

2026 IIAG Scorecard - Eritrea

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/54	CHANGE 2016-2025
27.8	51 st	+1.0

TREND

Increasing Improvement	Bouncing Back	No Change
Slowing Improvement	Slowing Deterioration	Not Classified
Warning Signs	Increasing Deterioration	

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	22.4	52	-0.6
SECURITY & SAFETY	54.2	47	+1.1
Absence of Armed Conflict	100.0	1	+1.8
Absence of Violence against Civilians	82.0	30	+4.8
Absence of Forced Migration	13.5	54	-1.7
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	3.4	54	-3.0
Absence of Crime	72.1	12	+3.5
Public Perception of Security & Safety	.	.	.
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	11.2	54	+0.8
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	31.8	48	-0.2
Impartiality of the Judicial System	22.8	43	+6.5
Judicial Processes	12.2	51	+12.2
Equality before the Law	0.0	48	0.0
Law Enforcement	0.0	52	0.0
Property Rights	0.1	54	-14.2
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	.	.	.
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	3.2	54	-2.1
Institutional Checks & Balances	2.0	54	-3.6
Absence of Undue Influence	0.0	46	0.0
Civic Checks & Balances	1.5	54	0.0
Disclosure of Public Records	12.5	47	0.0
Accessibility of Public Records	0.0	54	-6.9
Public Perception of Accountability	.	.	.
ANTI-CORRUPTION	21.1	49	-2.1
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	0.0	52	-6.3
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	35.2	33	-1.9
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	30.2	35	-2.6
Public Procurement Procedures	0.0	50	0.0
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	40.0	28	0.0
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	.	.	.

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	25.9	52	+4.2
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	20.9	52	-11.9
Civil Registration	12.5	52	-37.5
Capacity of the Statistical System	17.2	53	+1.5
Effective Administration	20.6	51	-4.2
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	25.0	50	-22.2
Budgetary & Financial Management	29.2	51	+2.8
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	.	.	.
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	34.9	43	+4.6
Regional Integration	33.0	34	+19.8
Economic Diversification	71.0	15	-10.2
Business & Competition Regulations	5.6	54	0.0
Access to Banking Services	.	.	.
Labour Relations	12.5	48	+12.5
Secure Employment Opportunities	52.7	25	+1.0
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	.	.	.
INFRASTRUCTURE	27.4	49	+18.7
Transport Network	9.7	45	+6.9
Access to Energy	32.2	33	+4.6
Mobile Communications	50.5	51	+50.5
Internet	22.7	45	+19.4
Shipping & Postal Network	21.9	39	+12.0
Public Perception of Infrastructure	.	.	.
RURAL ECONOMY	20.5	44	+5.4
Rural Land & Water Access	13.0	43	-8.1
Rural Market Access	.	.	.
Rural Economy Support	23.9	46	+14.8
Rural Representation & Participation	24.5	42	+9.4

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	21.0	52	-0.1
PARTICIPATION	3.3	54	0.0
Freedom of Association & Assembly	0.0	42	0.0
Political Pluralism	0.3	53	-0.2
Civil Society Space	3.7	54	-1.1
Democratic Elections	0.0	54	0.0
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	12.4	51	+1.5
Public Perception of Political Participation	.	.	.
RIGHTS	6.7	54	-2.5
Personal Liberties	12.6	51	-12.4
Freedom of Expression & Belief	13.0	53	+12.9
Media Freedom	1.4	54	-9.0
Digital Freedom	6.7	54	-4.0
Protection against Discrimination	0.0	41	0.0
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	.	.	.
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	23.5	50	-2.1
Equal Political Power	24.6	46	-2.8
Equal Political Representation	0.0	54	0.0
Equal Civil Liberties	41.5	37	-11.5
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	32.5	42	+4.5
Equal Access to Public Services	19.0	47	-0.8
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	.	.	.
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	50.4	42	+4.3
Political Power & Representation of Women	44.3	37	+11.4
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	50.5	45	-0.8
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	37.4	39	+17.0
Access to Public Services for Women	39.9	31	-5.8
Laws on Violence against Women	80.0	29	0.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	.	.	.

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	41.8	46	+0.5
HEALTH	58.8	28	+0.6
Access to Healthcare	46.5	26	-5.4
Access to Water & Sanitation	.	.	.
Control of Communicable Diseases	83.7	18	+1.5
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	74.9	17	-3.6
Child & Maternal Health	51.3	48	+4.9
Health Quality	37.5	30	+5.4
Public Perception of Health Provision	.	.	.
EDUCATION	33.4	44	-4.2
Equality in Education	22.6	51	-5.7
Education Enrolment	29.1	30	+5.7
Education Completion	.	.	.
Human Resources in Education	82.0	25	-0.2
Education Quality	0.0	50	-16.7
Public Perception of Education Provision	.	.	.
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	36.6	49	+4.7
Social Safety	12.5	51	+1.2
Poverty Reduction Policies	27.7	48	+0.8
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	52.0	37	+3.5
Decent Housing	54.3	38	+13.3
Food Security	.	.	.
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	.	.	.
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	38.3	47	+0.9
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	28.2	50	+2.8
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	.	.	.
Air Quality	46.2	31	+4.6
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	50.2	44	-0.1
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	28.7	41	-3.6