

2026 IIAG Scorecard - Mozambique

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

2025 SCORE/100	2025 RANK/54	CHANGE 2016-2025
48.8	29 th	-1.9

TREND

Increasing Improvement	Bouncing Back	No Change
Slowing Improvement	Slowing Deterioration	Not Classified
Warning Signs	Increasing Deterioration	

SECURITY & RULE OF LAW

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
SECURITY & RULE OF LAW	42.9	34	-4.9
SECURITY & SAFETY	66.6	39	-10.4
Absence of Armed Conflict	85.2	41	-8.7
Absence of Violence against Civilians	60.9	42	-17.2
Absence of Forced Migration	96.9	9	-3.0
Absence of Human Trafficking & Forced Labour	59.7	23	-5.7
Absence of Crime	58.4	39	-10.0
Public Perception of Security & Safety	38.5	27	-17.9
RULE OF LAW & JUSTICE	42.0	28	-3.9
Executive Compliance with the Rule of Law	60.4	17	-6.0
Impartiality of the Judicial System	41.8	27	-4.2
Judicial Processes	27.7	46	-1.7
Equality before the Law	53.2	20	-5.4
Law Enforcement	34.8	30	+4.7
Property Rights	40.0	41	+0.7
Public Perception of the Rule of Law	36.4	20	-15.0
ACCOUNTABILITY & TRANSPARENCY	32.4	32	-3.0
Institutional Checks & Balances	28.3	33	-8.8
Absence of Undue Influence	15.7	30	-8.4
Civic Checks & Balances	46.3	27	-2.2
Disclosure of Public Records	30.3	35	+2.5
Accessibility of Public Records	25.6	34	+5.3
Public Perception of Accountability	48.0	18	-6.3
ANTI-CORRUPTION	30.5	36	-2.5
Anti-Corruption Mechanisms	32.1	28	+16.0
Absence of Corruption in State Institutions	38.9	29	-12.8
Absence of Corruption in the Public Sector	23.7	43	-11.0
Public Procurement Procedures	22.9	40	+0.5
Absence of Corruption in the Private Sector	22.5	45	-2.7
Public Perception of Anti-Corruption	42.9	23	-5.1

FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
FOUNDATIONS FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	53.5	25	+2.0
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	61.4	16	+0.8
Civil Registration	75.0	10	+25.0
Capacity of the Statistical System	57.9	21	+14.7
Effective Administration	36.7	42	-6.4
Tax & Revenue Mobilisation	66.7	13	-5.5
Budgetary & Financial Management	54.2	39	-29.1
Public Perception of Easiness to Obtain an Identity Document	78.3	5	+6.6
BUSINESS & LABOUR ENVIRONMENT	44.9	30	-1.6
Regional Integration	58.1	14	-1.3
Economic Diversification	66.1	23	-1.2
Business & Competition Regulations	55.8	26	+13.3
Access to Banking Services	27.2	24	+4.9
Labour Relations	61.7	14	-2.4
Secure Employment Opportunities	8.8	52	-3.5
Public Perception of Economic Opportunities	36.6	15	-20.7
INFRASTRUCTURE	33.7	39	+3.7
Transport Network	24.7	26	+5.8
Access to Energy	20.3	42	+6.6
Mobile Communications	65.8	42	+9.7
Internet	23.5	44	-3.2
Shipping & Postal Network	32.6	28	+20.3
Public Perception of Infrastructure	35.4	24	-17.0
RURAL ECONOMY	73.8	12	+4.9
Rural Land & Water Access	70.1	20	+7.0
Rural Market Access	67.6	8	-3.6
Rural Economy Support	80.6	9	+14.8
Rural Representation & Participation	76.9	16	+1.3

PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
PARTICIPATION, RIGHTS & INCLUSION	48.2	26	-8.1
PARTICIPATION	38.5	28	-15.4
Freedom of Association & Assembly	12.5	30	-37.5
Political Pluralism	50.1	12	-8.2
Civil Society Space	48.0	24	-11.1
Democratic Elections	22.1	40	-15.3
Deliberative & Participatory Governance	47.8	33	-9.9
Public Perception of Political Participation	50.7	25	-10.2
RIGHTS	49.8	23	-10.0
Personal Liberties	43.5	26	-10.7
Freedom of Expression & Belief	59.1	27	-21.5
Media Freedom	48.1	30	-6.9
Digital Freedom	57.9	25	-35.2
Protection against Discrimination	44.4	12	+11.1
Public Perception of Freedom of Speech	45.4	30	+2.9
INCLUSION & EQUALITY	46.8	25	-4.5
Equal Political Power	48.3	18	+4.0
Equal Political Representation	50.9	16	-13.0
Equal Civil Liberties	53.9	30	-3.8
Equal Socioeconomic Opportunities	45.8	29	+3.7
Equal Access to Public Services	21.3	46	-7.2
Public Perception of Inclusion & Equality	60.7	15	-10.5
WOMEN'S EQUALITY	57.7	31	-2.6
Political Power & Representation of Women	48.9	31	+3.4
Rights & Civil Liberties for Women	90.1	8	-3.3
Socioeconomic Opportunity for Women	47.1	28	-8.4
Access to Public Services for Women	23.8	42	0.0
Laws on Violence against Women	100.0	1	0.0
Public Perception of Female Leadership	36.2	30	-7.2

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	SCORE/100 2025	RANK/54 2025	CHANGE 2016-2025
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	50.8	34	+3.7
HEALTH	62.3	21	+3.7
Access to Healthcare	54.0	17	-2.3
Access to Water & Sanitation	39.7	40	+14.4
Control of Communicable Diseases	72.8	37	+4.5
Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs)	86.7	3	-2.5
Child & Maternal Health	66.7	35	+6.7
Health Quality	62.5	7	+15.4
Public Perception of Health Provision	53.4	18	-10.7
EDUCATION	46.3	34	-1.7
Equality in Education	30.6	48	+1.0
Education Enrolment	33.0	27	+2.9
Education Completion	.	.	.
Human Resources in Education	85.2	21	-1.0
Education Quality	27.7	39	-4.7
Public Perception of Education Provision	55.0	23	-6.7
SOCIAL PROTECTION & WELFARE	43.8	41	+9.6
Social Safety	26.8	33	0.0
Poverty Reduction Policies	31.8	46	-9.5
Socioeconomic Inequality Mitigation	40.7	52	-1.0
Decent Housing	62.5	30	+45.2
Food Security	61.5	26	+33.9
Public Perception of Social Protection & Lived Poverty	39.6	18	-11.2
SUSTAINABLE ENVIRONMENT	50.8	30	+3.3
Promotion of Environmental Sustainability	63.1	17	+9.9
Enforcement of Environmental Policies	55.5	17	+2.9
Air Quality	46.5	30	+3.0
Sustainable Use of Land & Forests	52.1	39	+0.9
Land & Water Biodiversity Protection	37.0	33	0.0