

2026 IIAG Scorecard - Madagascar

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/54	CHANGE 2016-2025
44.2	38 th	-0.5

TREND

Increasing Improvement	Bouncing Back	No Change
Slowing Improvement	Slowing Deterioration	Not Classified
Warning Signs	Increasing Deterioration	

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	46.0	26	-1.4
SECURITY & SAFETY	71.2	31	-0.3
Absence of Armed Conflict	88.1	40	-5.9
Absence of Violence against Civilians	80.4	33	-1.4
Absence of Forced Migration	98.8	1	-0.3
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	59.3	24	-5.1
Absence of Crime	62.8	29	-6.5
Public Perception of Security & Safety	37.8	28	+17.7
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	41.5	29	-8.1
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	29.6	49	-24.8
Impartiality of the Judicial System	22.8	43	-17.8
Judicial Processes	41.2	31	-8.0
Equality before the Law	55.4	19	-4.7
Law Enforcement	36.6	26	-6.9
Property Rights	66.2	16	+4.4
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	38.7	15	+0.8
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	40.0	23	+2.6
Institutional Checks & Balances	40.3	23	+2.4
Absence of Undue Influence	24.1	25	-14.8
Civic Checks & Balances	60.0	17	+2.6
Disclosure of Public Records	33.6	28	+4.9
Accessibility of Public Records	29.3	27	+4.1
Public Perception of Accountability	52.6	16	+16.2
ANTI-CORRUPTION	31.5	34	+0.6
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	44.6	16	+8.9
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	18.0	51	-9.6
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	27.1	41	-5.5
Public Procurement Procedures	18.8	44	+3.7
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	24.7	42	-6.1
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	55.9	13	+12.1

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	45.8	39	+3.9
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	51.9	28	+0.2
Civil Registration	75.0	10	0.0
Capacity of the Statistical System	41.7	34	+19.2
Effective Administration	36.3	43	-2.4
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	43.1	33	+0.2
Budgetary & Financial Management	45.8	46	-8.4
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	69.4	10	-7.7
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	38.4	38	+3.6
Regional Integration	47.2	24	+3.1
Economic Diversification	66.6	22	+3.8
Business & Competition Regulations	56.7	24	0.0
Access to Banking Services	9.9	44	+3.1
Labour Relations	53.2	22	+0.3
Secure Employment Opportunities	4.7	53	+0.9
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	30.5	22	+14.0
INFRASTRUCTURE	29.9	44	+6.0
Transport Network	15.1	42	-1.7
Access to Energy	19.2	44	+8.9
Mobile Communications	62.8	46	+16.3
Internet	31.1	35	+2.4
Shipping & Postal Network	32.0	29	-0.7
Public Perception of Infrastructure	19.4	32	+11.0
RURAL ECONOMY	62.9	27	+5.7
Rural Land & Water Access	66.4	24	-8.7
Rural Market Access	51.4	23	+24.6
Rural Economy Support	45.8	35	-1.8
Rural Representation & Participation	88.0	1	+8.7

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	48.6	25	-3.6
PARTICIPATION	47.9	19	-10.1
Freedom of Association & Assembly	25.0	21	0.0
Political Pluralism	36.0	28	-33.6
Civil Society Space	73.0	13	-25.1
Democratic Elections	48.6	16	+1.2
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	39.0	40	-8.0
Public Perception of Political Participation	65.6	17	+4.6
RIGHTS	50.6	22	-1.4
Personal Liberties	47.9	21	+5.3
Freedom of Expression & Belief	70.9	15	+0.3
Media Freedom	52.3	25	-10.6
Digital Freedom	72.6	15	-10.3
Protection against Discrimination	11.1	33	0.0
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	49.0	28	+7.0
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	38.6	36	-5.6
Equal Political Power	30.9	37	-0.8
Equal Political Representation	36.0	33	-3.3
Equal Civil Liberties	46.6	35	-12.2
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	22.9	46	-7.3
Equal Access to Public Services	24.9	43	-1.5
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	70.1	4	-8.8
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	57.5	32	+3.1
Political Power & Representation of Women	57.1	19	-0.4
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	74.4	30	-2.5
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	33.2	43	-15.6
Access to Public Services for Women	11.4	50	-7.4
Laws on Violence against Women	100.0	1	+20.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	68.7	16	+24.4

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	36.3	50	-1.0
HEALTH	43.9	49	-2.8
Access to Healthcare	38.5	33	-5.1
Access to Water & Sanitation	29.8	47	+5.2
Control of Communicable Diseases	50.9	53	-1.9
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	61.0	43	-3.5
Child & Maternal Health	64.5	39	+6.2
Health Quality	20.8	49	-10.9
Public Perception of Health Provision	41.5	27	-9.9
EDUCATION	33.7	43	-13.3
Equality in Education	34.6	43	-1.4
Education Enrolment	34.8	25	+3.4
Education Completion	30.3	22	-4.9
Human Resources in Education	18.7	39	-70.9
Education Quality	28.9	38	-2.3
Public Perception of Education Provision	55.1	22	-3.5
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	37.3	48	+5.8
Social Safety	26.8	33	+4.2
Poverty Reduction Policies	31.3	47	-7.3
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	51.5	38	+3.0
Decent Housing	51.0	44	+39.2
Food Security	36.5	47	-10.4
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	26.7	33	+5.9
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	30.2	54	+6.1
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	54.0	30	0.0
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	27.2	39	+23.8
Air Quality	21.8	46	+3.6
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	28.2	54	+1.3
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	19.8	51	+1.8