2
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	42.5	20	-0.1
Public Procurement Procedures	23.8	37	+5.6
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	58.4	11	+14.5
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	.	.	.

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	66.1	6	+6.2
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	60.7	18	+8.7
Civil Registration	75.0	10	0.0
Capacity of the Statistical System	73.0	4	+6.5
Effective Administration	39.7	37	+4.6
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	54.6	22	+15.8
Budgetary & Financial Management	61.1	26	+16.7
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	.	.	.
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	55.5	11	+5.1
Regional Integration	23.1	49	+13.5
Economic Diversification	92.9	5	+1.1
Business & Competition Regulations	58.2	22	+0.3
Access to Banking Services	28.9	20	+12.9
Labour Relations	38.9	36	+4.9
Secure Employment Opportunities	91.0	3	-2.1
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	.	.	.
INFRASTRUCTURE	82.1	1	+9.8
Transport Network	95.7	1	+13.8
Access to Energy	100.0	1	+0.1
Mobile Communications	81.3	17	+0.7
Internet	43.2	12	+7.6
Shipping & Postal Network	90.5	2	+27.0
Public Perception of Infrastructure	.	.	.
RURAL ECONOMY	66.1	23	+1.3
Rural Land & Water Access	85.8	3	+6.4
Rural Market Access	43.2	31	-16.2
Rural Economy Support	69.5	24	+9.4
Rural Representation & Participation	65.7	33	+5.5

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	31.0	49	-0.1
PARTICIPATION	17.7	49	-6.7
Freedom of Association & Assembly	0.0	42	-12.5
Political Pluralism	16.7	48	-5.7
Civil Society Space	7.4	51	-4.3
Democratic Elections	23.3	38	-11.1
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	41.0	39	-0.1
Public Perception of Political Participation	.	.	.
RIGHTS	17.1	53	-5.0
Personal Liberties	27.0	40	-1.4
Freedom of Expression & Belief	16.9	50	-9.9
Media Freedom	20.2	53	-4.7
Digital Freedom	21.3	48	-9.4
Protection against Discrimination	0.0	41	0.0
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	.	.	.
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	38.8	34	-1.1
Equal Political Power	29.4	43	+0.1
Equal Political Representation	32.6	39	-10.0
Equal Civil Liberties	32.7	48	+1.4
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	56.8	24	+3.1
Equal Access to Public Services	42.5	24	0.0
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	.	.	.
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	50.4	42	+12.5
Political Power & Representation of Women	28.2	50	+15.5
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	54.6	43	+11.9
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	64.1	10	+5.0
Access to Public Services for Women	44.9	25	+9.7
Laws on Violence against Women	60.0	42	+20.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	.	.	.

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	65.6	8	+3.8
HEALTH	66.2	12	+3.5
Access to Healthcare	26.8	43	+2.5
Access to Water & Sanitation	97.0	4	+3.0
Control of Communicable Diseases	83.2	19	+7.0
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	2.3	54	-3.3
Child & Maternal Health	87.8	5	+3.5
Health Quality	100.0	1	+8.3
Public Perception of Health Provision	.	.	.
EDUCATION	66.2	8	+5.6
Equality in Education	35.6	40	+2.7
Education Enrolment	50.4	12	+7.8
Education Completion	97.0	1	+2.4
Human Resources in Education	92.6	9	-3.3
Education Quality	55.6	15	+18.7
Public Perception of Education Provision	.	.	.
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	68.5	6	+3.3
Social Safety	43.5	18	+8.4
Poverty Reduction Policies	47.9	26	+1.5
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	70.1	10	+7.6
Decent Housing	97.7	1	+1.1
Food Security	83.5	8	-1.8
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	.	.	.
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	61.3	12	+2.4
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	42.1	42	-1.6
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	62.4	10	+10.0
Air Quality	70.5	14	+2.5
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	84.5	2	+2.9
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	46.8	22	-2.0